

DEP
QH
105
N5
H9
1995
v.2

Hydrographic Study of Barnegat Bay - Year 1 -

Volume II

Final Report Submitted by:

**Dr. Qizhong Guo
Dr. Norbert P. Psuty
Mr. George P. Lordi
Dr. Scott Glenn
Mr. Matthew R. Mund**

**Rutgers - The State University of New Jersey
New Brunswick, New Jersey**

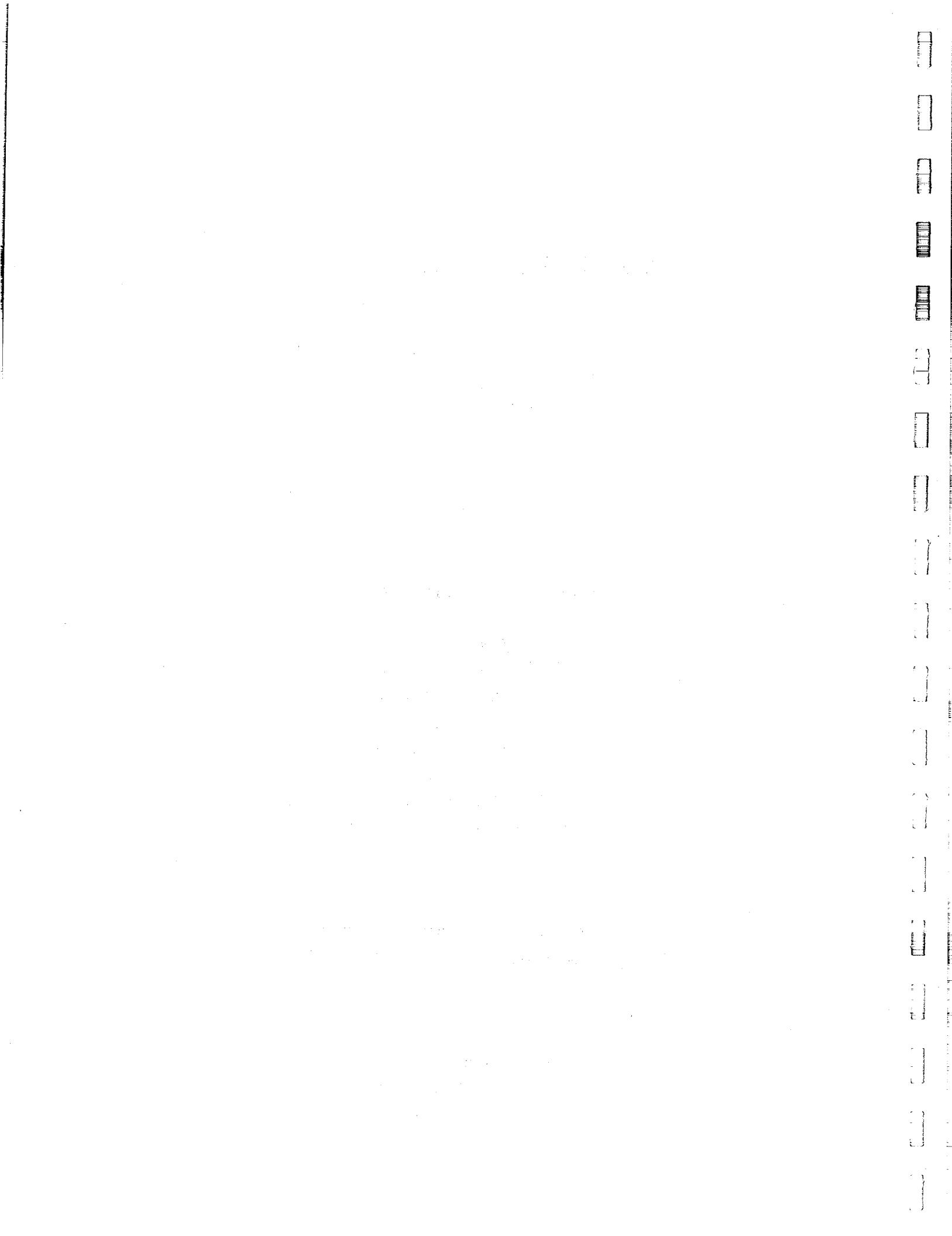
**to:
Division of Science and Research
New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection**

**In Connection with:
Contract No. 48-106-000-015
State of New Jersey**

NEW JERSEY STATE LIBRARY



3 3009 00585 8040



HYDROGRAPHIC STUDY OF BARNEGAT BAY, NEW JERSEY

Year 1 FINAL REPORT

Volume II

September 22, 1995
Division of Science and Research
New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection
Contract No. 48-106-000-105

Institute of Marine and Coastal Sciences
Contribution Number 95-19

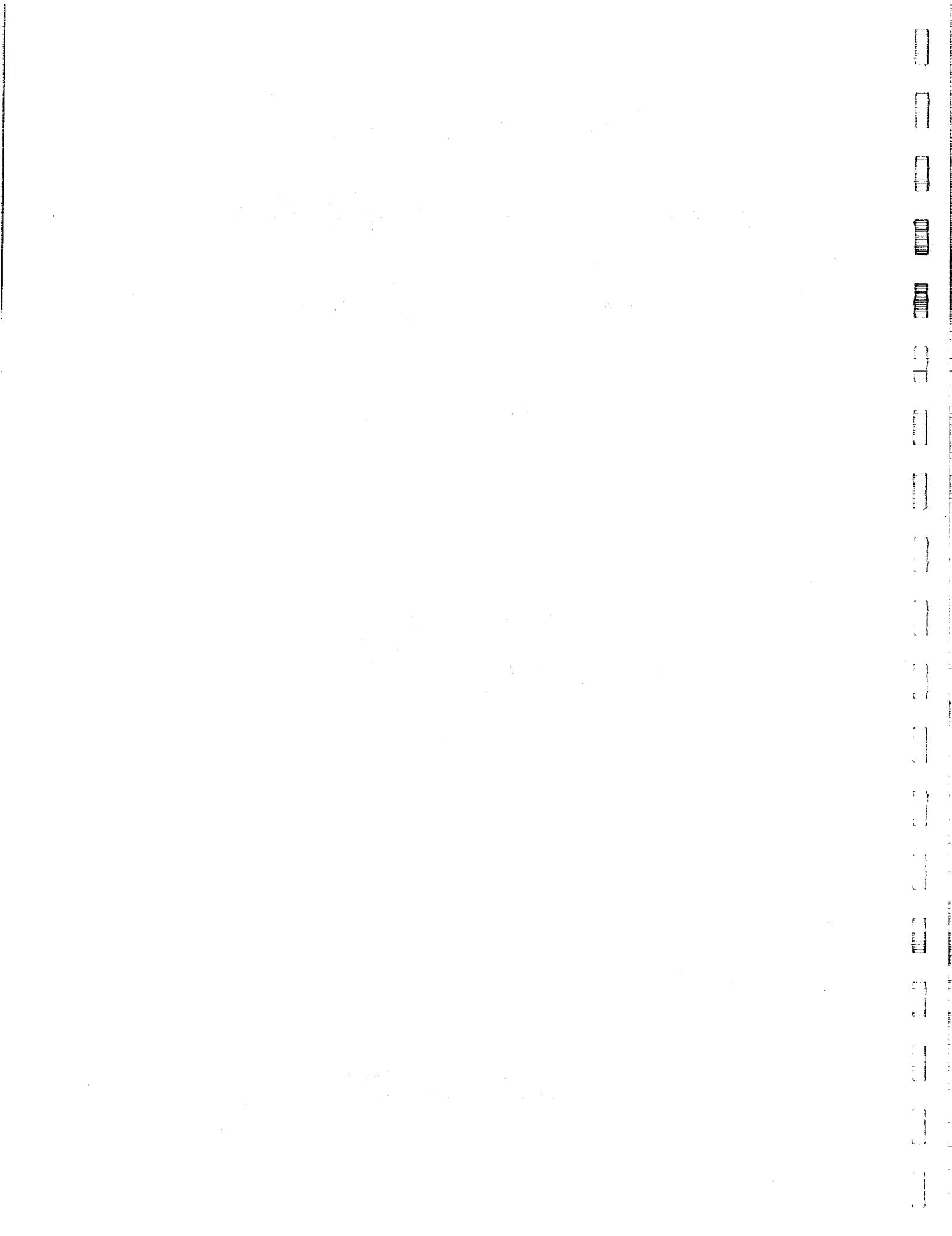
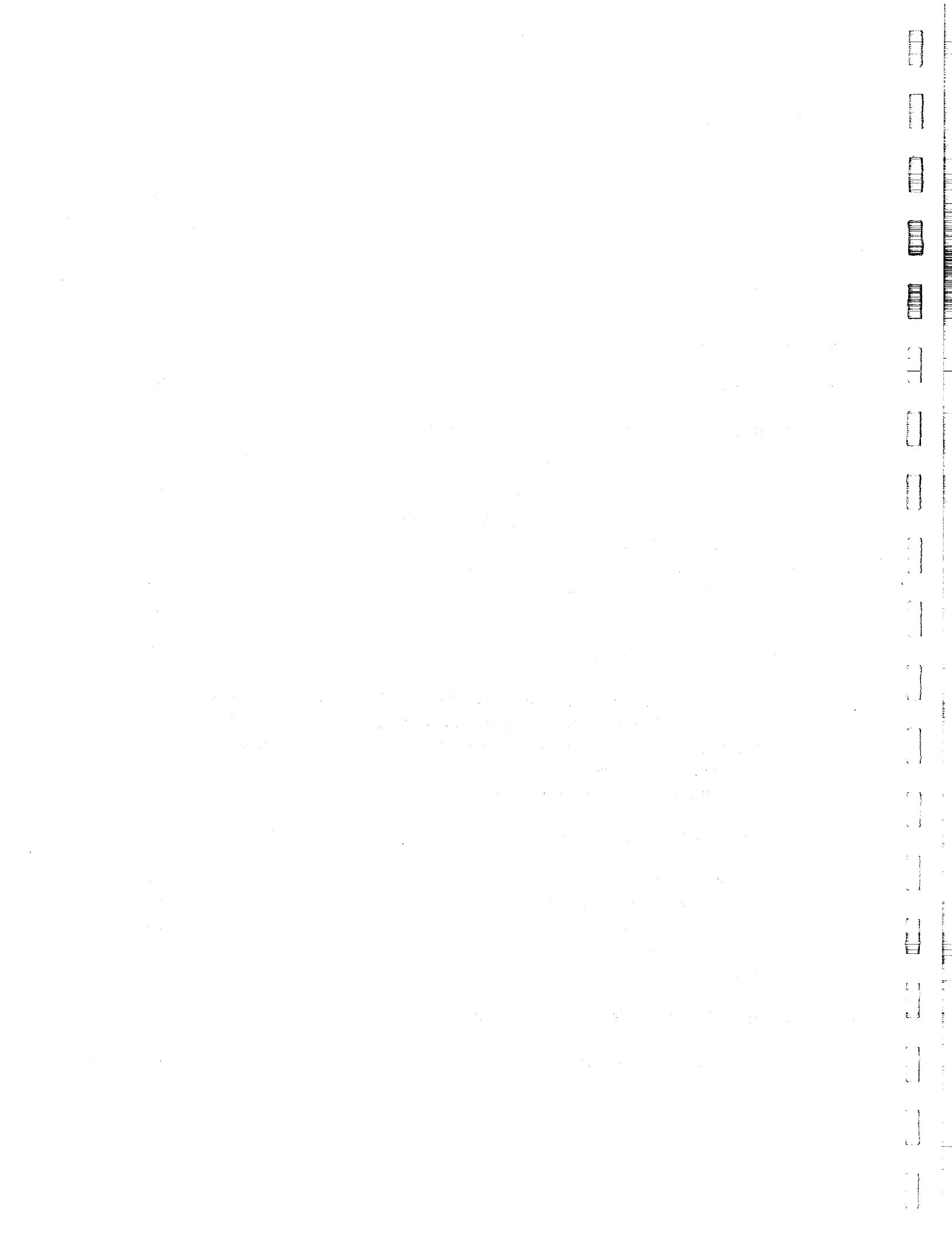


Table of Contents

Volume I

List of Figures	iii
List of Tables	vii
1.0 Preamble	1
2.0 Executive Summary	2
3.0 Statement of Problem	6
4.0 Cursory Review of Existing Numerical Circulation Models	11
4.1. Introduction	11
4.2. Zero-Dimension Single Mixed-Cell Models	16
4.3. Zero-Dimension Mixed-Cell In Series Models	27
4.4. One-Dimensional Models	29
4.5. Two-Dimensional Depth-Averaged Models	33
4.6. Three-Dimensional Models	38
4.7. Summary	42
5.0 Design of Field Collection Plan	43
5.1. Initial Selection of a Circulation Model for Field Data Collection Design	43
5.2. Field Data Requirements for Driving a Numerical Circulation Model	43
5.3. Field Data Requirements for Calibrating and Verifying a Numerical Circulation Models	44
5.4. Conceptual Data Collection Plan	44
6.0 Instruments and Their Deployment	46
6.1. S-4 Instrument	48
6.2. Marsh-McBirney Current Meters	53
6.3. CTD Instrument	57
6.4. Tidal gages	57
6.5. ADCP	62
7.0 Spatial and Temporal Field Data Assemblages	65
7.1. Instrument Locations	65



7.2. December/January Data Set	69
7.3. May/June Data Set	70
7.4. June/July Data Set	72
7.5. Comments on Applications of Field Data for Numerical Modeling	74
8.0 Preliminary Analysis of Circulation Pattern	75
8.1. Tidal Exchange Rate	75
8.2. Tidal Flushing Time	76
8.3. Horizontal Distribution of Salinity and Temperature	78
8.4. Vertical Distribution of Salinity and Temperature	87
8.5. Time Series Analysis of S-4 Current Velocity Data	87
8.6. Analysis of Marsh-McBirney Current Velocity Data	100
8.7. Analysis of ADCP Current Velocity Data	100
8.8. Summary of Circulation Pattern of Barnegat Bay	119
9.0 Preliminary Recommendation on Numerical Circulation Models	120
9.1. Recommendation for Two-Dimensional Depth-Averaged Models	121
9.2. Consideration of Layered Version of Three-Dimensional Models	122
10.0 Recommendations for Future Work	123
10.1. Additional Field Data Collection	123
10.2. Numerical Modeling	127
11.0 Summary and Conclusions	129
12.0 Implications for Management	132
13.0 Bibliography	134
14.0 Listing of All Participants and Activities on Project	138

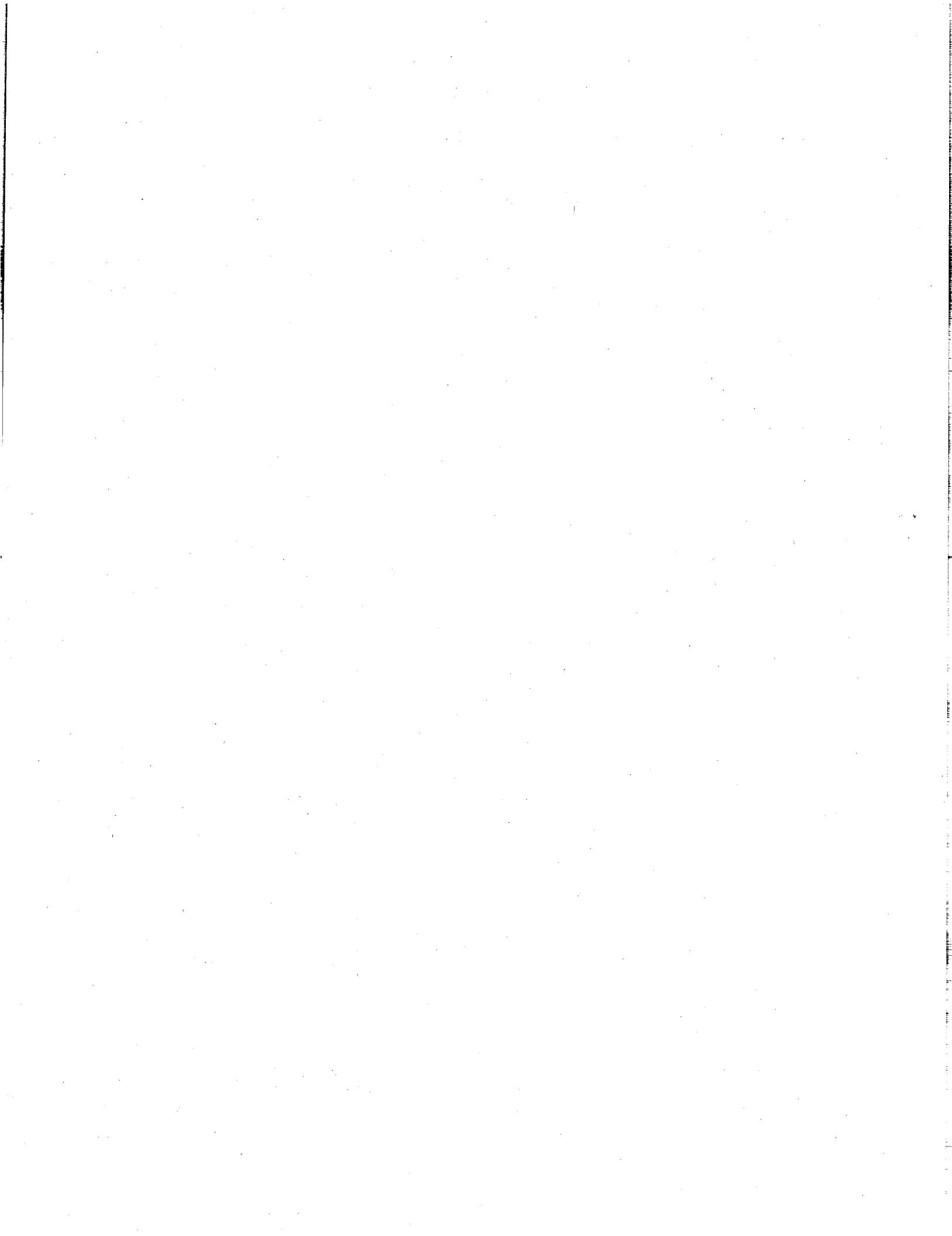
Volume II

Appendix A: Specifications of Instruments
Appendix B: December/January Raw Data Set
Appendix C: May/June Raw Data Set
Appendix D: June/July Raw Data Set
Appendix E: Results of Time Series Analysis of S-4 Current Data



Appendix A

Instrument Specifications



S-4 SPECIFICATIONS

Current Speed	
Range:	0-350 cm/sec (standard) 0-50, 0-100, and 0-600 cm/sec (optional)
Resolution:	0.2 cm/sec (standard) 0.03 cm/sec (for 0-50 range) 0.06 cm/sec (for 0-100 range) 0.35 cm/sec (for 0-600 range)
Accuracy:	2% of reading +/- 1 cm/sec
Noise:	Same as resolution for averages of 1 minute or longer 0.05 cm/sec rms for 10 second averages 0.25 cm/sec rms for 2 second averages 0.75 cm/sec rms for burst sampling (0.5 second rate)
Threshold:	Zero (Limited only by resolution and noise)
Vertical Response:	True cosine response (internally software corrected with Tilt option)
Tilt Option	
Angle Range:	+/-45°
Resolution:	0.06°
Accuracy:	(Angle Output) +/-0.25° (Speed Correction) +/-1% of reading

Memory	
Type:	CMOS static RAM (Non-restricted Lithium battery protected)
Battery Life:	10 years
Capacity:	64K Bytes standard (128K, 256K, 500K or 1M optional) 348,000 vector averages may be stored with 1M bytes
Direction	
Type:	Flux-Gate compass
Resolution:	0.5°
Accuracy:	2°
Tilt:	+/-25° for specified accuracy
Timekeeping	
Type:	Temperature stable quartz oscillator
Accuracy:	+/-12 minutes/year
Power:	Temperature stable non-restricted Lithium battery (3 years)
Power Supply	
Type:	Internal batteries (6 alkaline "D" cells) (Lithium optional)
Endurance:	Lithium option--1600 hours continuous logging. Five years deployment with total on-time less than 1200 hours. Alkaline cells--440 hours continuous logging. One year deployment with total on-time less than 440 hours.

Optional Sensors

Temperature			
Type:	Semiconductor (standard)	Thermistor	Platinum
Range:	-5 + 45°C	-5°C + 45°C	-5°C + 45°C
Resolution:	STD (10 bit) Hi-Res (14 bit)	0.05°C 0.003°C	0.05°C 0.003°C
Precision:	(-2 to +35°C)	+/-0.2°C	+/-0.05°C
Response Time (63%):	Semicond.: 1 min.	1.5 sec.	60 msec
Conductivity			
Type:	Conductive (4 electrode)		
Range:	0-70 ms/cm	0-5 ms/cm	
Resolution:	STD (10 bit) Hi-Res (14 bit)	0.1 ms/cm 0.01 ms/cm	0.01 ms/cm 0.001 ms/cm
Precision:	+/-0.02 ms/cm (5-65 ms/cm)	+/-0.02 ms/cm (0.1 to 5 ms/cm)	+/-0.02 ms/cm (0.05-5 ms/cm)
Response Time (63%):	0.1 sec.		
Type:	Inductive Head		
Range:	0-70 ms/cm	0-5 ms/cm	
Resolution:	STD (10 bit) Hi-Res (14 bit)	0.1 ms/cm 0.01 ms/cm	0.01 ms/cm 0.001 ms/cm
Precision:	+/-0.02 ms/cm (5-65 ms/cm)	+/-0.02 ms/cm (0.05-5 ms/cm)	+/-0.01 ms/cm (0.05-5 ms/cm)
Response Time (63%):	60 msec		

Pressure		
Type:	Semiconductor Strain Gauge	
Range:	0-70M (0-1000 dBar)	(0-6000 dBar)
Resolution:	STD (10 bit) Hi-Res (14 bit)	
Precision:	+/-0.15% FS	
Response Time (63%):	60 msec	

Mechanical	
Size:	Sphere, 25 cm (10 in.) diameter
Weight:	Air, 11 kg (24 lbs.) Water, 1.5 kg (4 lbs.)
Mooring:	In-line
Through Load:	4,500 kg (10,000 lbs. working)
Pad Eyes:	Insulating liner, accepts 1.6 cm (5/8 in.) shackle pin
Material:	Sphere, glass-filled cycloaliphatic epoxy. Mooring rod, titanium 6 AL-4V
Drag:	8 kg (18 lbs.) at 250 cm/sec (8 ft/sec)
Depth:	1,000 M (3,200 ft.) maximum
Temperature:	Storage -40 to +50°C Operating -5 to +45°C

Mechanical Specification for S4D (6000 Meter Option)

Size:	35.5 cm (14 in.)
Weight:	Air 34.5 kg (76 lbs.) Water 10.5 kg (23 lbs.)
Drag:	0.63 kg (1.4 lbs.) @ 50 cm/sec
Depth:	6,000 m (19,200 ft.) maximum

MARSH McBIRNEY SPECIFICATIONS

Response Time

The outputs of the instrument are passed through low pass filters with a time constant of one second, which provides a (-3db) band width of 0.16 Hz. The corresponding time response to a step change in water velocity is shown in the following table:

<u>Time after stepwise flowchange</u>	<u>Percentage of change seen at output jack</u>
1 second	63%
2 seconds	86%
3 seconds	95%
4 seconds	98%
5 seconds	99%

Accuracy

The overall accuracy of the instrument is composed of four factors:

- | | |
|------------------------------|--|
| 1) Long term zero drift | Less than ± 0.07 ft/sec |
| 2) Linearity of response | $\pm 2\%$ of reading |
| 3) Wideband electronic noise | $.03/\sqrt{T}$ rms ft/sec
Where T is the output time constant expressed in seconds (standard value is one second) |
| 4) Absolute Calibration | $\pm 2\%$ of reading |

1) Long Term Zero Drift

Due to electrochemical reactions at the sensing electrodes, as well as electronic drift in the components, the output signals of former electromagnetic sensors would fluctuate around zero volts if the probe were immersed in still water for long periods of time. The unit incorporates a patented feature which reduces long term zero drift to less than ± 0.07 feet per second. (Other models have a zero drift of less than ± 0.02 feet/second.) This effect is separate and distinct from the slight random motion of the panel meters, which is due to electronic noise.

2) Linearity of Response

The output signals may deviate from exactly linear response to increasing water flow due to minor variations in flow streamlines at increasing velocity. This factor is small enough to guarantee that the outputs are within 2% of nominal over the velocity range of the instrument.

Note that the panel meters have an additional 2% accuracy specification, so for most accurate use of the unit, the user should monitor the analog voltage.

3) Electronic Noise

Due to the high electronic signal gains used, the first stages of signal amplification introduce some noise. To reduce this noise, as well as filter out the carrier frequency, low pass filters are used on the output signals, and result in a root-mean-square noise content of 0.03 feet per second at the output jack.

4) Calibration Procedure

Marsh-McBirney owns two recirculating water tunnels: one is fourteen inches in diameter, the second is ten inches in diameter. Depending on the sensor size, one of these tunnels is used to set the gain adjustment after the zero adjustment potentiometer has been adjusted in still water. The velocity in the water tunnel is measured by substituting a transfer standard velocity sensor that is calibrated periodically at the NSRDC towing carriage. Once the water flow is established, the transfer standard output is monitored by a digital voltmeter. The unit to be calibrated then replaces the transfer standard sensor, and the adjustable potentiometer R22 is varied until the output voltage corresponds to the velocity that was indicated by the transfer standard sensor. Once again, the strip chart recorder is used on the voltage output to determine correspondence with the transfer standard output. The gain of both axes of the instrument is checked in both directions.

CTD SPECIFICATIONS

Measurement Range:	Temperature	-5 to +35 °C
	Conductivity	0 to 7 S/m (0 to 70 mmho/cm)
	Pressure	50, 100, 150, 200, 300, 500, 1000, 3000, 5000, or 10,000 psia
Accuracy:	Temperature	0.01 °C/6 months
	Conductivity	0.001 S/m/month
	Pressure	0.25% of full scale range (50 to 1000 psia) 0.15% of full scale range (3000 to 10,000 psia)
Resolution:	Temperature	0.001 °C
	Conductivity	0.0001 S/m
	Pressure	0.015% of full scale range
Sensor Calibration:	Temperature	-1 to +31 °C (measurements outside this range may be at slightly reduced accuracy due to extrapolation errors)
	Conductivity	0 to 7 S/m. Physical calibration over the range 1.4 to 6 S/m. Measurements outside this range may be at slightly reduced accuracy due to extrapolation errors.
Pressure:	0 to full scale in 20% steps	
Counter time-base:	Quartz TCXO, +/- 2 ppm per year aging; +/- 2 ppm vs. temperature (- 5 to + 30 °C).	
Memory:	CMOS static RAM, 128K or (optional) 512K or 1024K byte; battery backed for minimum 2 years data retention.	
Real-time clock:	Watch-crystal type 32,768 Hz; battery backed for minimum of 1 year operation irrespective of condition of main battery. Corrected for drift and aging by comparison to SEACAT counter time-base.	
Batteries:	6 alkaline 'D'-cells provide 48 hours continuous operation and 2 year data retention reserve.	
Materials:	600 Meter Pressure Case, acetal copolymer (plastic) 3400 Meter Pressure Case, 6061-T6 anodized aluminum 6800 Meter Pressure Case, 7075-T6 anodized aluminum	

SIGMA 950 SPECIFICATIONS

General

- **Dimensions:** 13.5" H x 10.0" W x 9.5" D (34.3 cm x 25.4 cm x 24.1 cm).
- **Weight:** 11 lbs. (5 kg) not including power source.
- **Enclosure:** NEMA 4X,6 with front cover open or closed. UV resistant, stable from -40°F to 176°F (-40°C 80°C).
- **Temperature:** Storage from -40° to 176°F (-40°C to 80°C), Operate from 15°F to 150°F (-26°C to 65.5°C).
- **Power Requirements:** 12 VDC supplied from 6 amp-hr. gel or 4 amp-hr. Ni-Cad battery - 115 VAC, 230 VAC or 100 VAC power supply/battery charger.
- **Graphics Display:** Back-lit liquid crystal display (LCD) auto-off when not in use (under battery operation). 8 line x 40 character in text mode, 60 x 240 pixels in graphics mode.
- **Keypad:** 21 position sealed membrane switch with blinking green LED to indicate power on. 4 "soft keys", functions defined by display.
- **Totalizers:** 8-digit resettable and 8-digit non-resettable software. 6-digit non-resettable mechanical†. Units - ft³, gal, M³, liter, acre-ft.
- **Time Base Accuracy:** ± 0.007%
- **Measurement Modes:**
 - Flumes* - Parshall, Palmer Bowles, Leopold-Lagco, H, HL, HS, Trapezoidal
 - Weirs* - V-notch, Contracted/Non-contracted rectangular, Thel-mar, Cipolletti
 - Manning Equation*: Round, U and Rectangular Channels
 - Flow Nozzle*: California Pipe
 - Head vs. Flow*: Custom programmable curve of up to 100 points.
 - Level only*: Inches, Feet, Centimeters, Meters
 - Power Equation*: $Q = K_1 H^{n_1} \pm K_2 H^{n_2}$
- **Datalogging:** "Smart" Dynamic memory allocation automatically partitions memory to provide the maximum logging time. No manual memory partitioning required.
Either slate or wrap-around memory mode may be selected.

Approx. 18,400 data points standard. Expandable up to 116,000 data points.†

Daily statistics available for up to 32 days.

- **Recording Intervals:** 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 12, 15, 20, 30, 60 minutes.
- **4-20 mA Output:** 2 output signals available, user assignable. Each will drive up to 600 ohm load.†
- **Alarm Relays:** (4) 10 amp form C relays, user assignable for any internal or external data channel or event.†
- **Sampler Output:** 12-17 VDC pulse, 100 mA max at 500 ms duration.
- **Communications:** RS-232 - up to 19,200 baud, Modem - up to 2400 baud.†

VELOCITY TRANSDUCER

Method: Doppler Principle

Accuracy: ±5% of reading

Range: ±10 fps

Minimum velocity: .28 fps in .35 in (.89 cm) of liquid depth

Response time: 4.8 seconds

Profile Time: 4.8 seconds

Probe Dimensions:

Length: 3.65 inches (9.27 cm)

Width: 1.5 inches (3.81 cm)

Height: .72 inches (1.83 cm)

Cable: Urethane Jacket

(2x) RG174U Coax Cables

(4x) #22AWG Copper Stranded

.062" ID x .125 Wall Polyethylene Tube

Cable Length: 25' (7.6 m).

(Model 950 Area Velocity Flow Meter Operating and Maintenance Manual, 1994)

Bubbler Transducer

Accuracy: $\pm .01'$ (.003 m).

Maximum Depth: 10' (3.05 m).

Air Intakes: Bubble source and reference port - desiccant protected. Fittings provided for remote intakes.

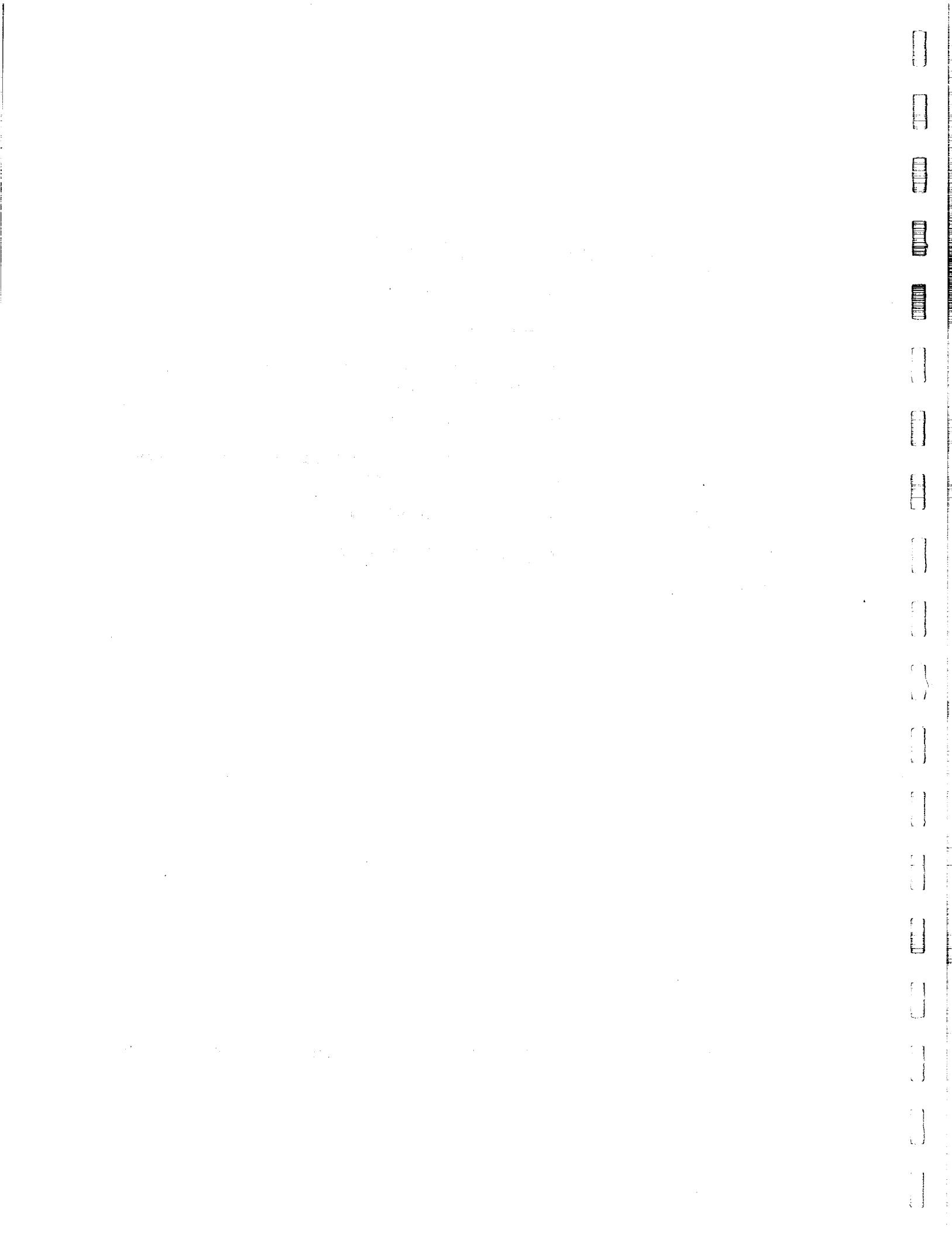
Filter: 10 micron on bubble source intake.

Line Purge: Bubble line is high pressure purged at programmed intervals, or in manual mode on demand.

Line Size: 1/8" (.32 cm) ID standard.

Line Lengths: 500' (150 m) maximum.

† Optional Features



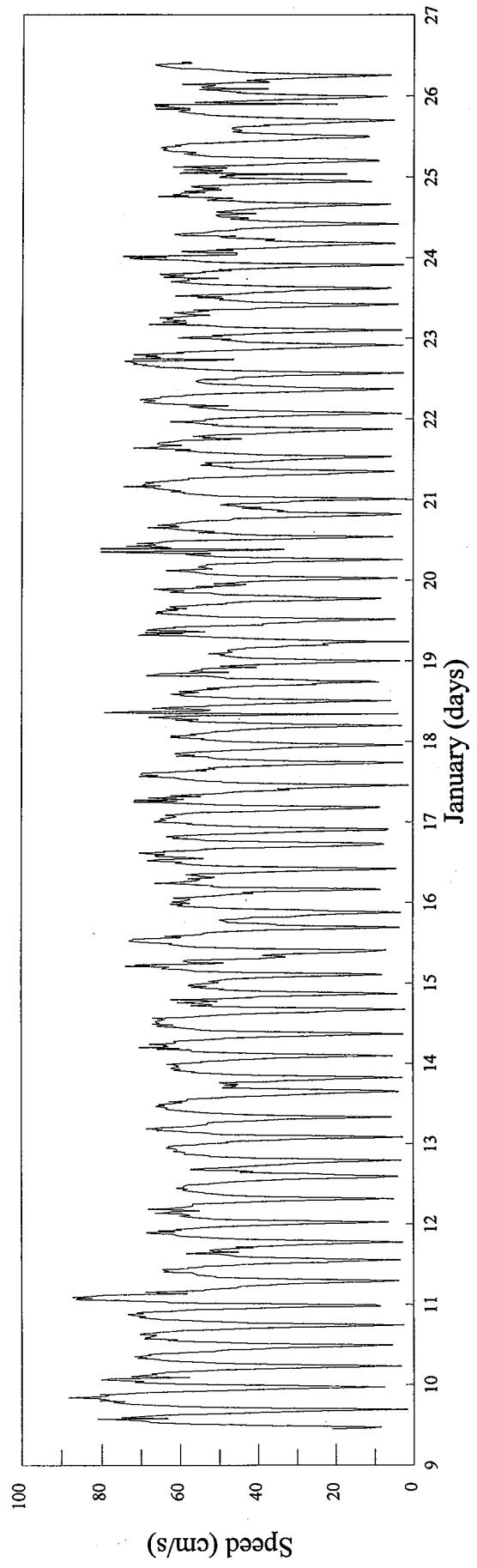
Appendix B

December/January Raw Data



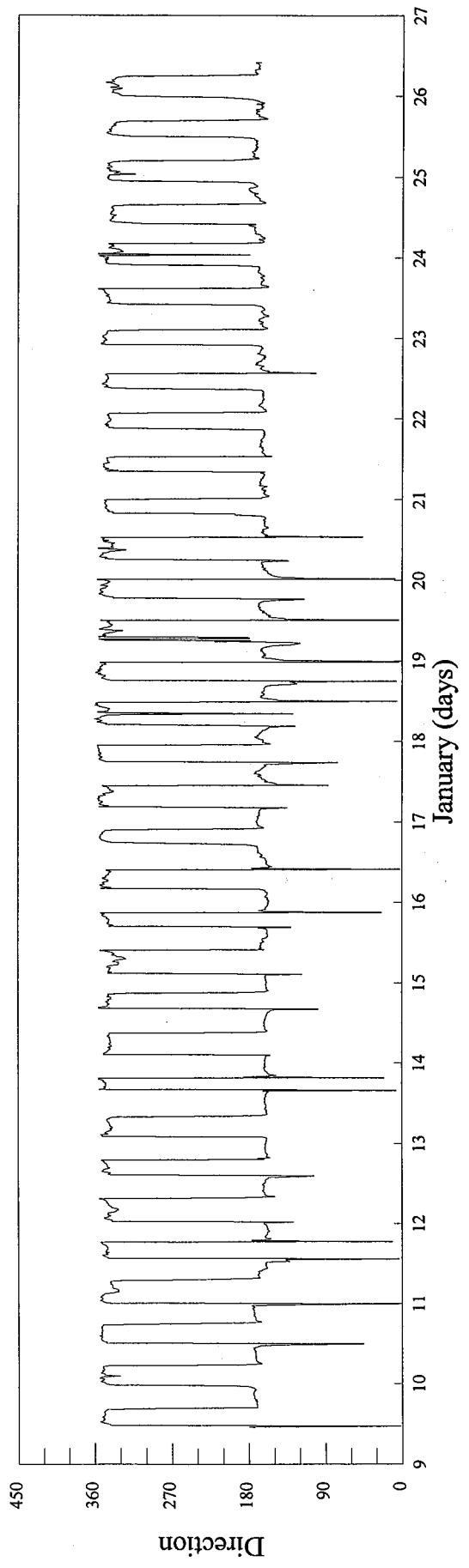
Speed vs. Time

Inlet 820

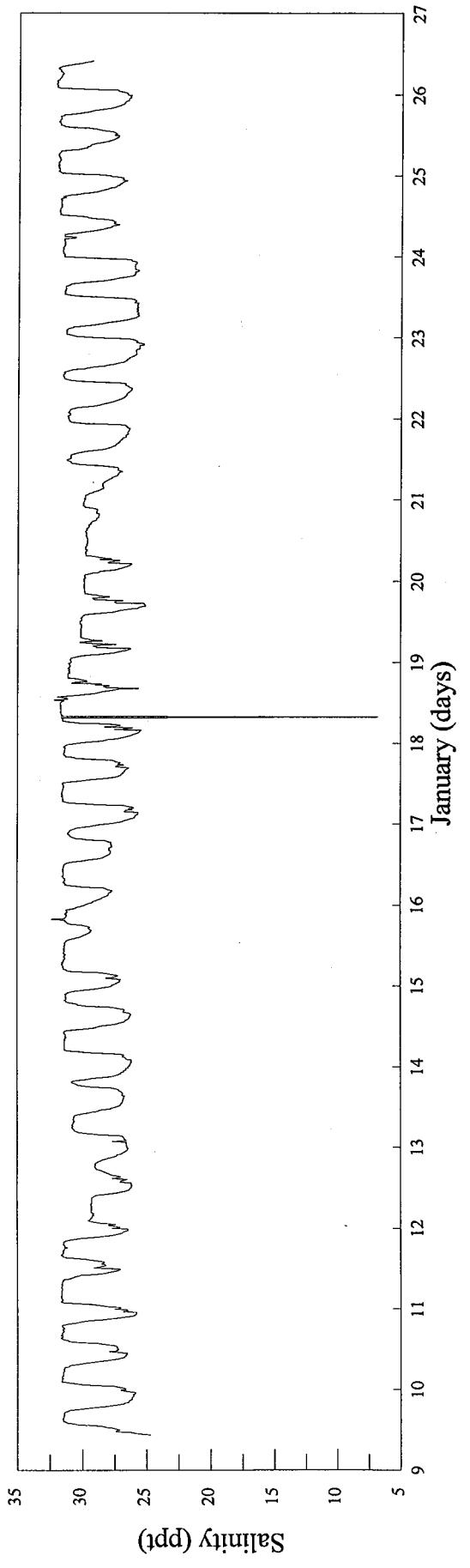


Direction vs. Time

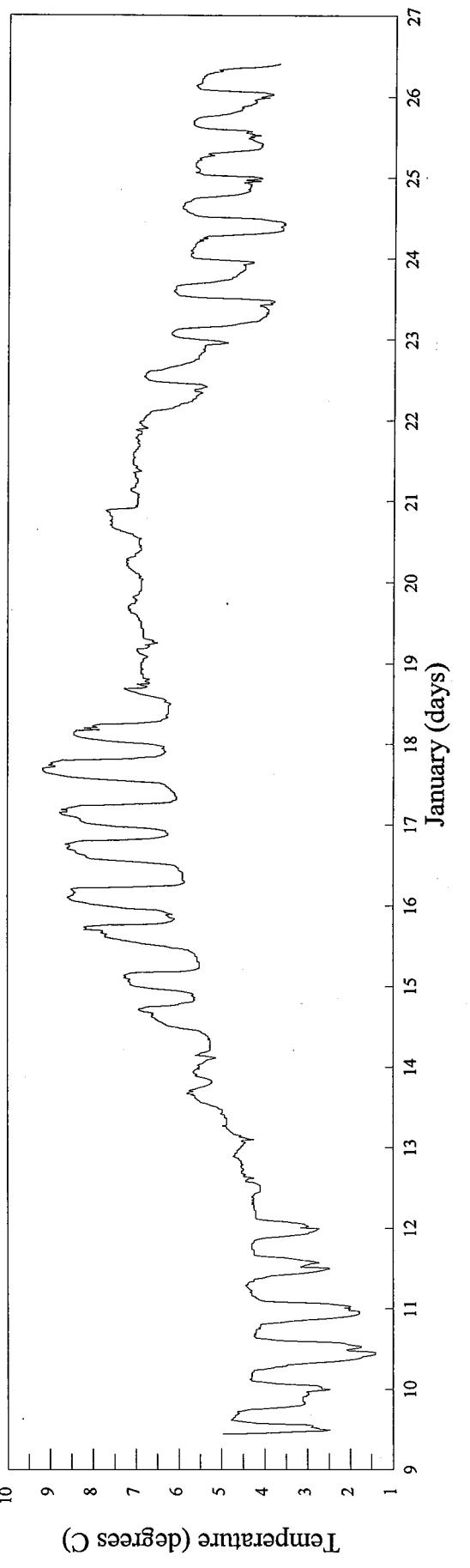
Inlet 820



Salinity vs. Time
Inlet 820

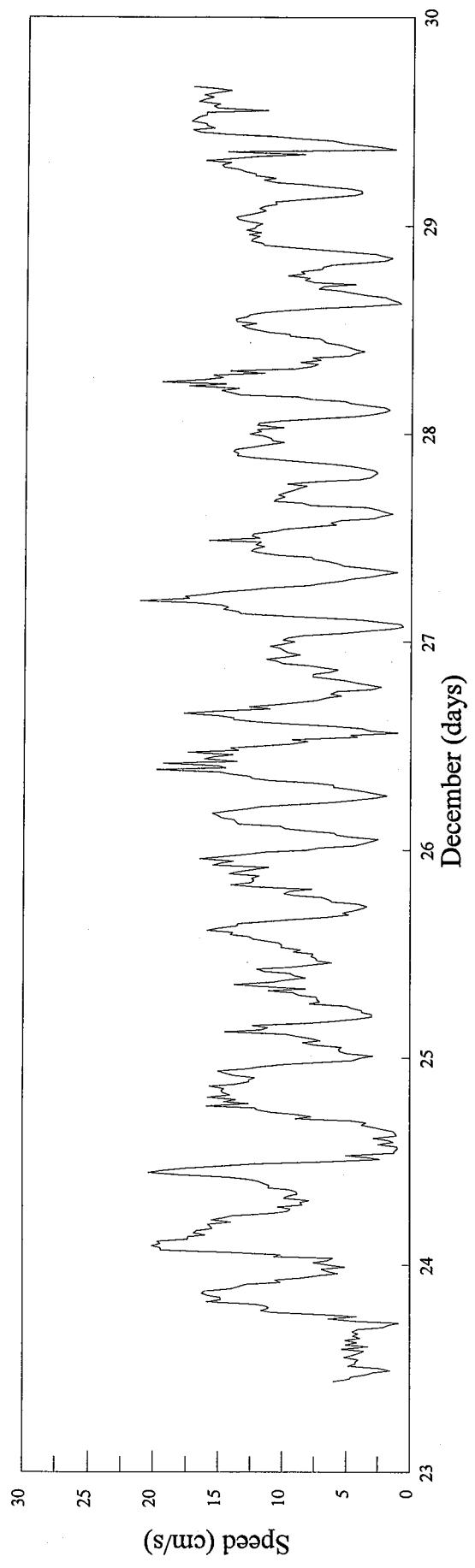


Temperature vs. Time
Inlet 820



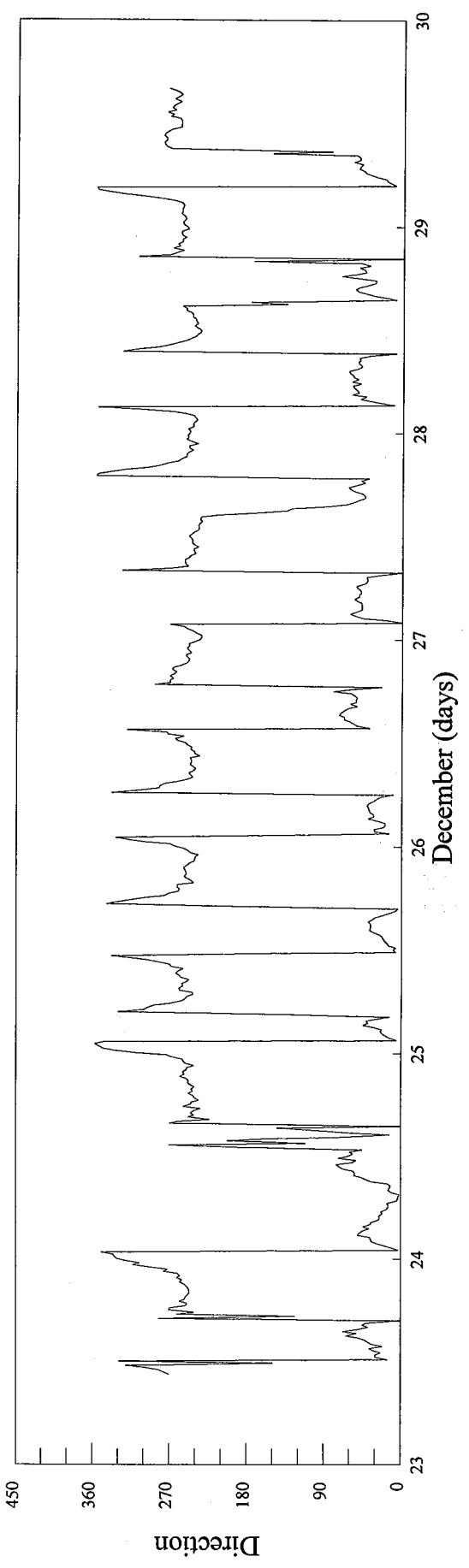
Speed vs. Time

Surf City 822



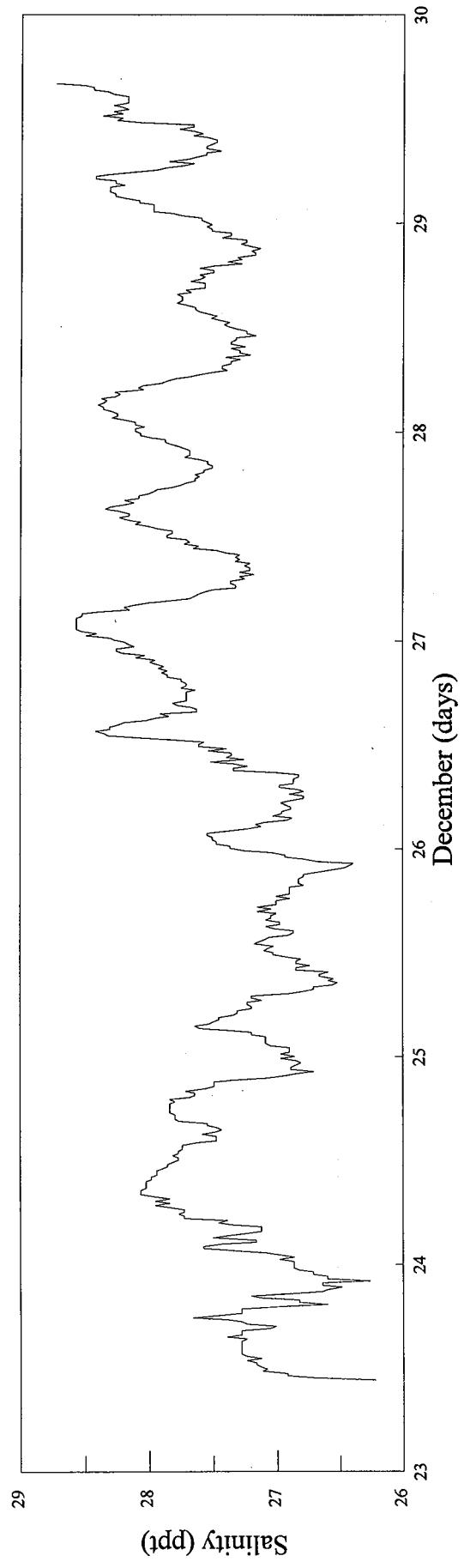
Direction vs. Time

Surf City 822



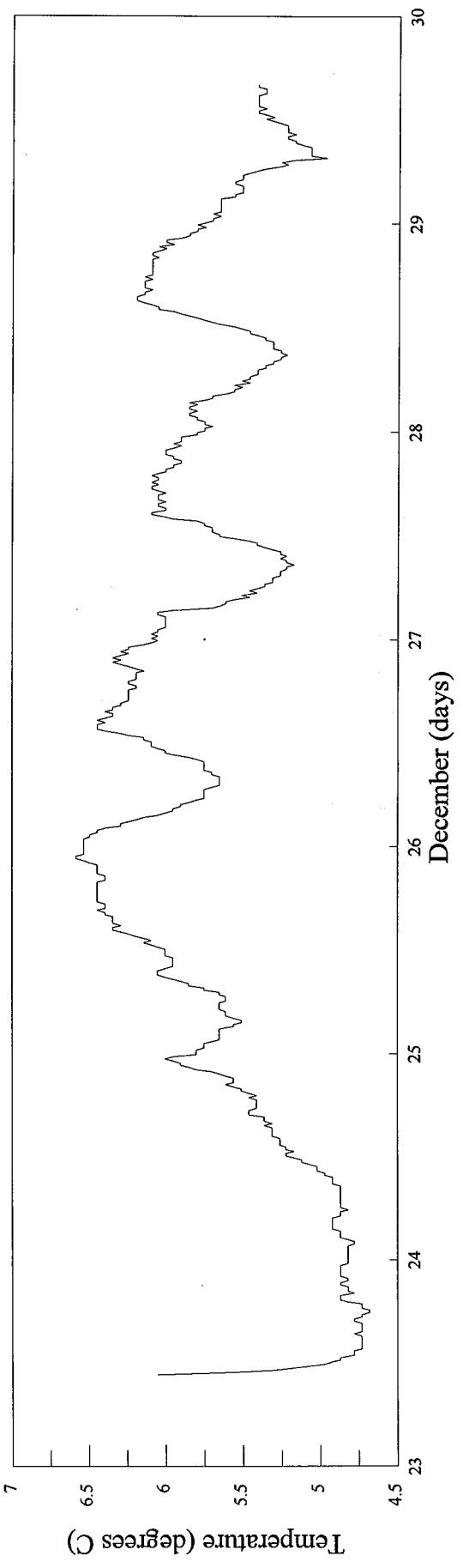
Salinity vs. Time

Surf City 822



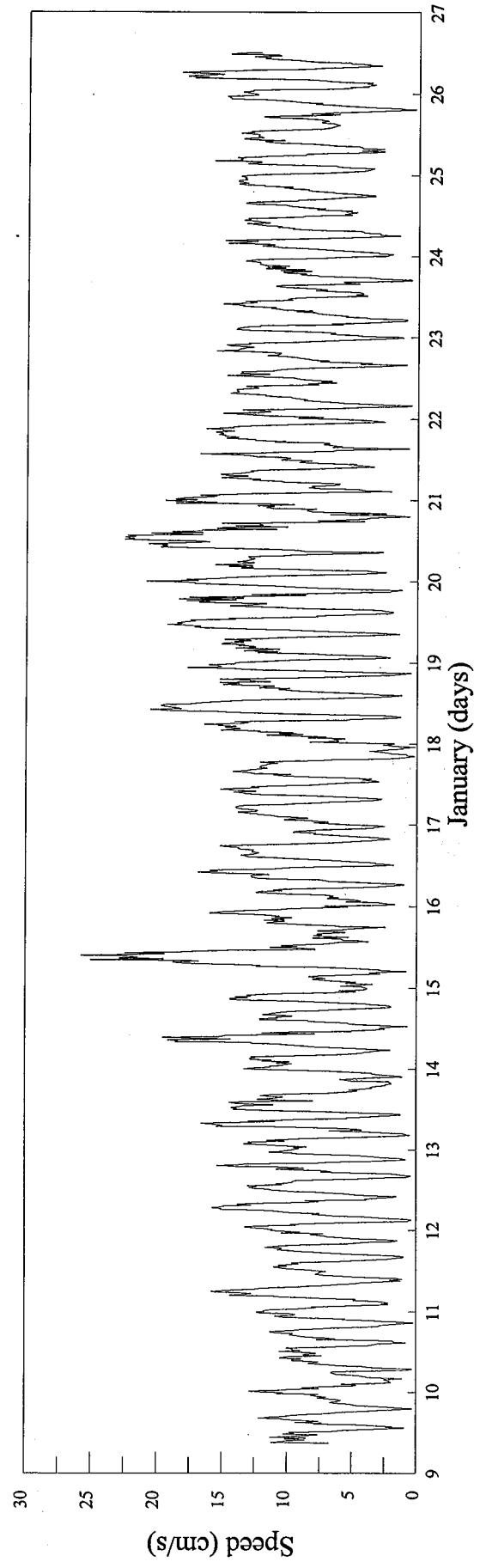
Temperature vs. Time

Surf City 822



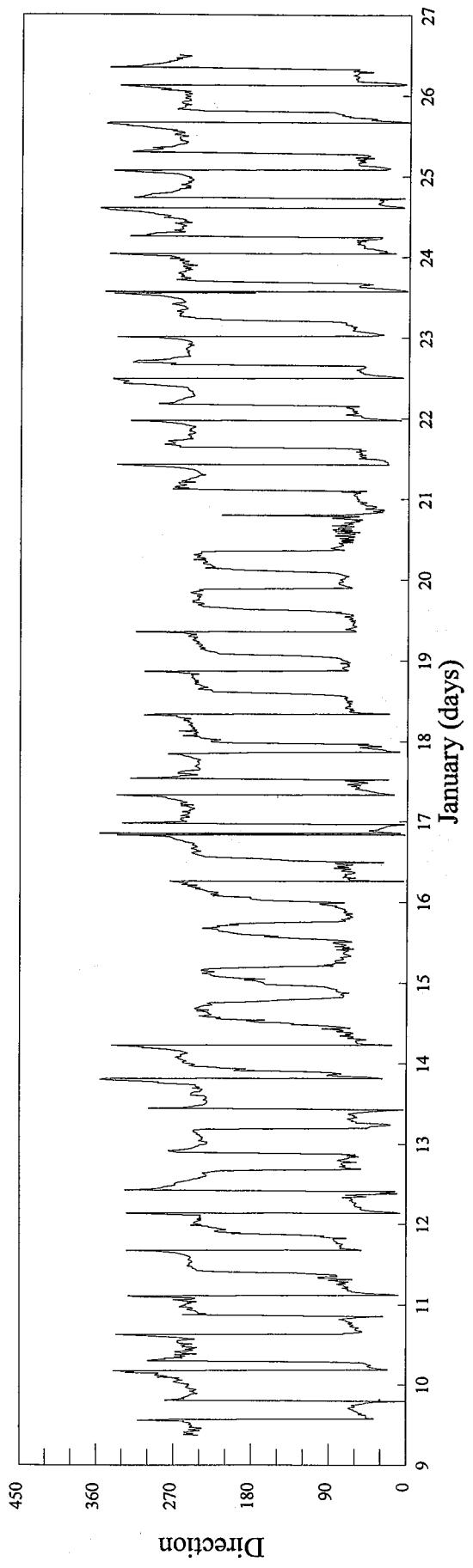
Speed vs. Time

Surf City 819



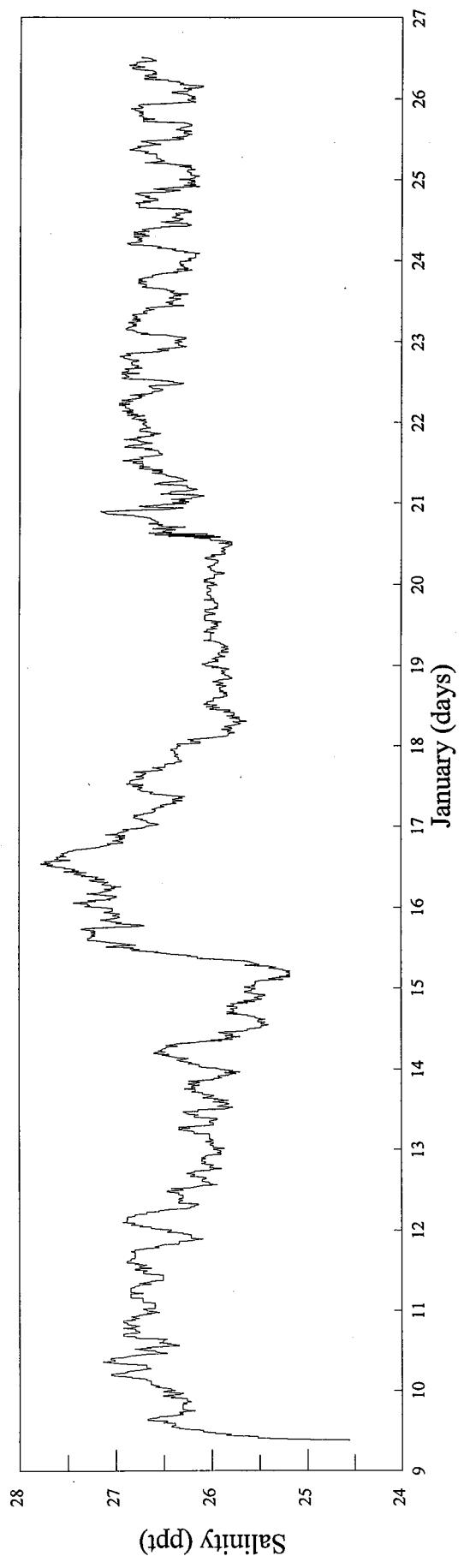
Direction vs. Time

Surf City 819



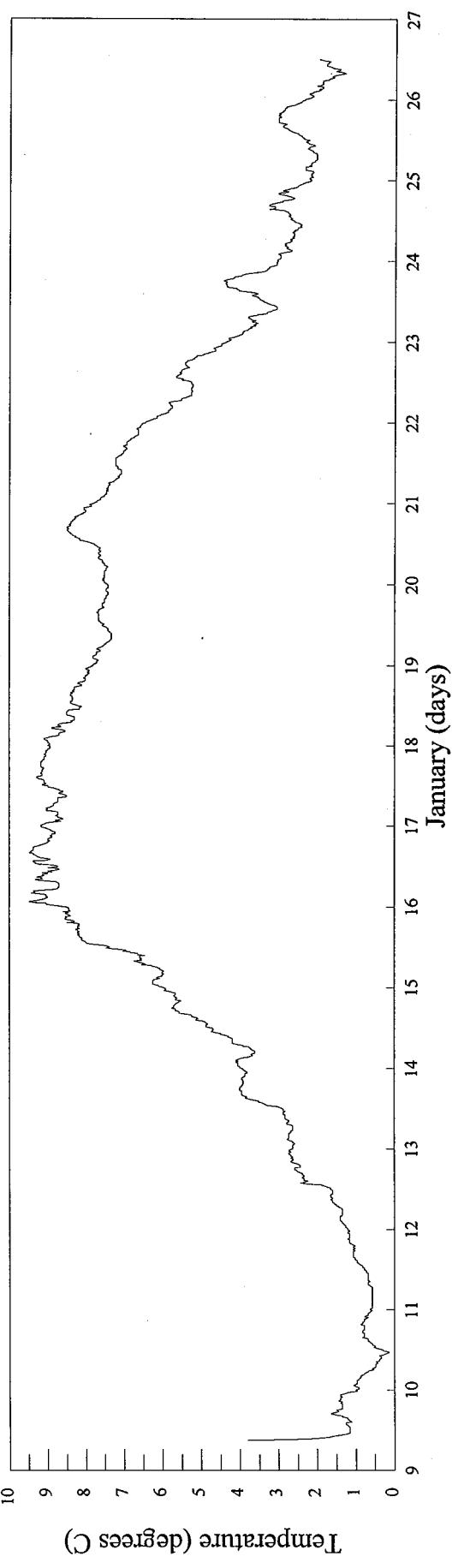
Salinity vs. Time

Surf City 819



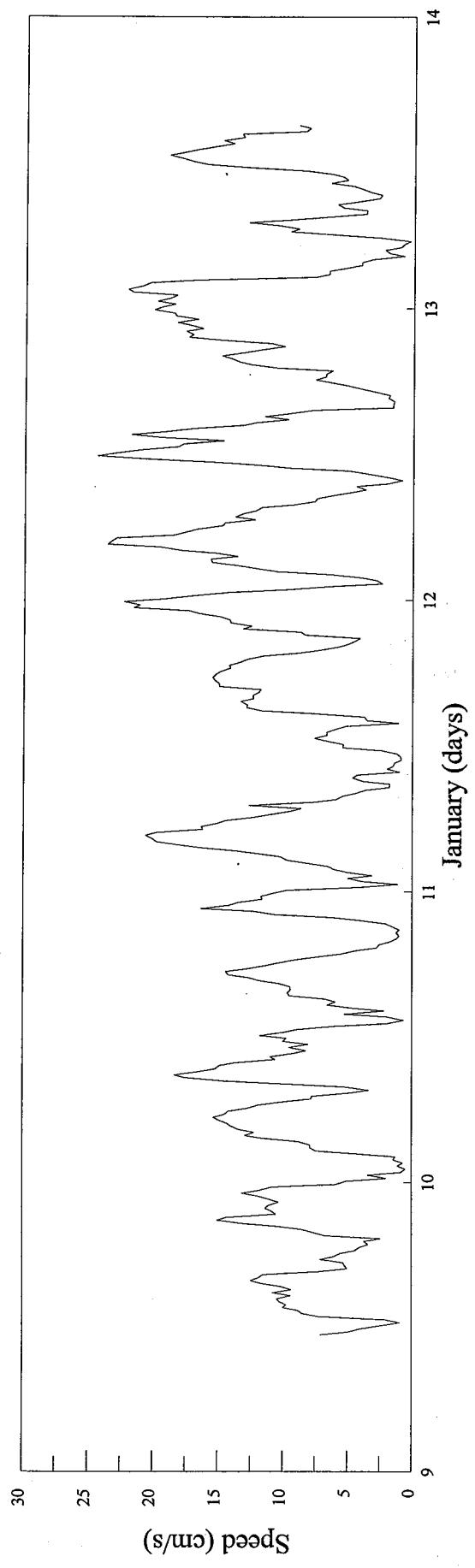
Temperature vs. Time

Surf City 819



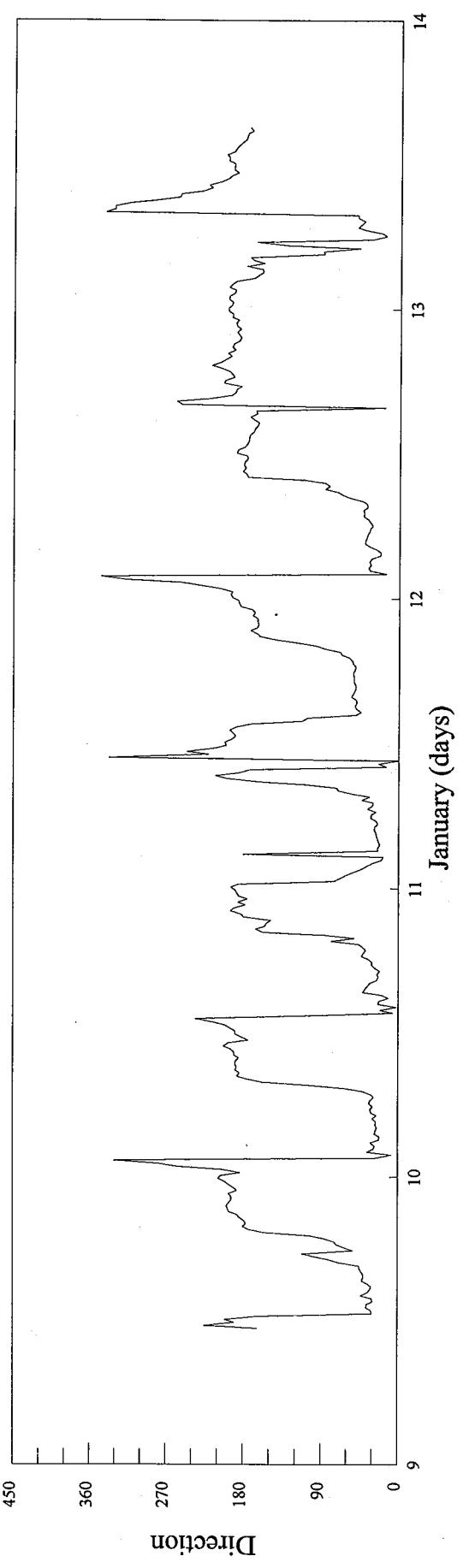
Speed vs. Time

Cedar Creek 822

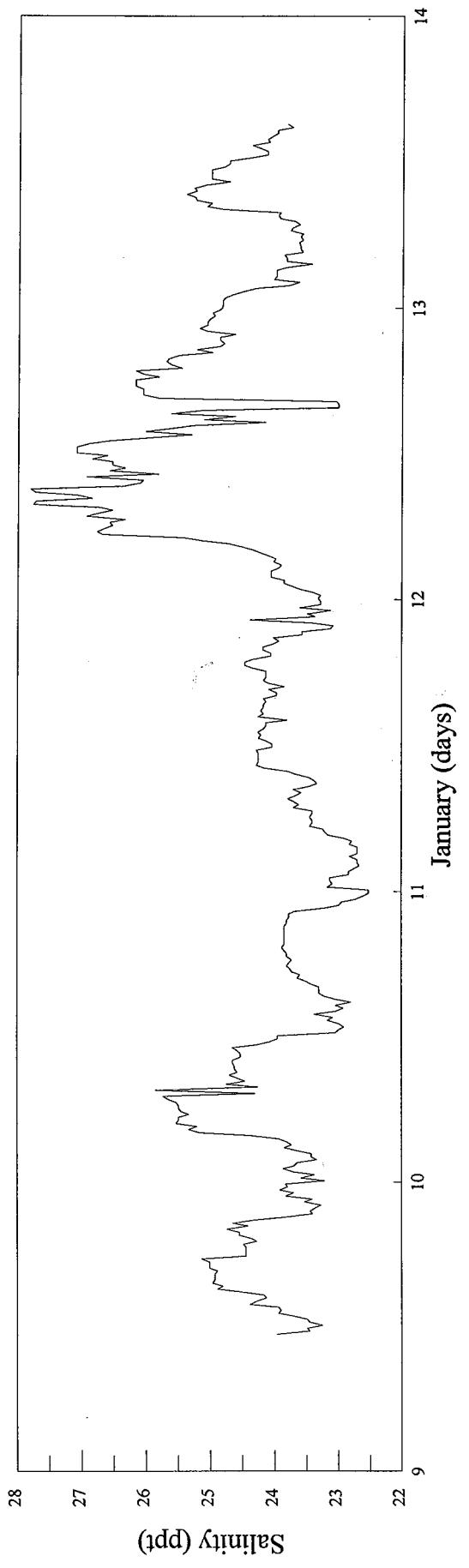


Direction vs. Time

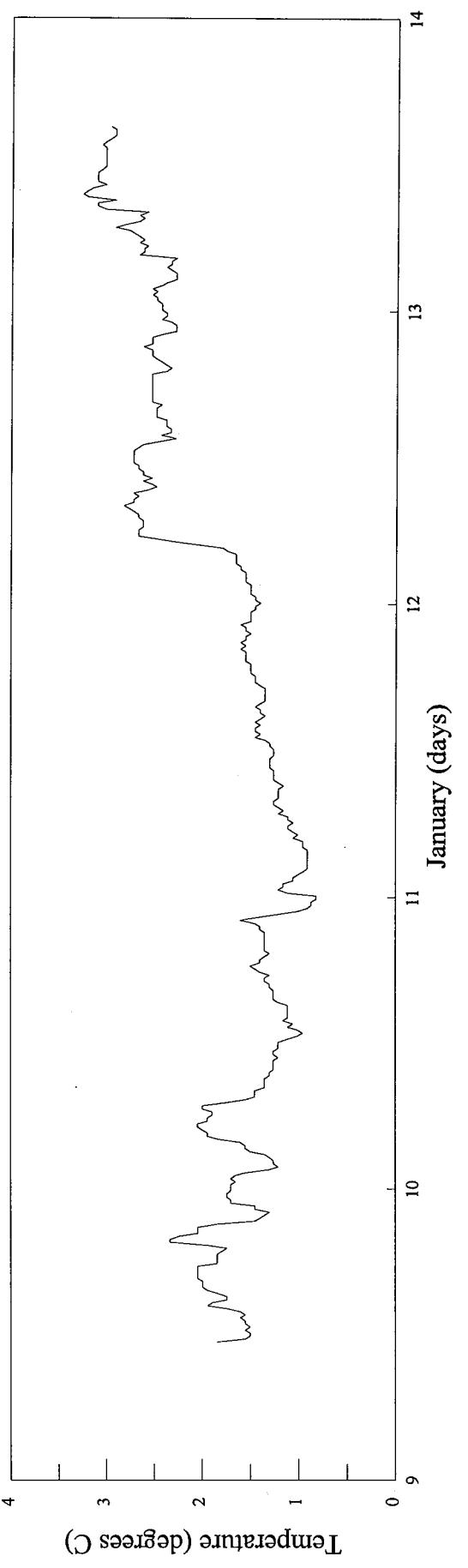
Cedar Creek 822



Salinity vs. Time
Cedar Creek 822

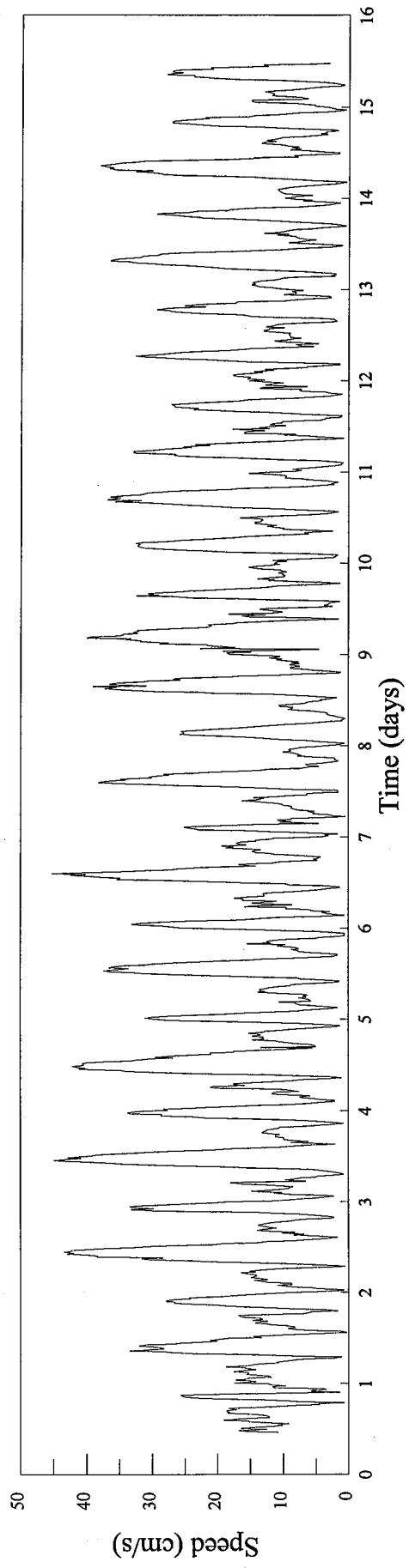


Temperature vs. Time
Cedar Creek 822



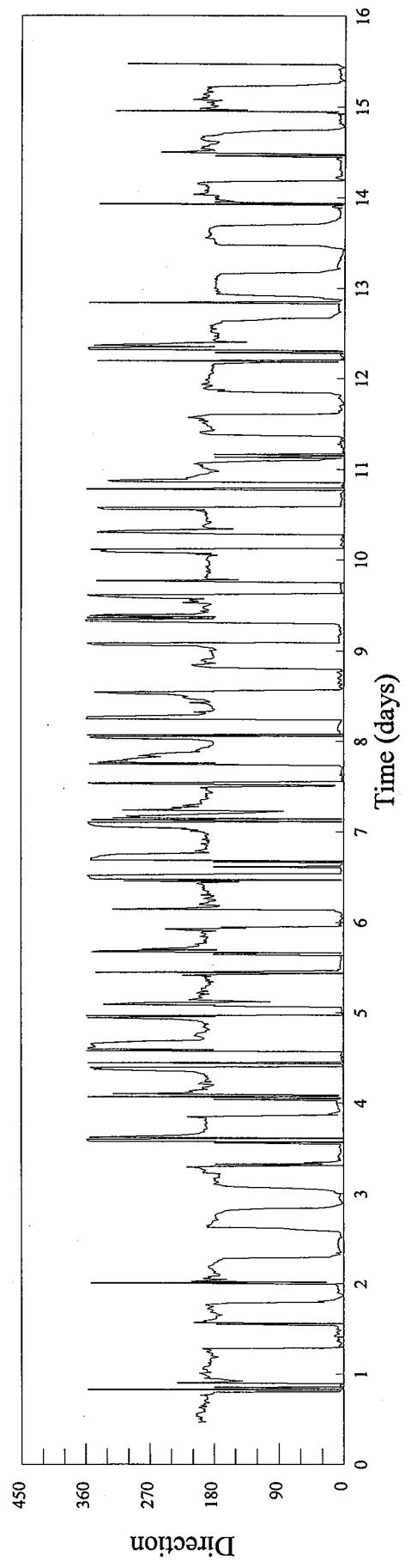
Speed vs. Time

Loveladies 733



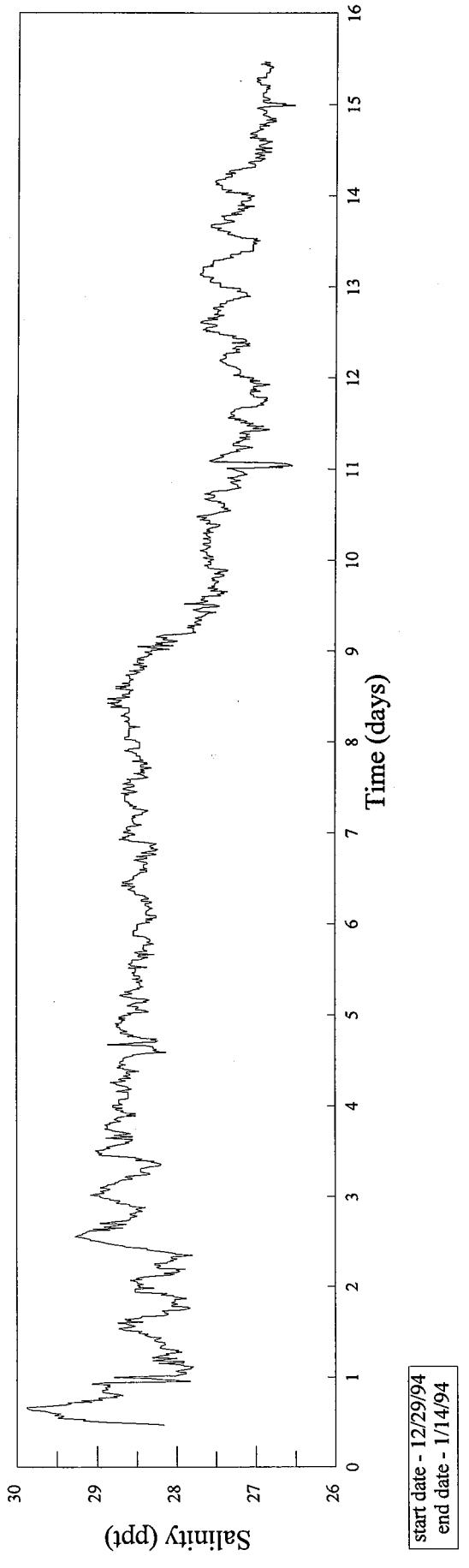
Direction vs. Time

Loveladies 733



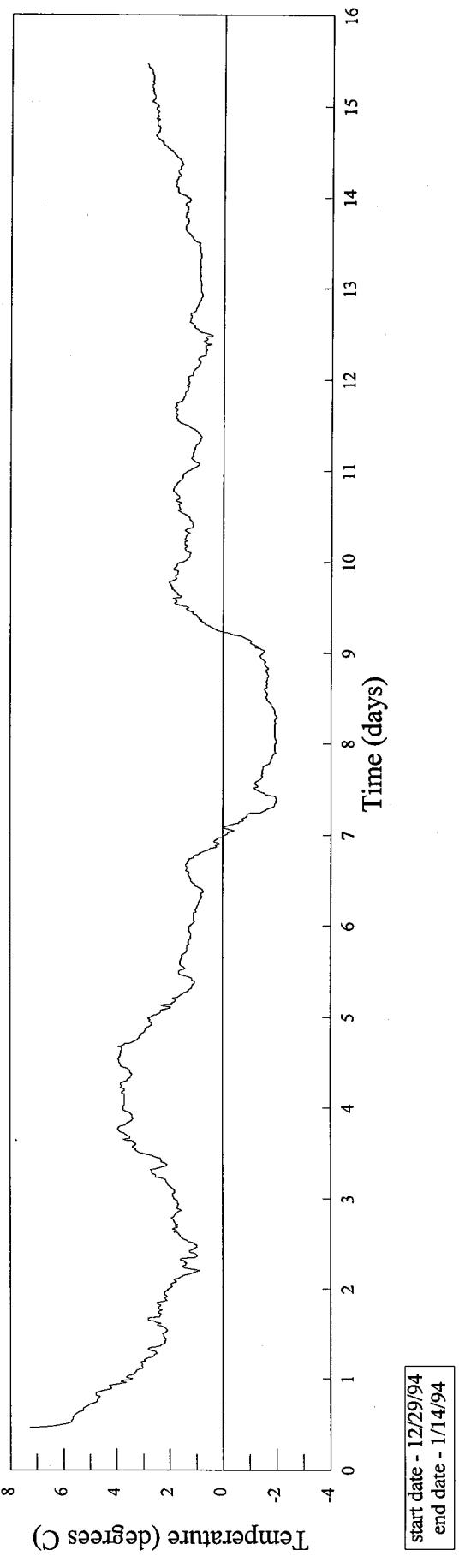
Salinity vs. Time

Loveladies 733

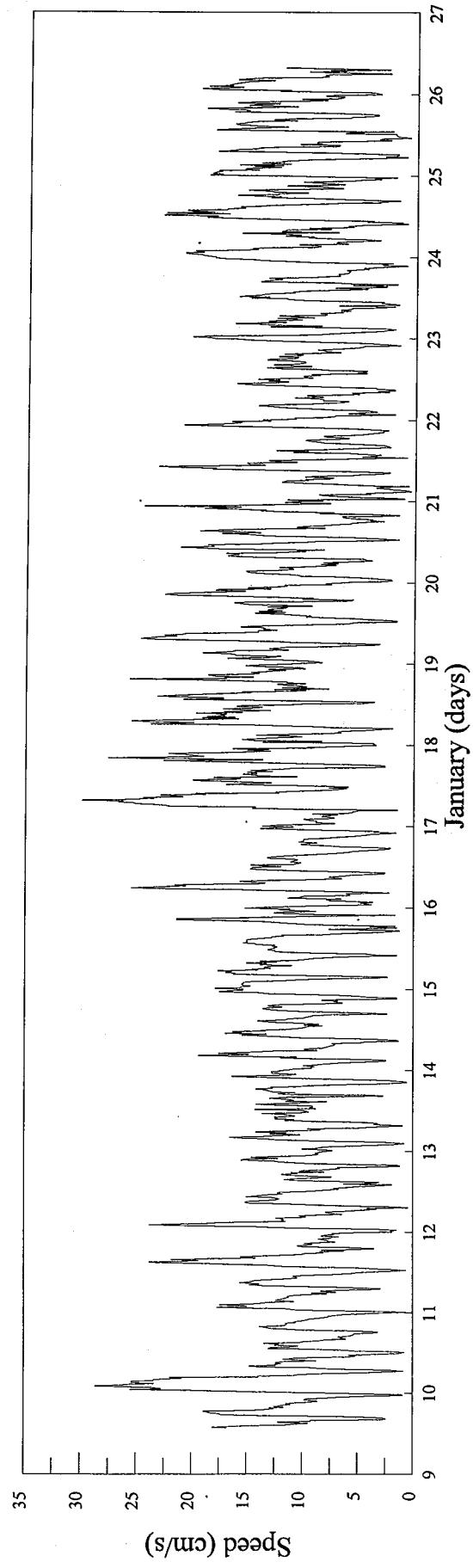


Temperature vs. Time

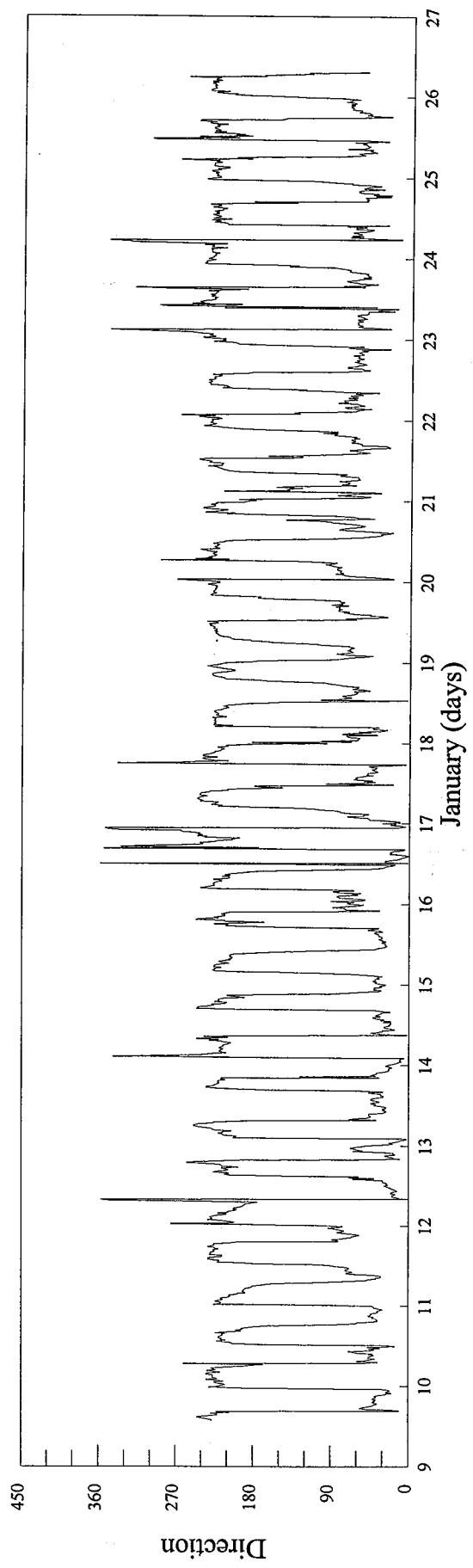
Loveladies 733



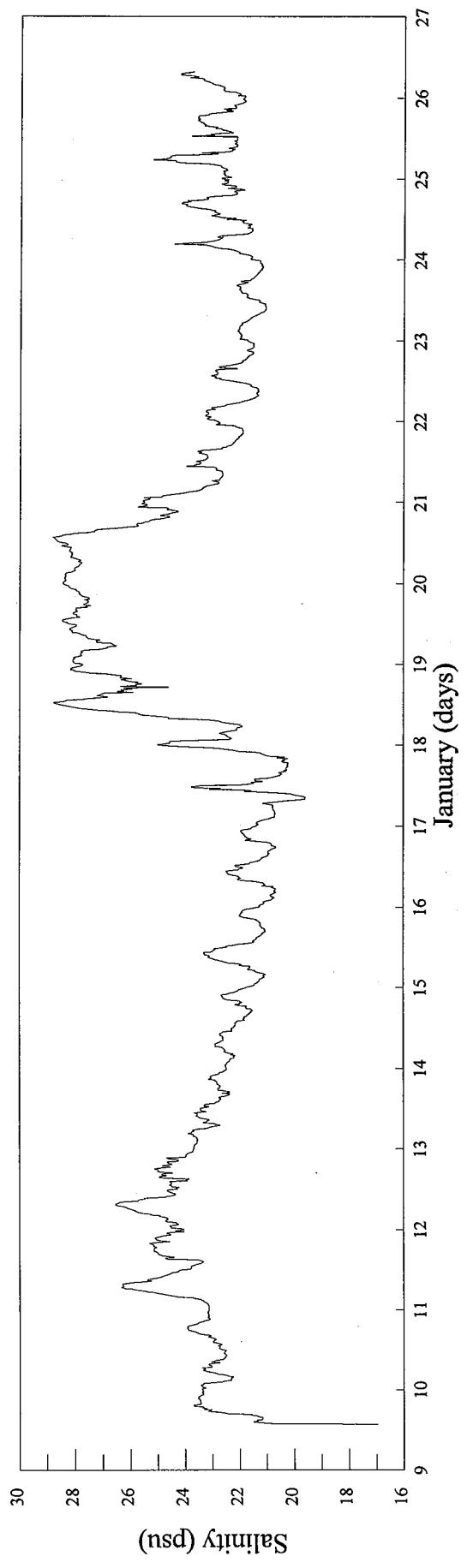
Speed vs. Time
Mantoloking 137



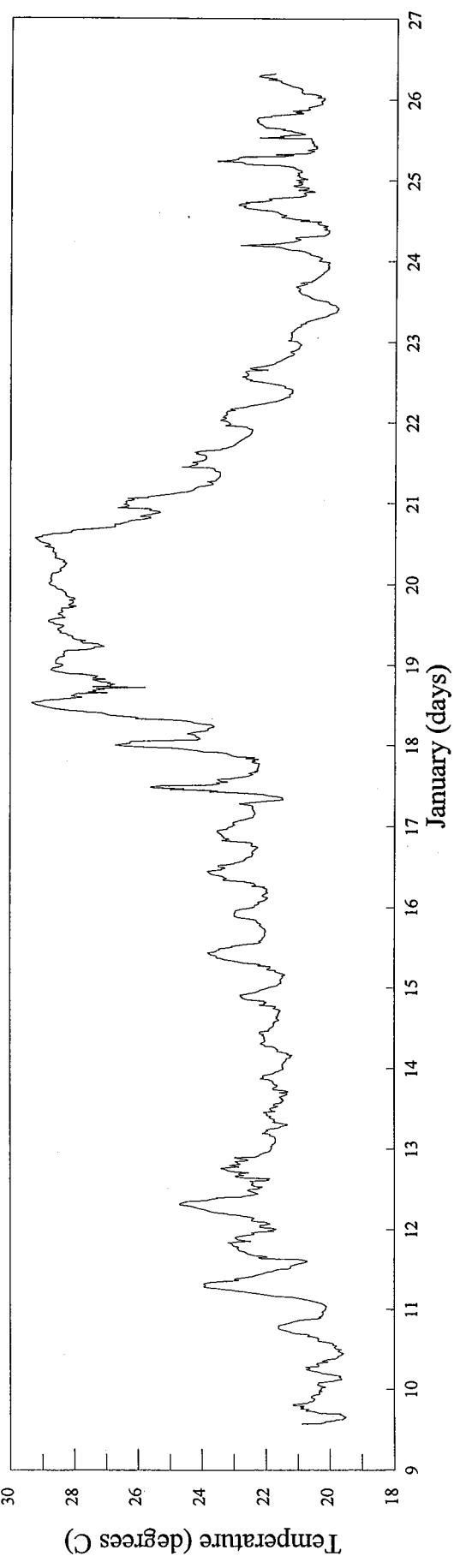
Direction vs. Time
Mantoloking 137



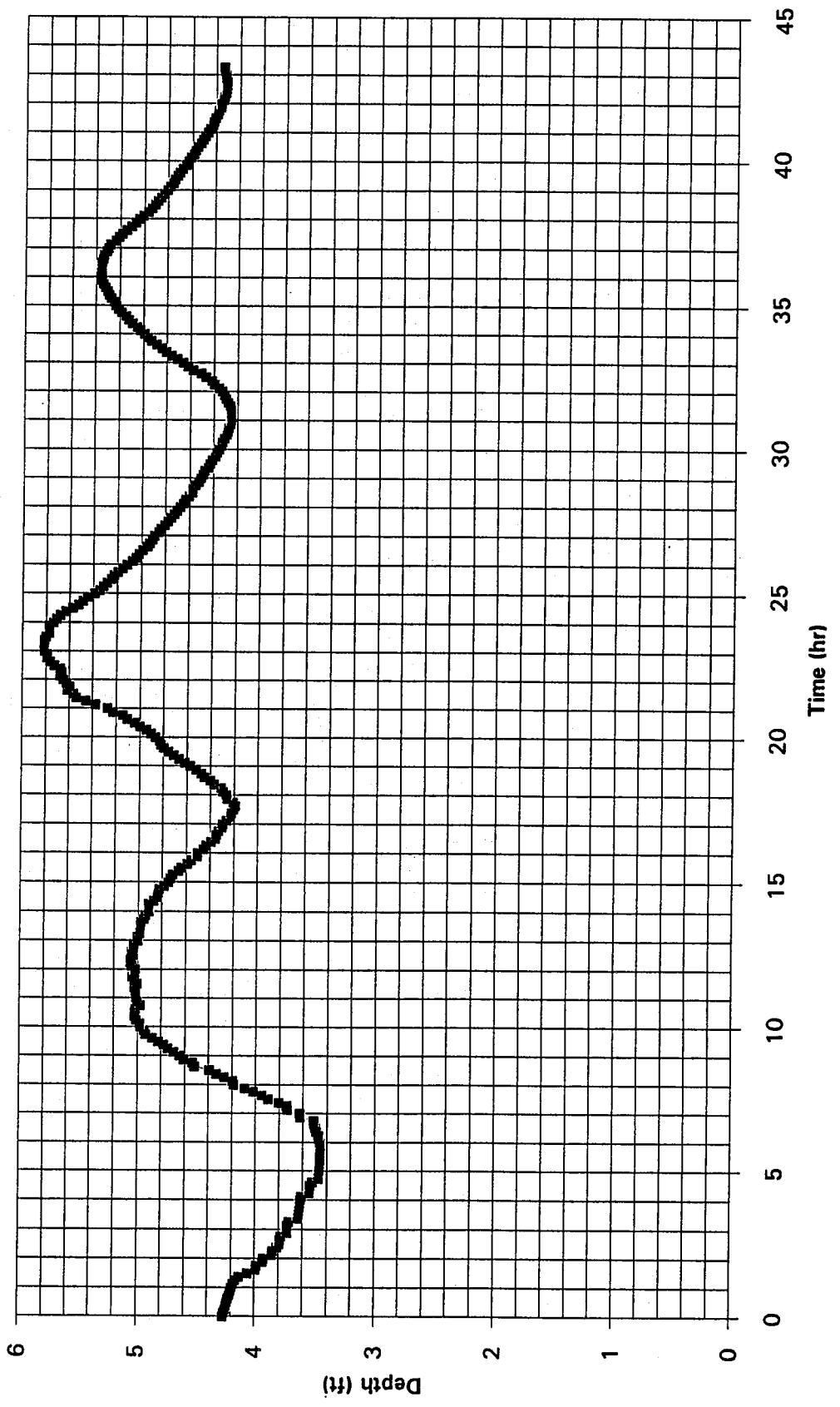
Salinity vs. Time Mantoloking 137



Temperature vs. Time Mantoloking 137

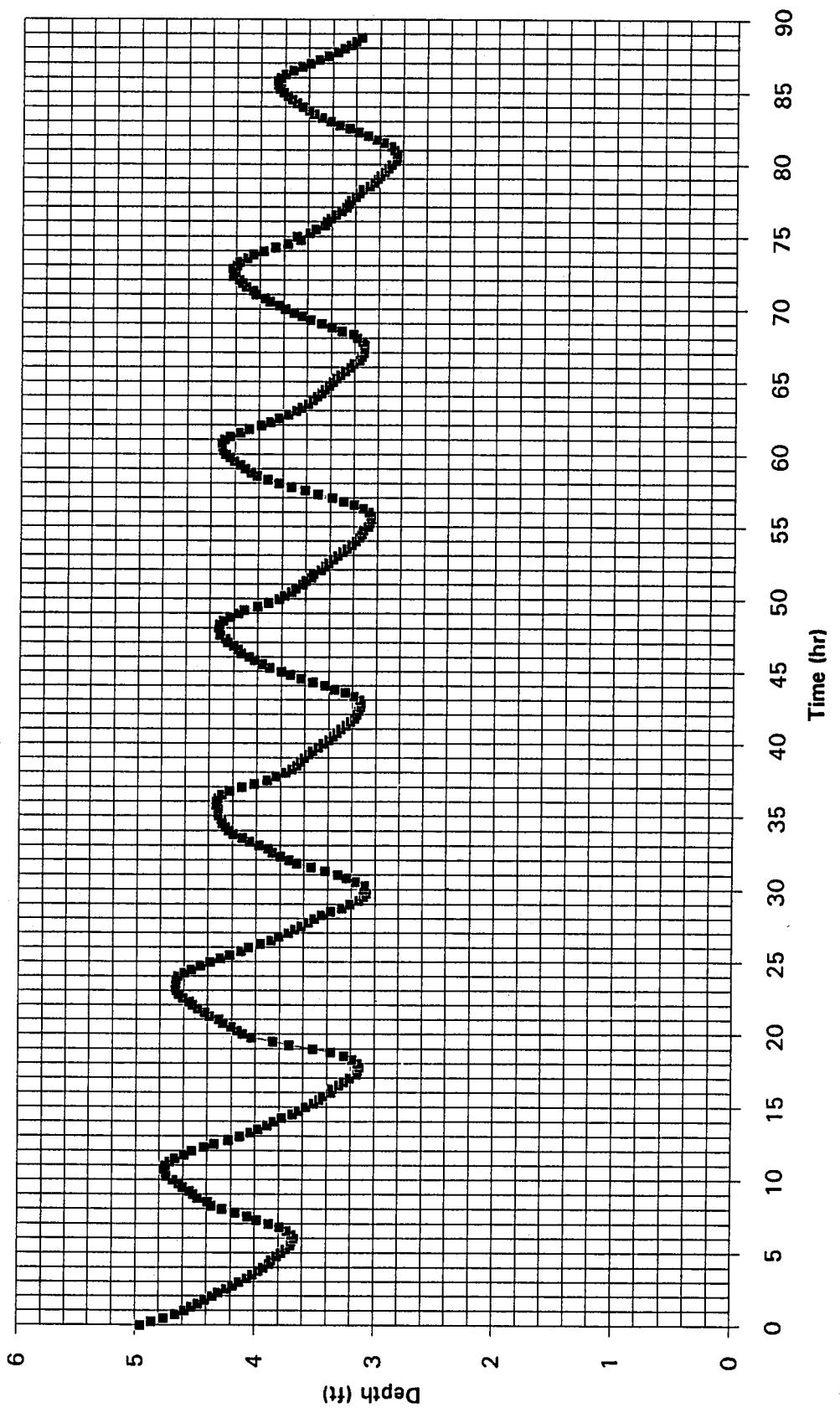


Tidal Depths - 12 / 23 / 94 (Surf City, N.J.)



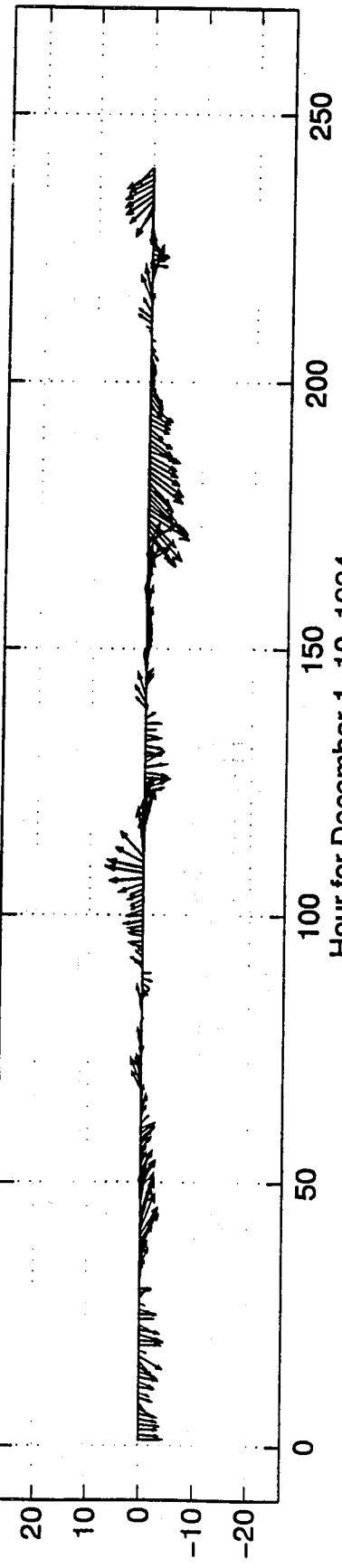
Time 0:00 is 2:53:15 PM on 12 / 23 / 94

Tidal Depths - 1 / 19 / 95 (Surf City, N.J.)

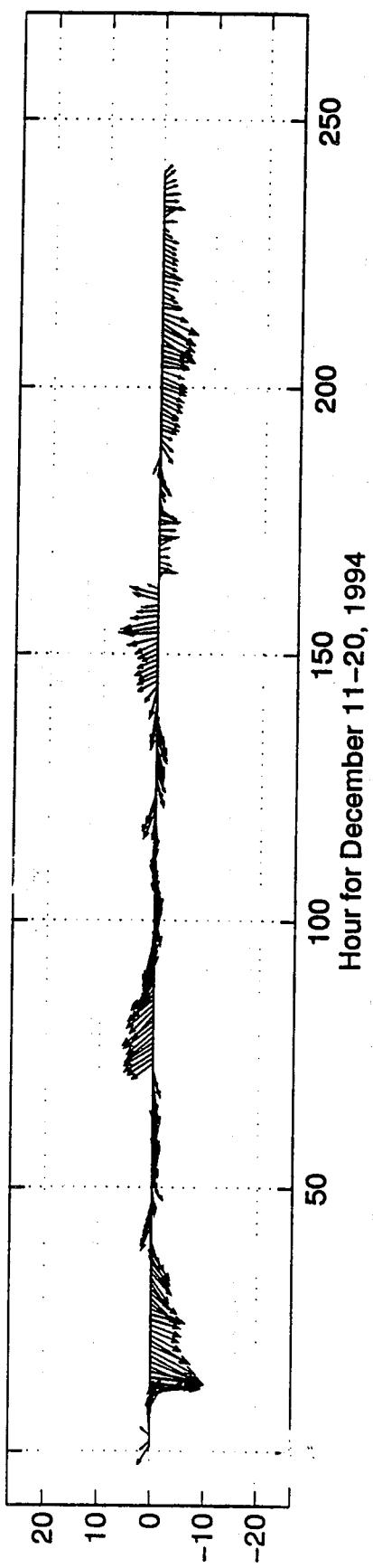


Time 0:00 is 1:21:00 PM on 1 / 19 / 95

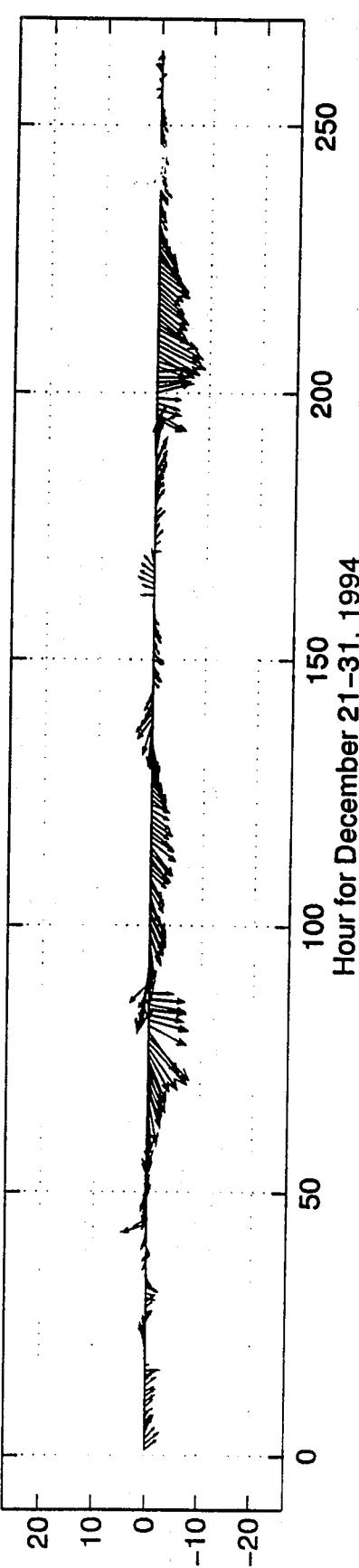
Wind Velocity (\uparrow = Cross Shore, \rightarrow = Along Shore (+ NNE))



Hour for December 1-10, 1994

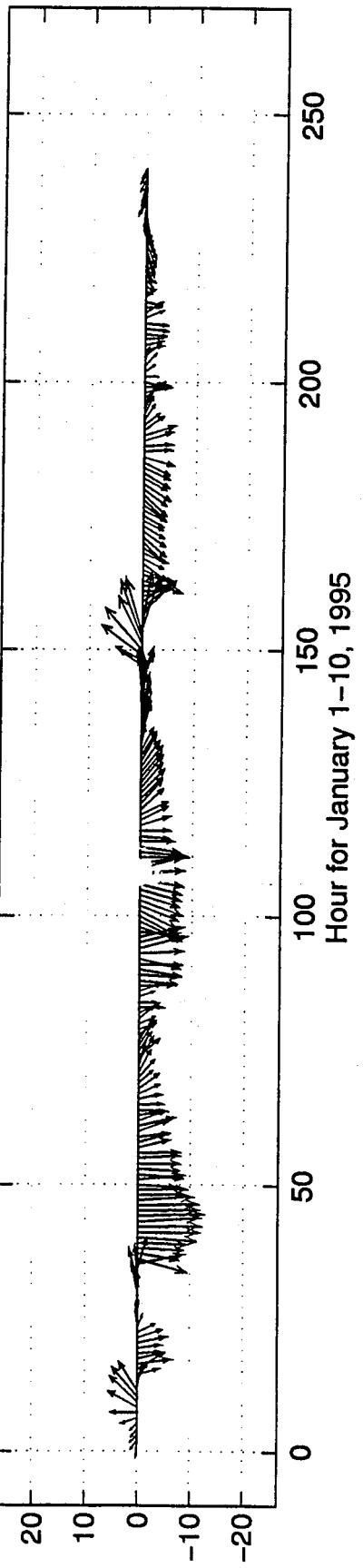


Hour for December 11-20, 1994

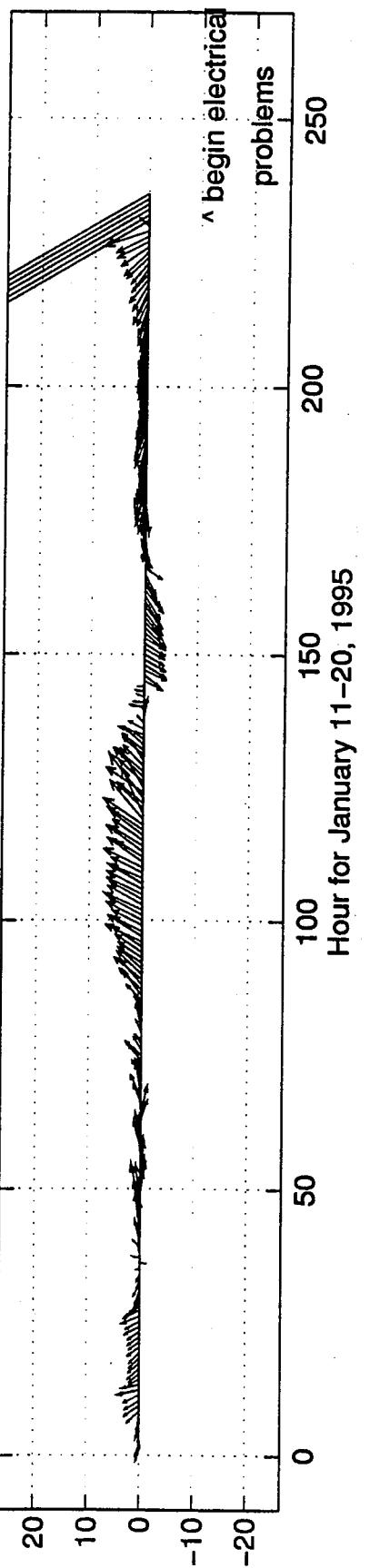


Hour for December 21-31, 1994

Wind Velocity (up = Cross Shore Onshore); right = Along Shore (+ NNE))

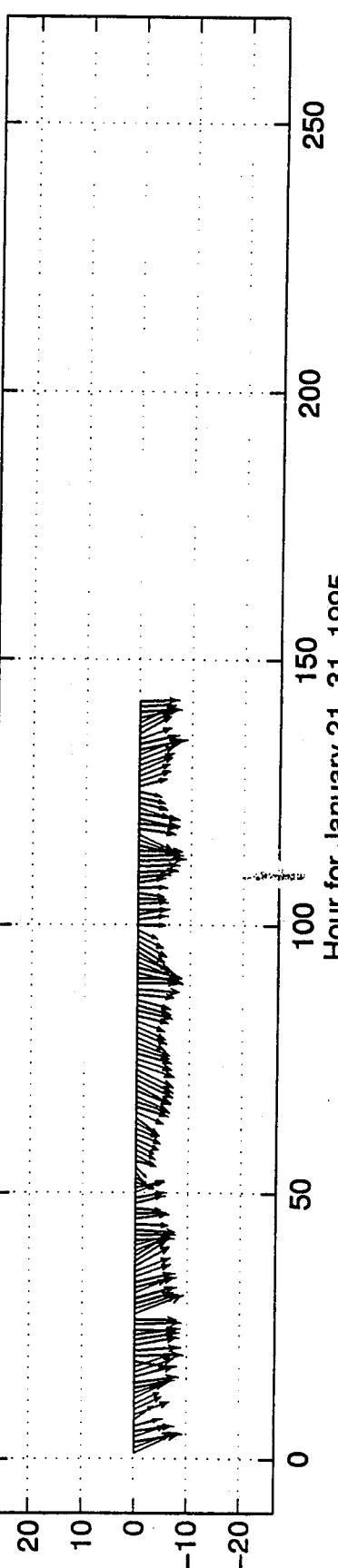


Hour for January 1-10, 1995



Hour for January 11-20, 1995

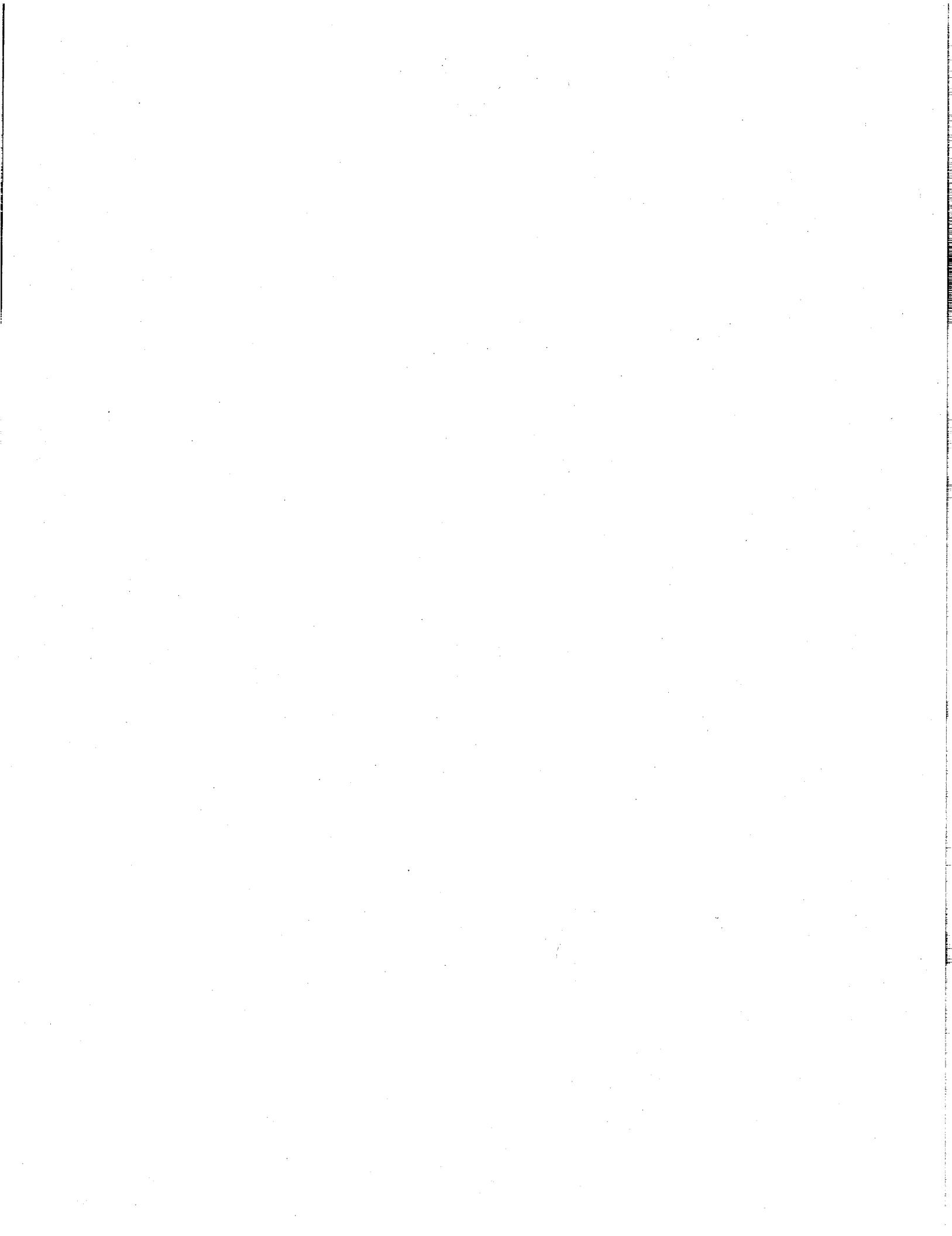
begin electrical
problems



Hour for January 21-31, 1995

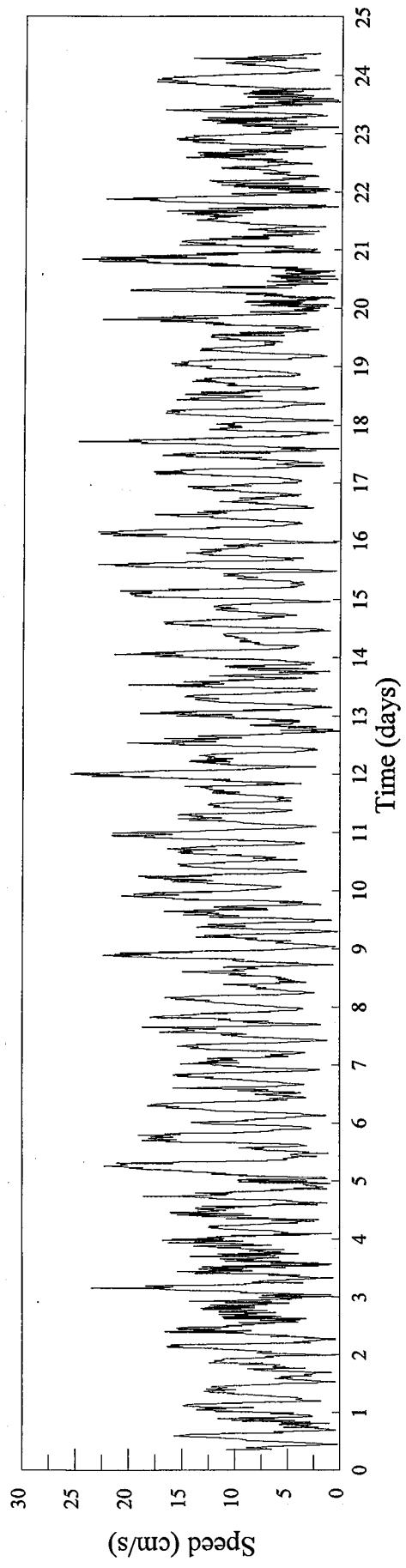
Appendix C

May/June Raw Data



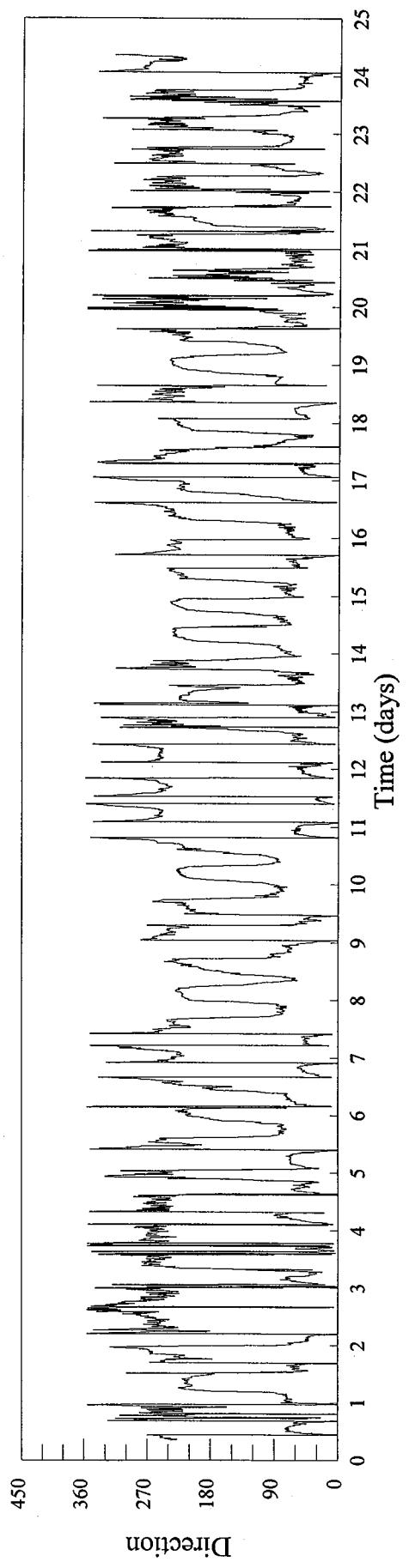
Speed vs. Time

Surf City 238



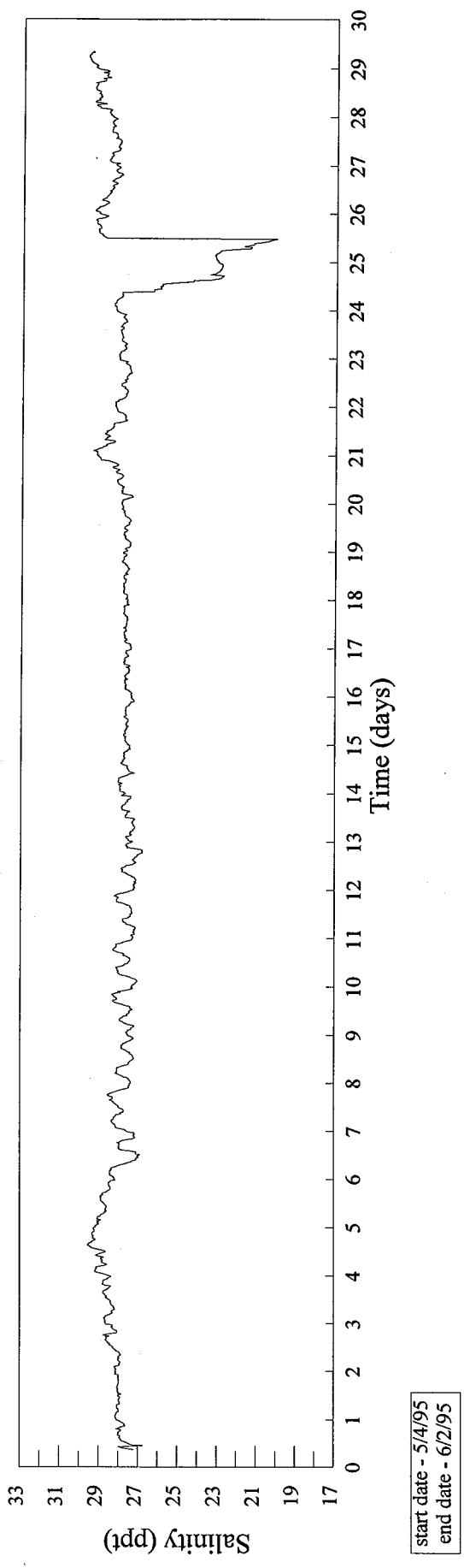
Direction vs. Time

Surf City 238



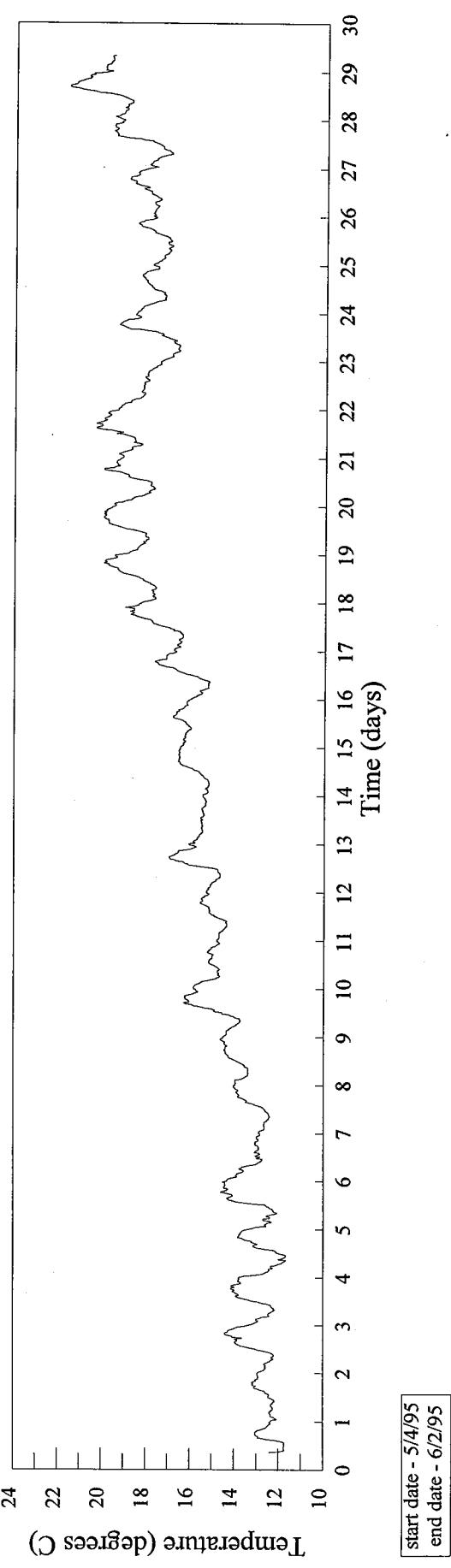
Salinity vs. Time

Surf City 238



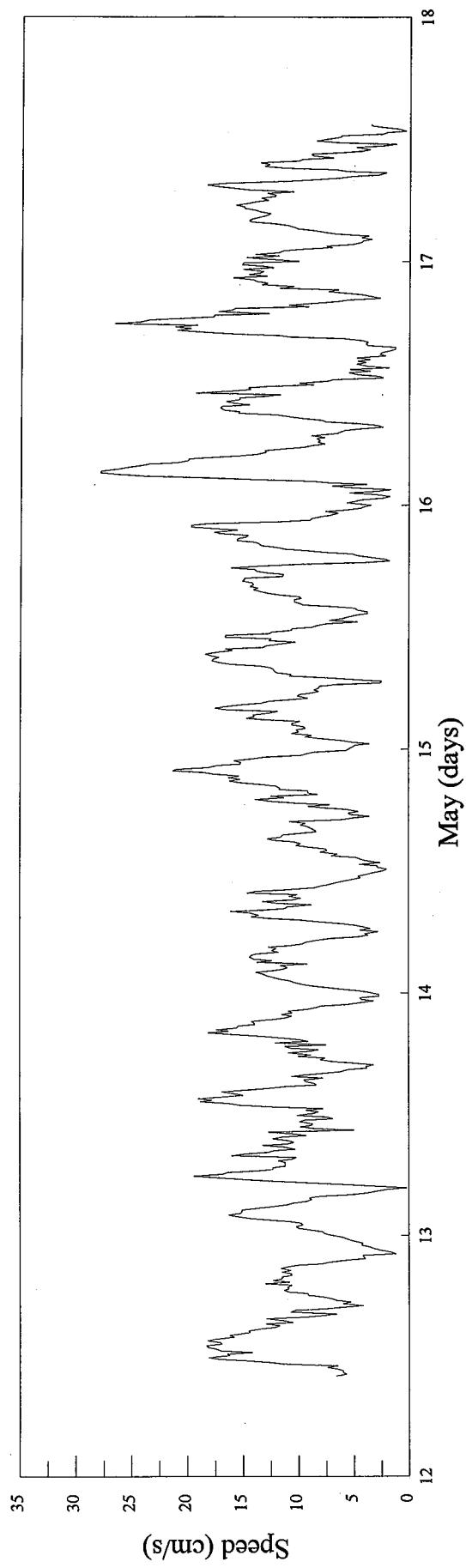
Temperature vs. Time

Surf City 238



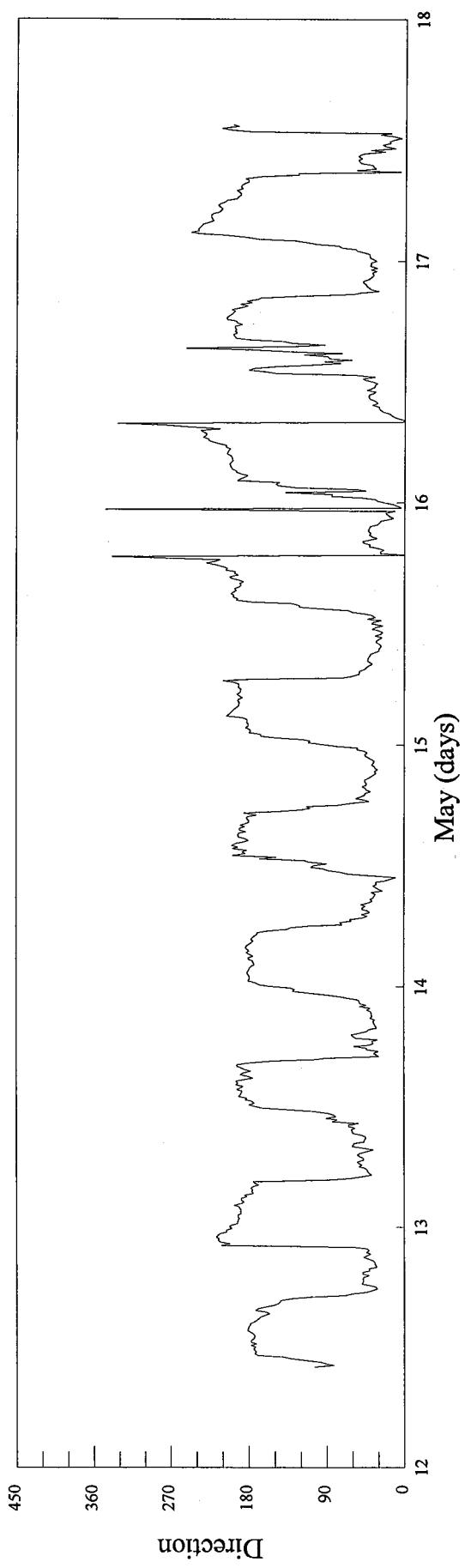
Speed vs. Time

Cedar Creek 137



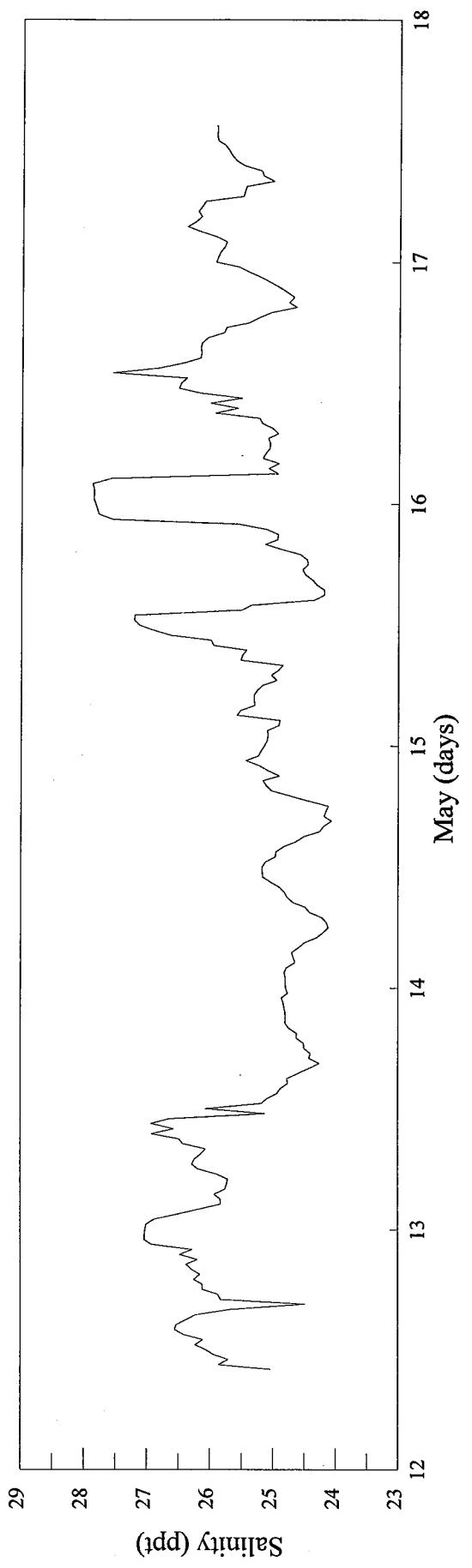
Direction vs. Time

Cedar Creek 137



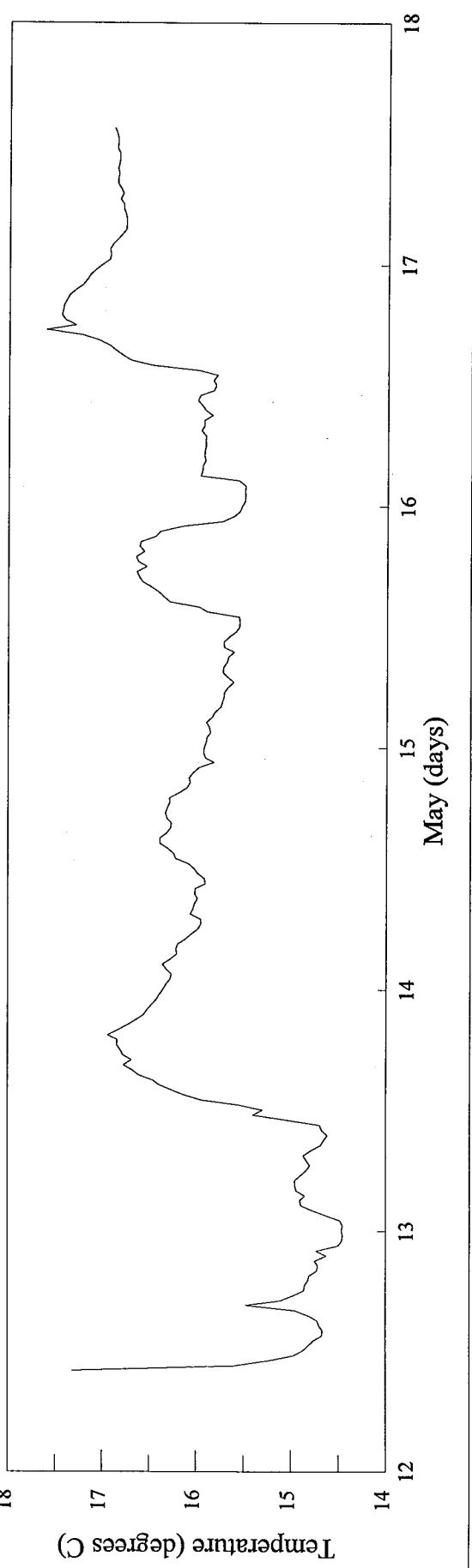
Salinity vs. Time

Cedar Creek 137



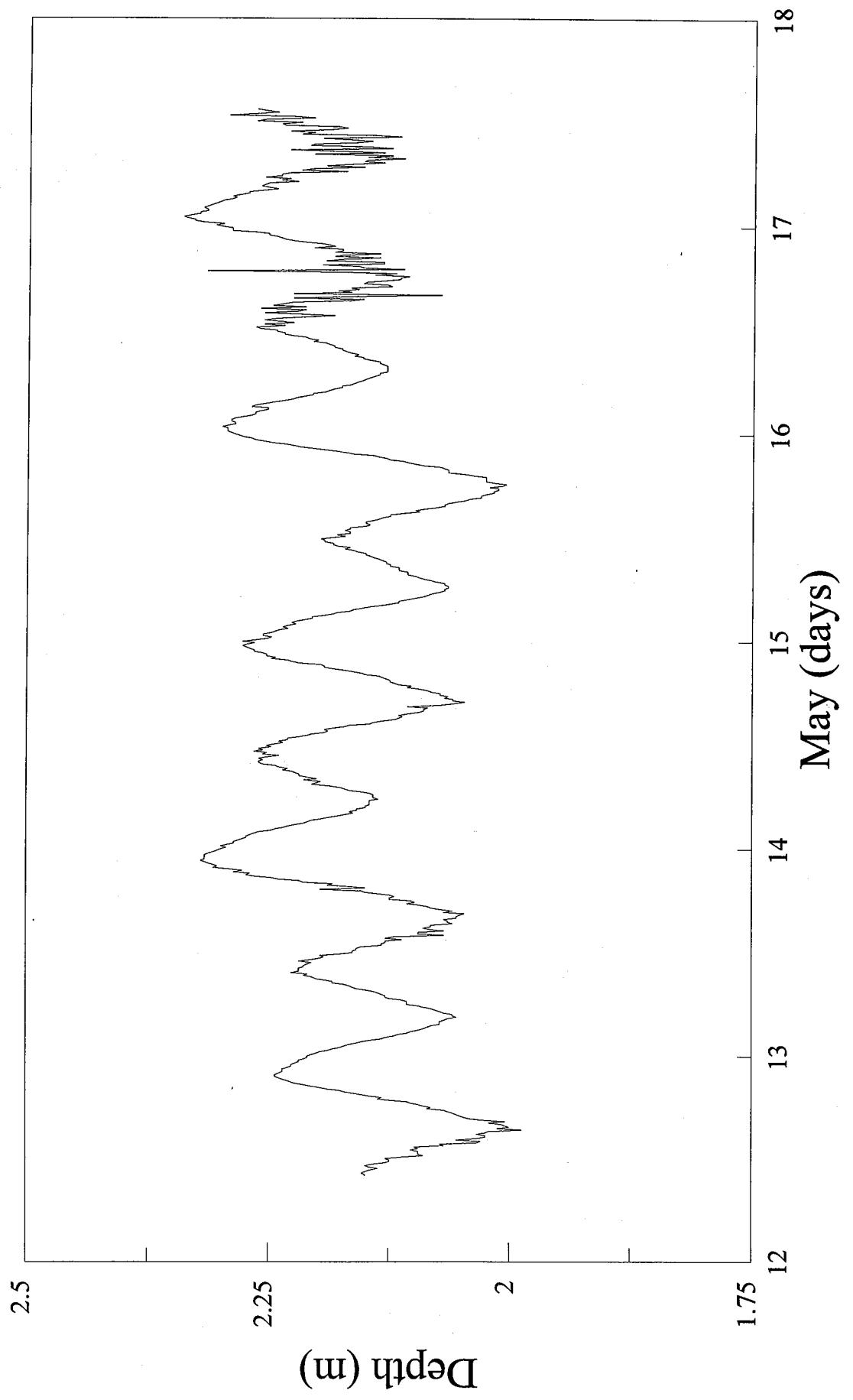
Temperature vs. Time

Cedar Creek 137



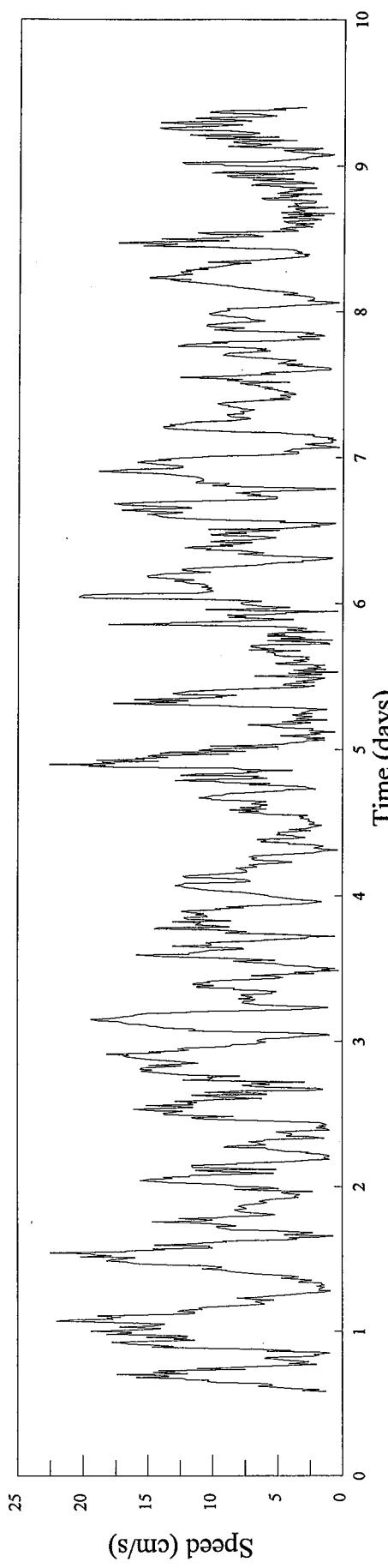
Depth VS. Time

Cedar Creek 137



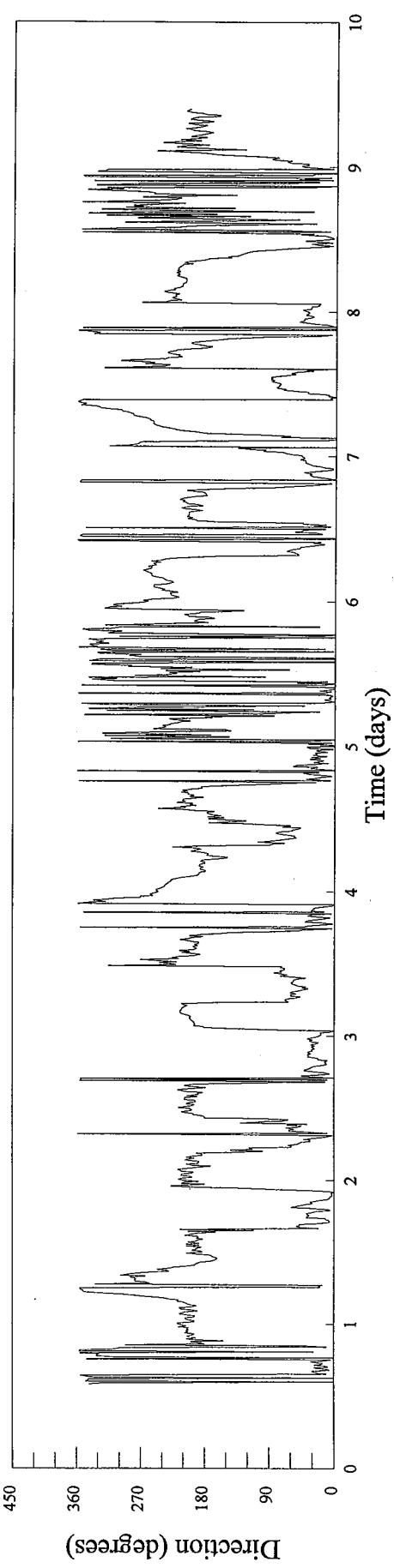
Speed vs. Time

Cedar Creek 237



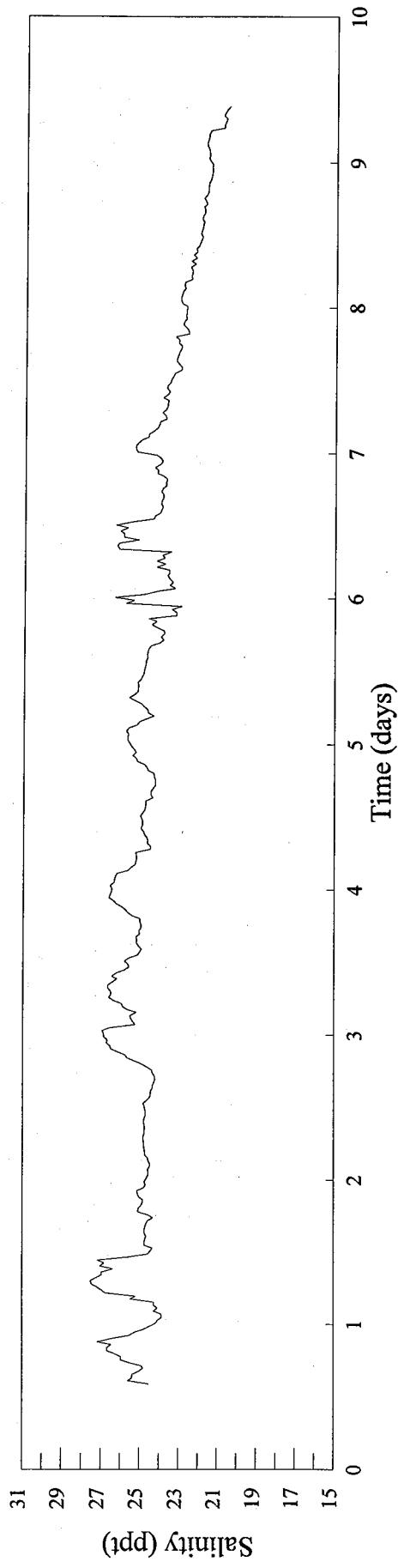
Direction vs. Time

Cedar Creek 237



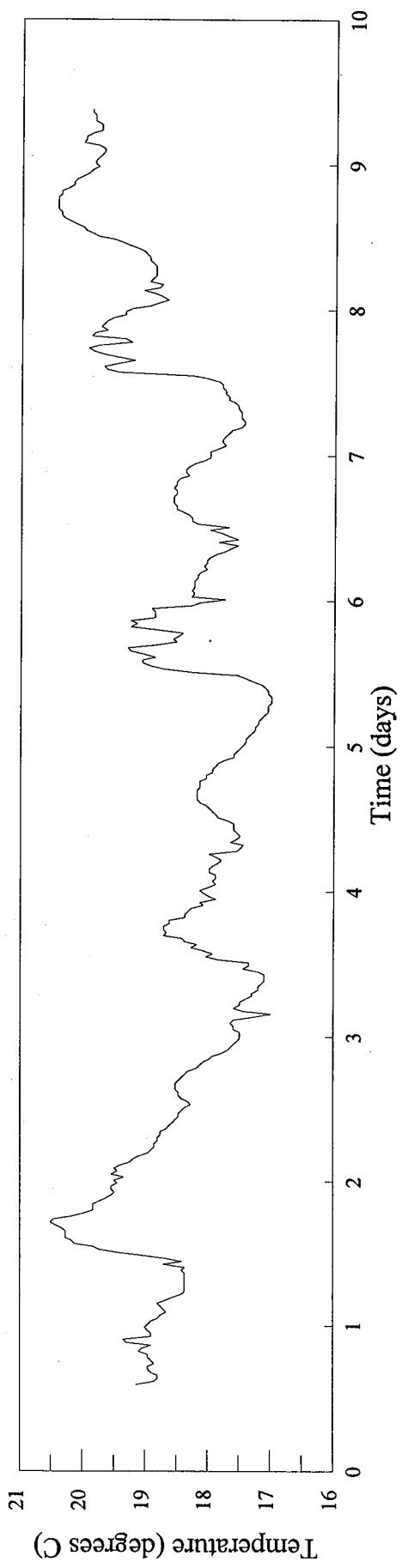
Salinity vs. Time

Cedar Creek 237



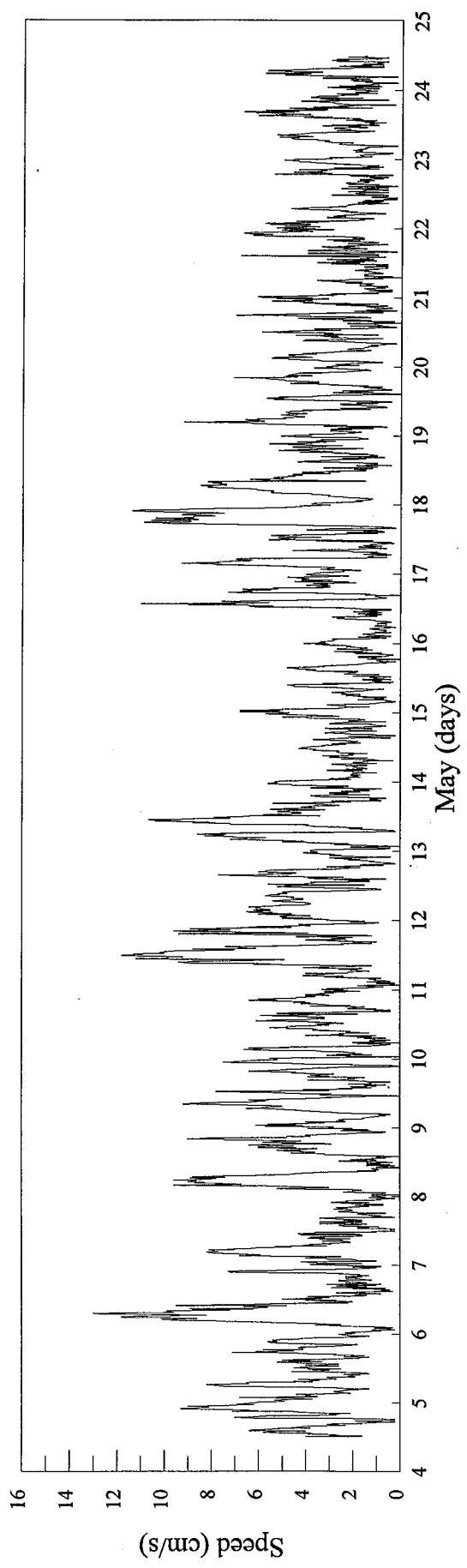
Temperature vs. Time

Cedar Creek 237



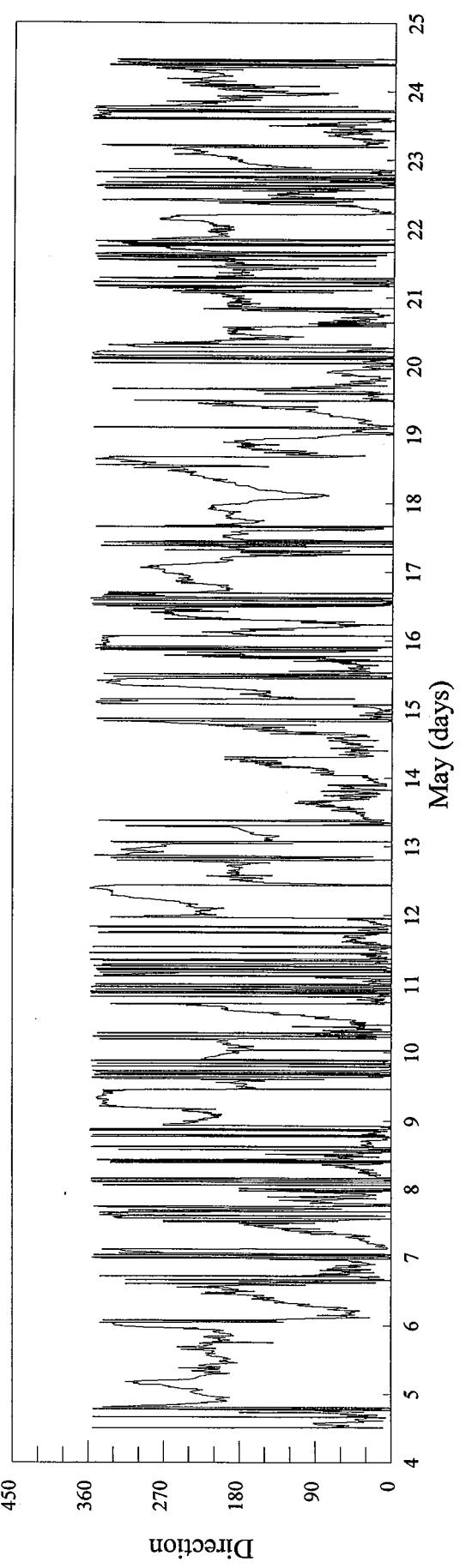
Speed vs. Time

Silver Bay 237



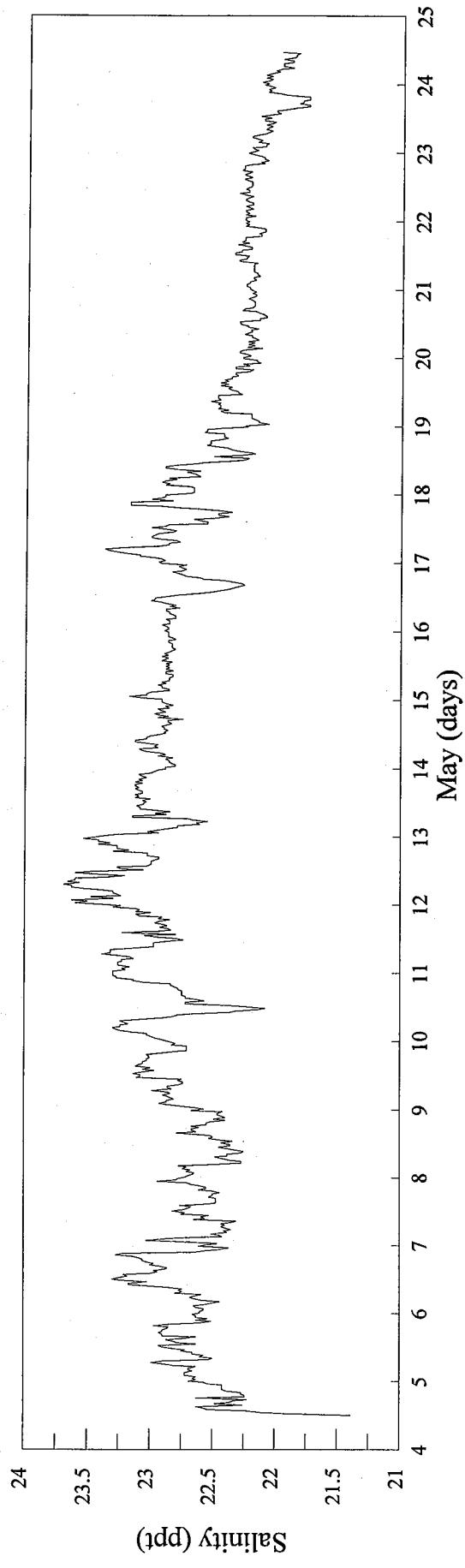
Direction vs. Time

Silver Bay 237



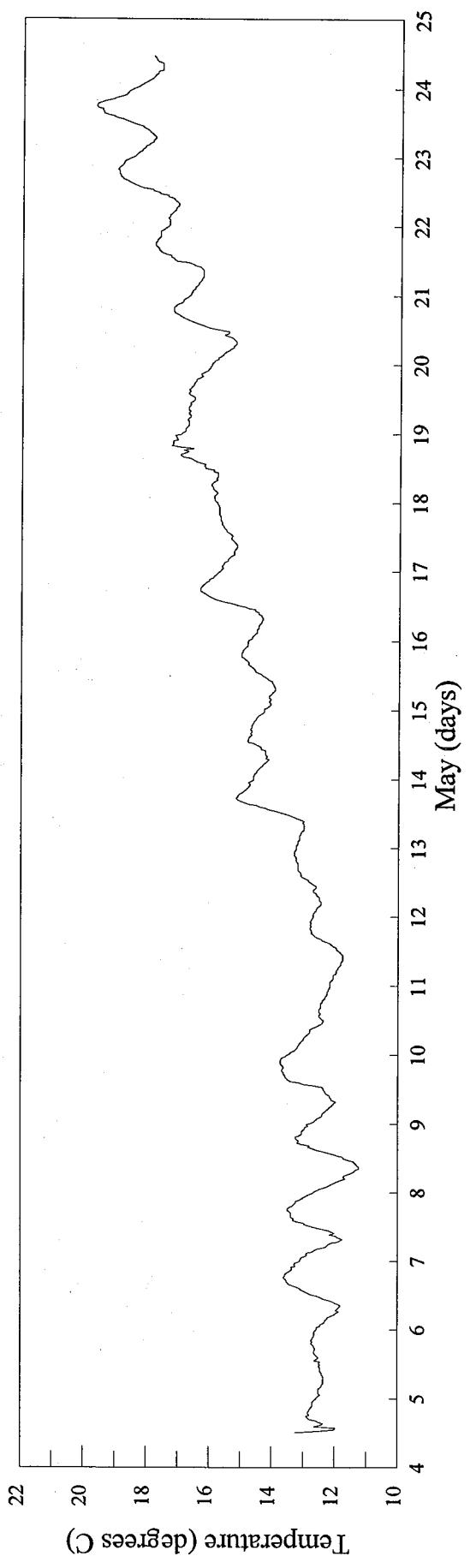
Salinity vs Time

Silver Bay 237



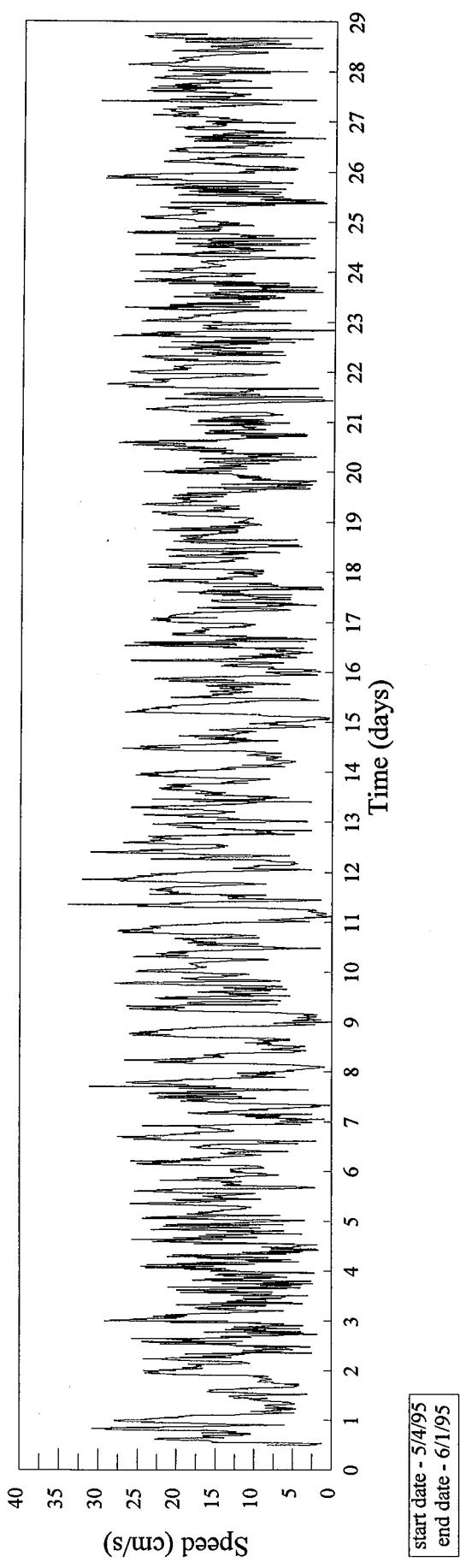
Temperature vs. Time

Silver Bay 237



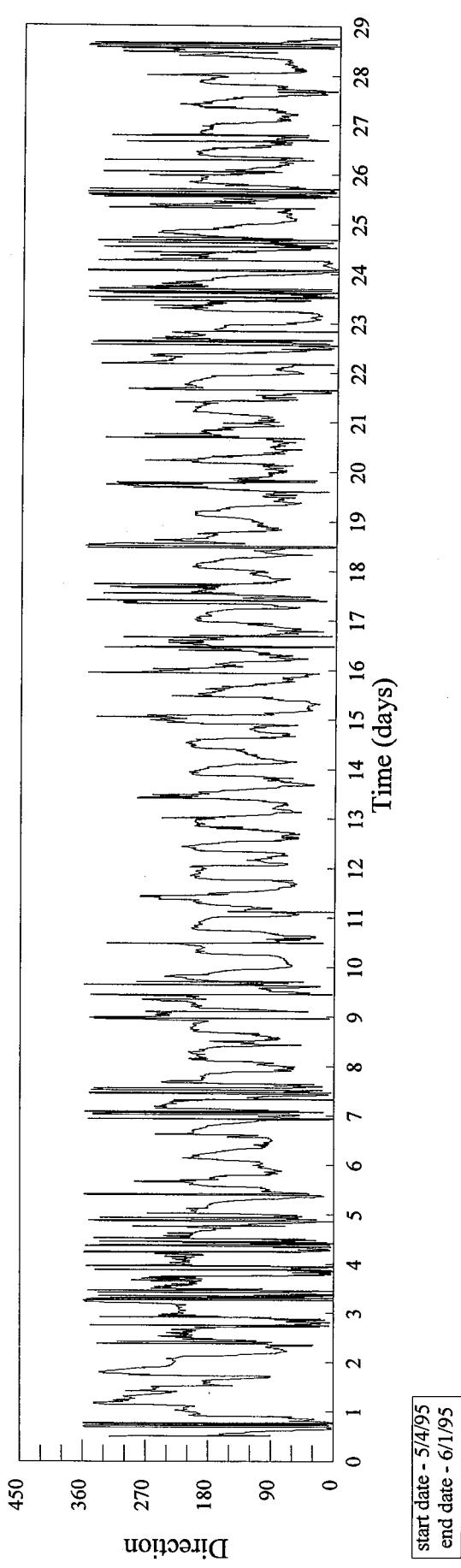
Speed vs. Time

Mantoloking 239



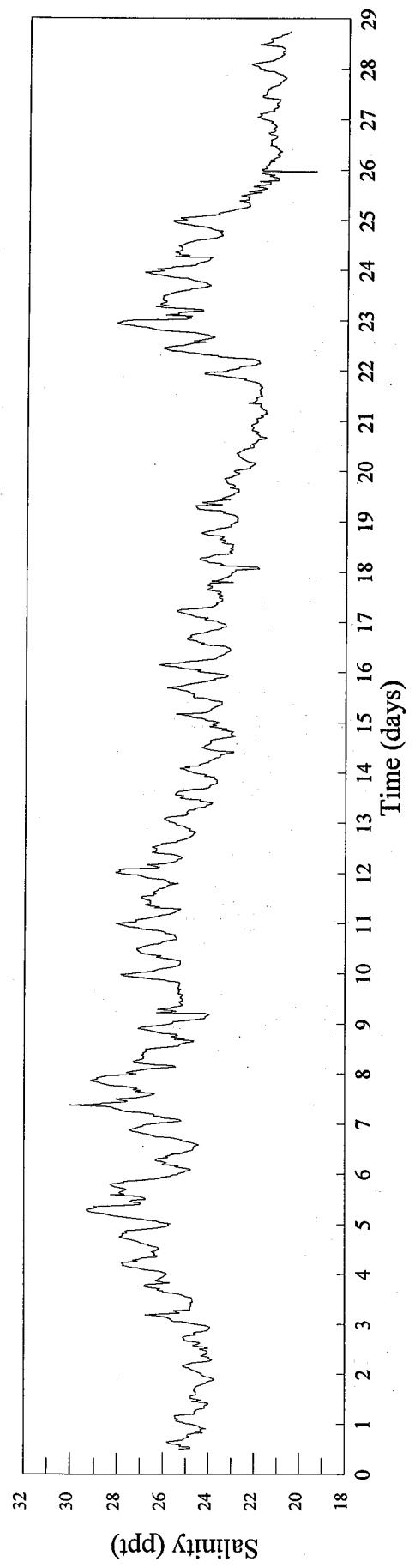
Direction vs. Time

Mantoloking 239



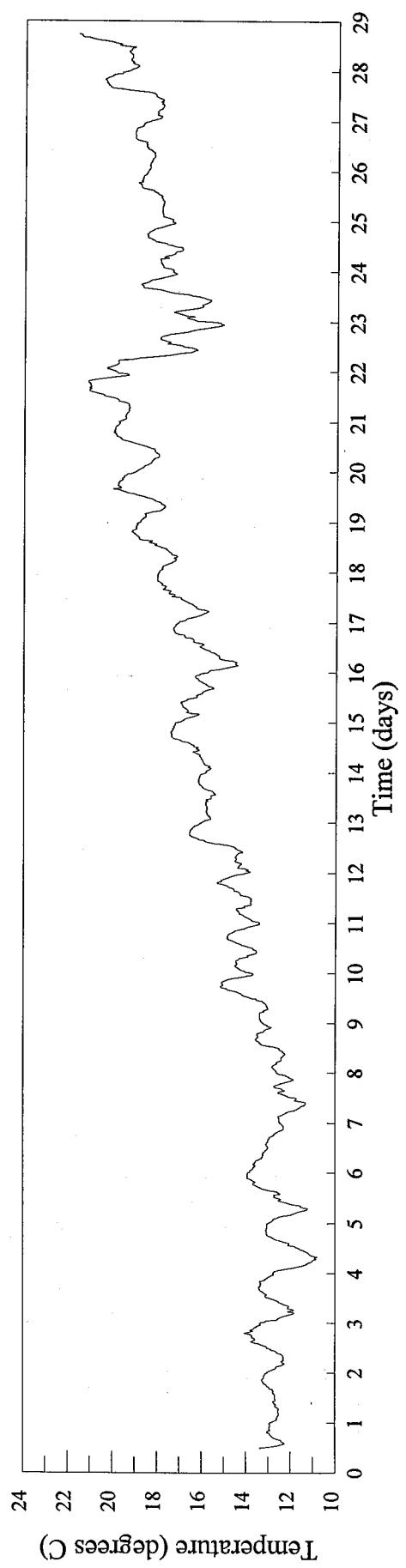
Salinity vs. Time

Mantoloking 239



Temperature vs. Time

Mantoloking 239



Tidal Cycle at Surf City

LEVEL (cm)

141.422

124.647

107.871

91.096

74.366

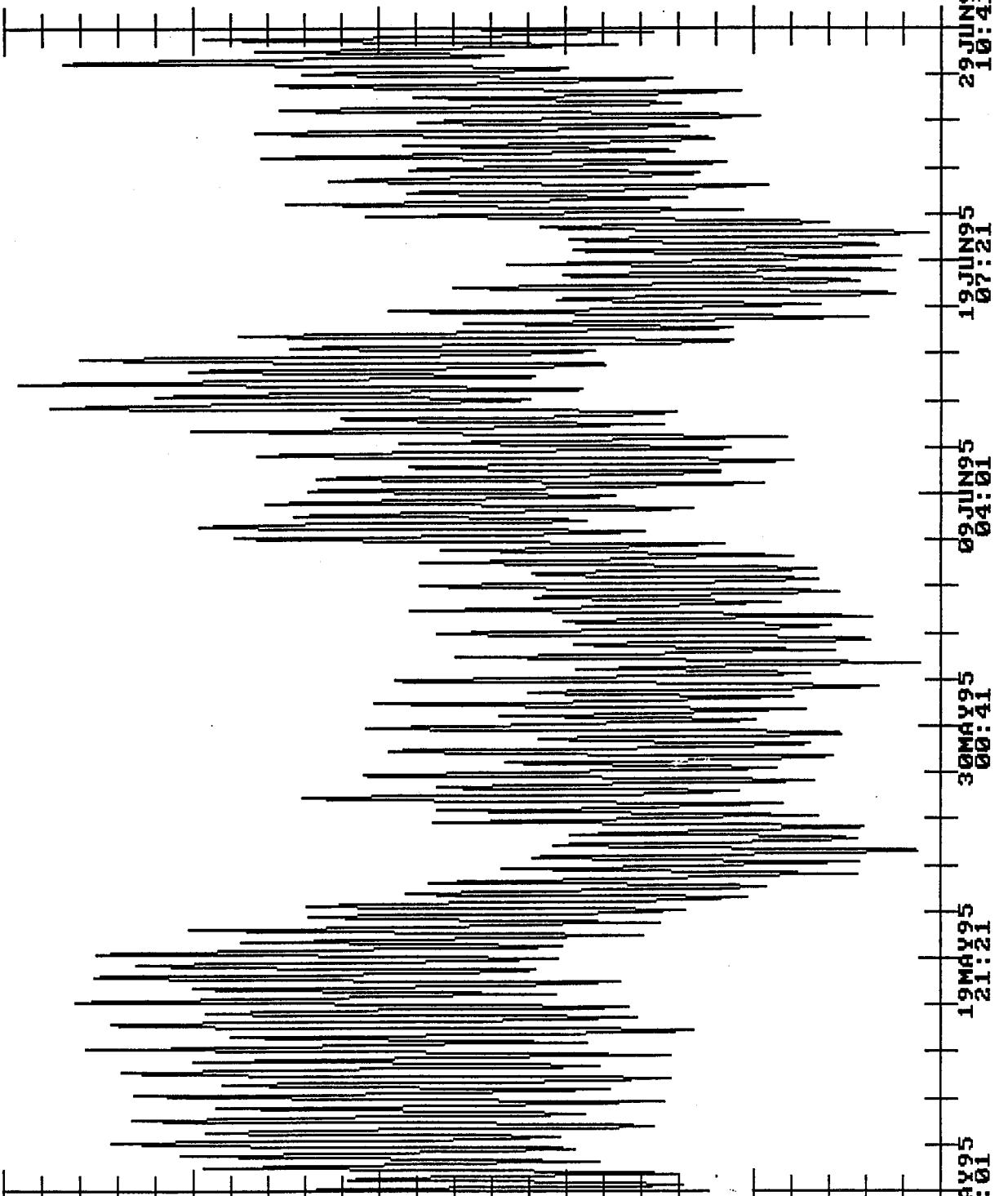
57.544

09 MAY 95
18:01 21:21

09 JUN 95
04:01 06:41

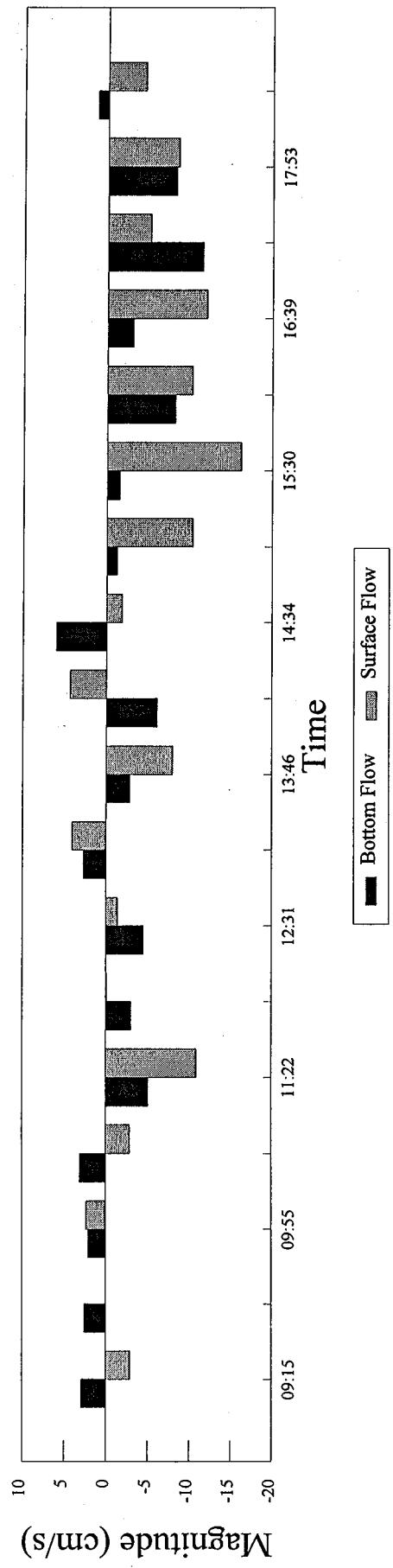
19 JUN 95
07:21 09:41

29 JUN 95
10:41



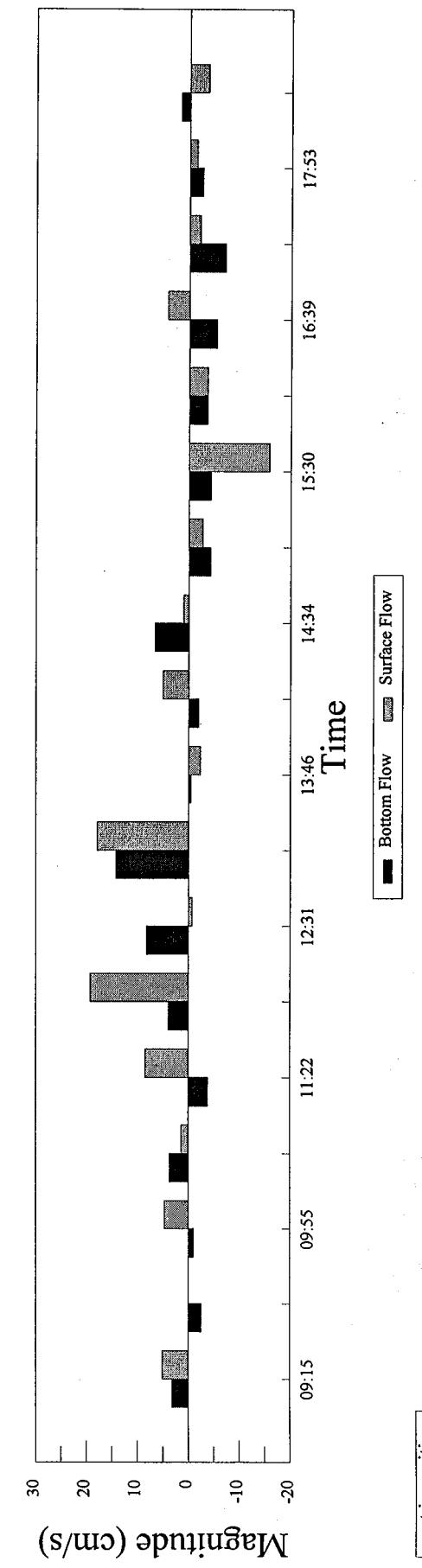
Cedar Creek 5/30/95 (west)

North-South Flow



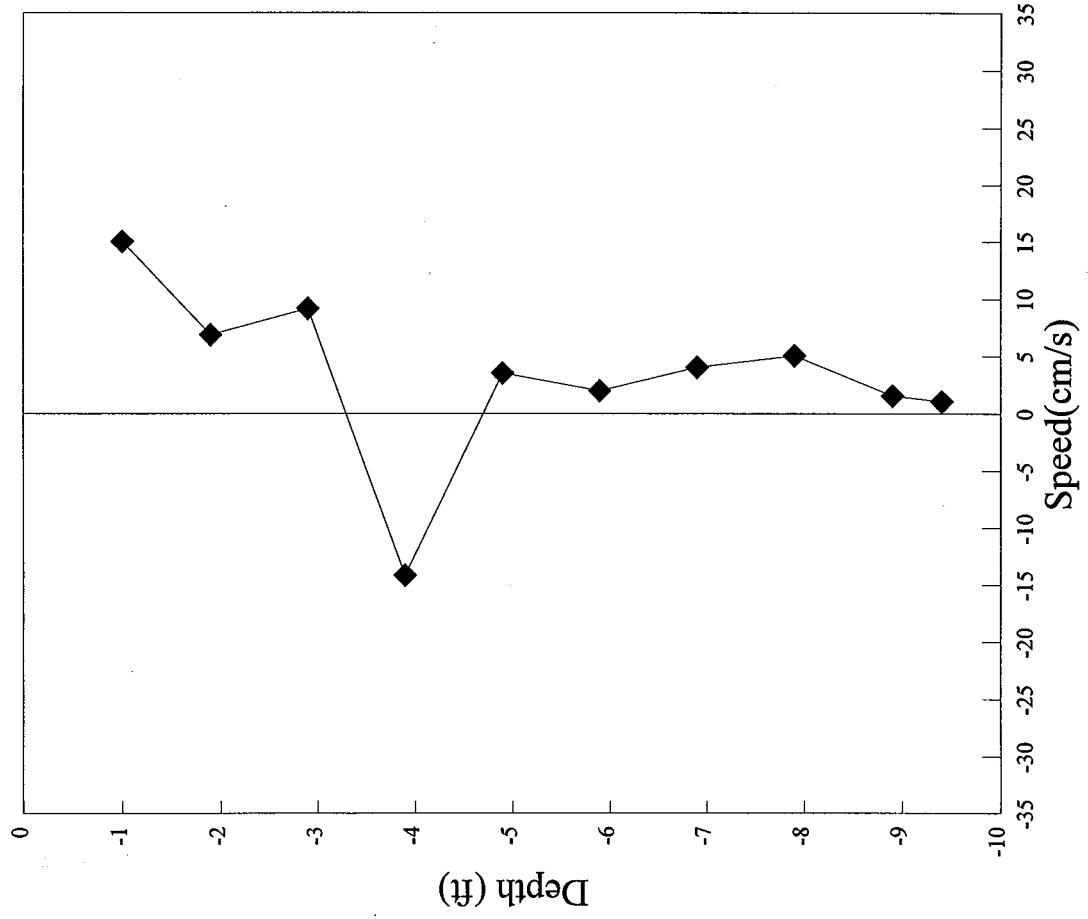
Cedar Creek 5/30/95 (west)

East-West Flow



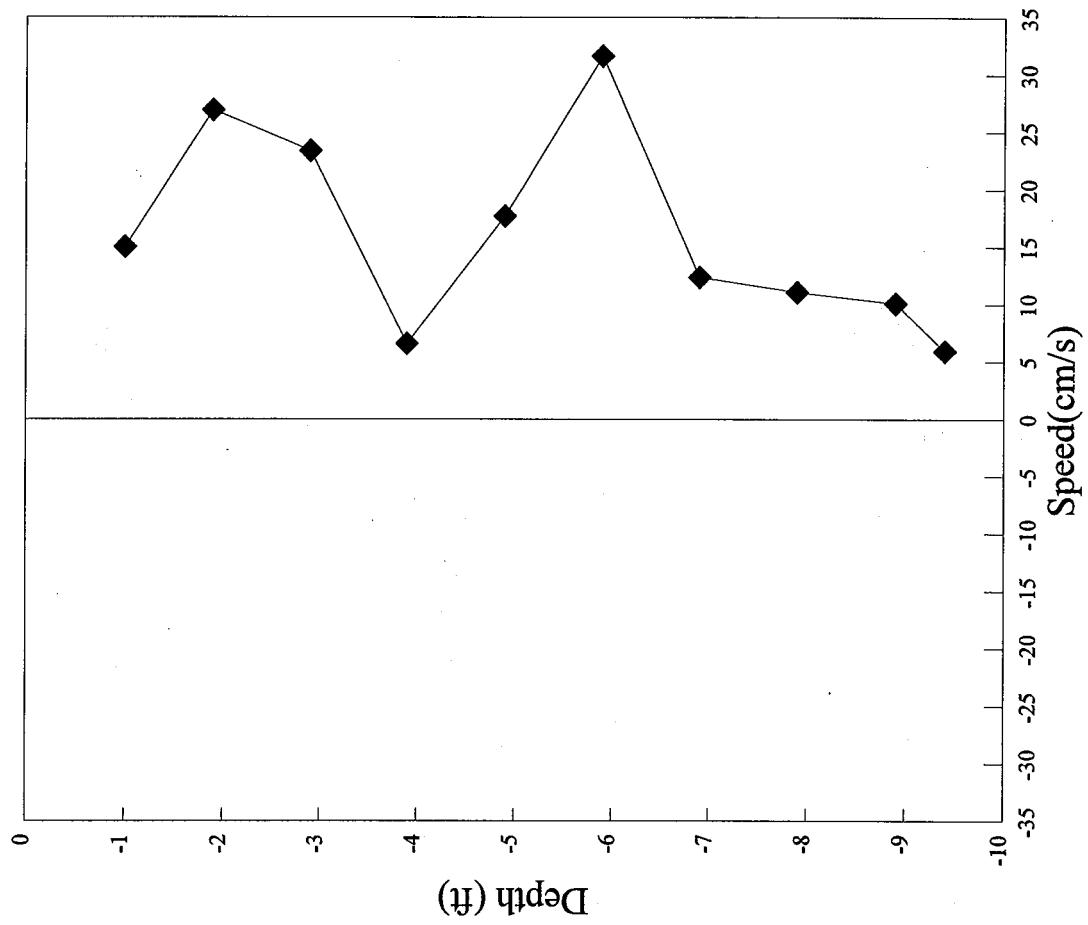
Depth vs. Speed

5/30/95 Cedar Creek (west)



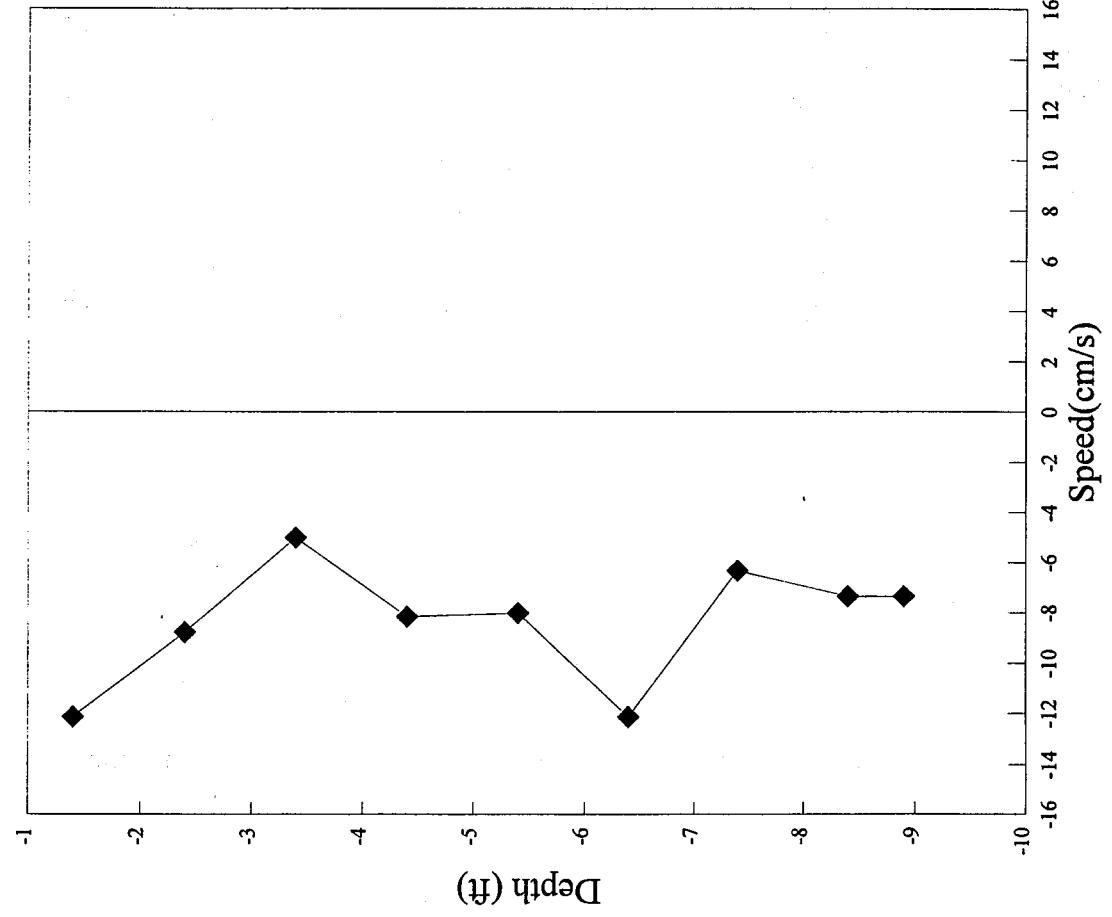
Depth vs. Speed

5/30/95 Cedar Creek (west)



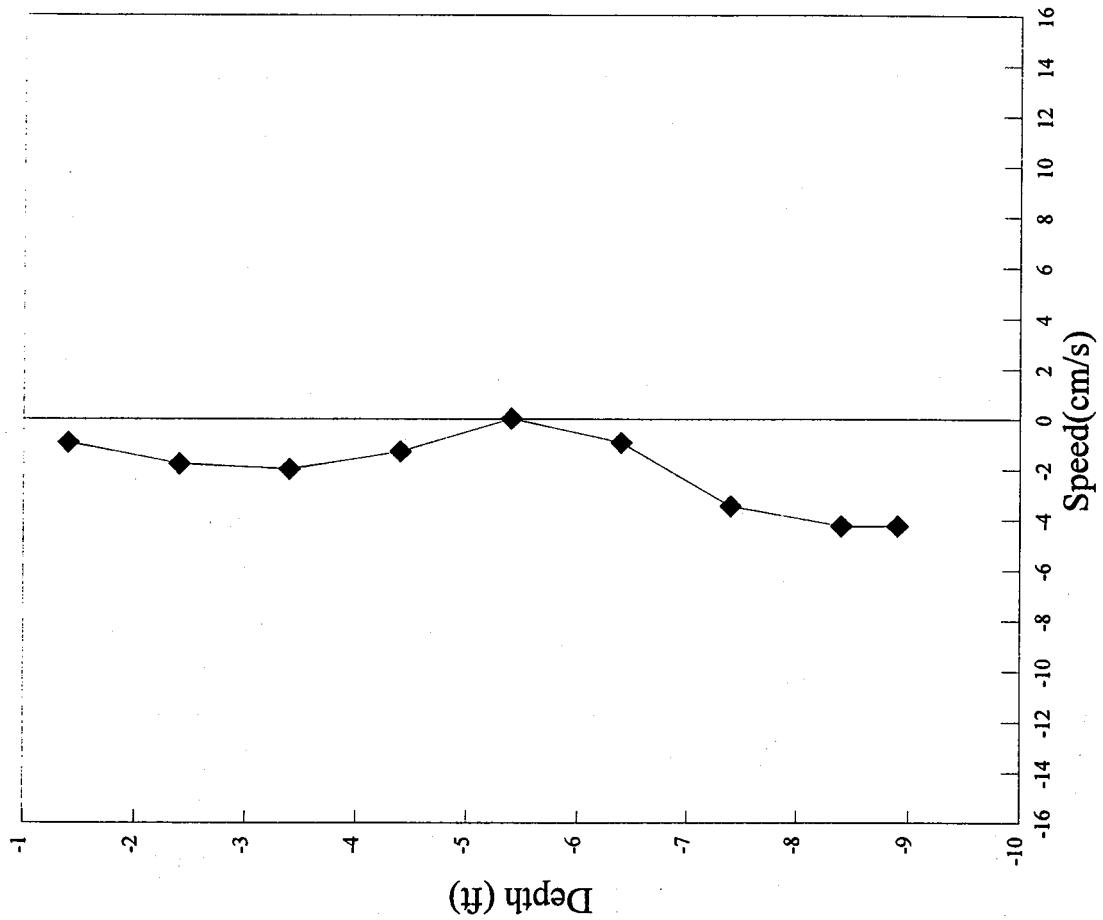
Depth vs. Speed

5/30/95 Cedar Creek (west)



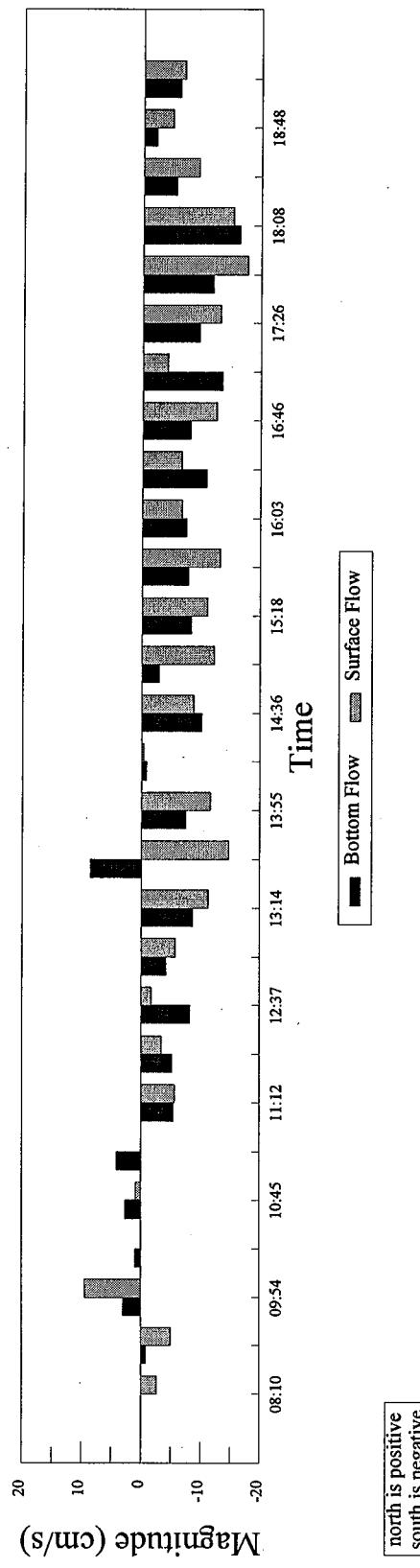
Depth vs. Speed

5/30/95 Cedar Creek (west)



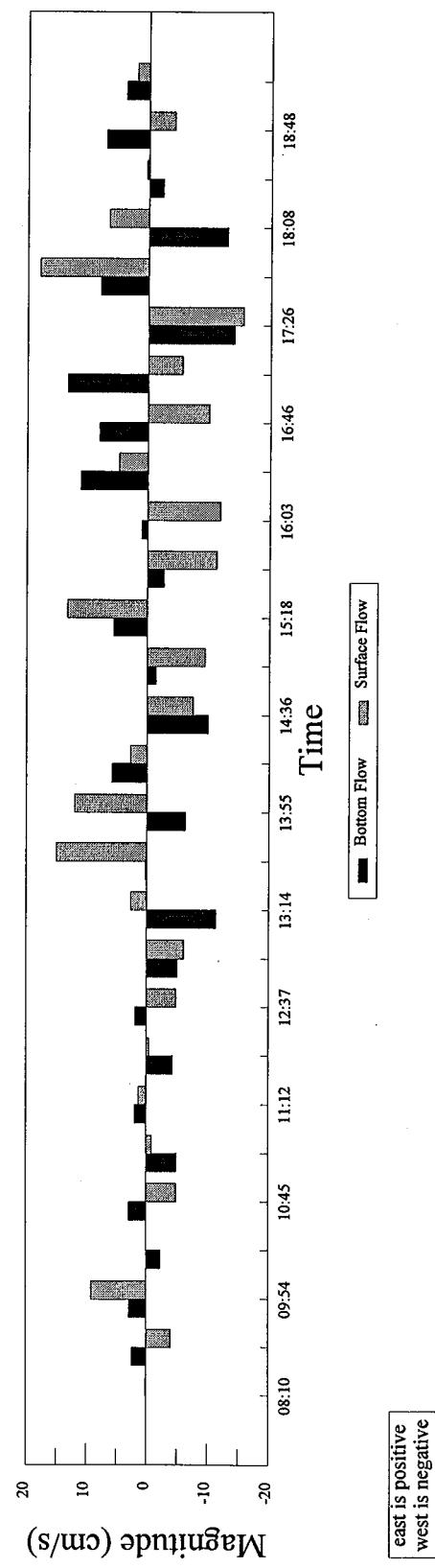
Cedar Creek 5/30/95 (east)

North-South Flow



Cedar Creek 5/30/95 (east)

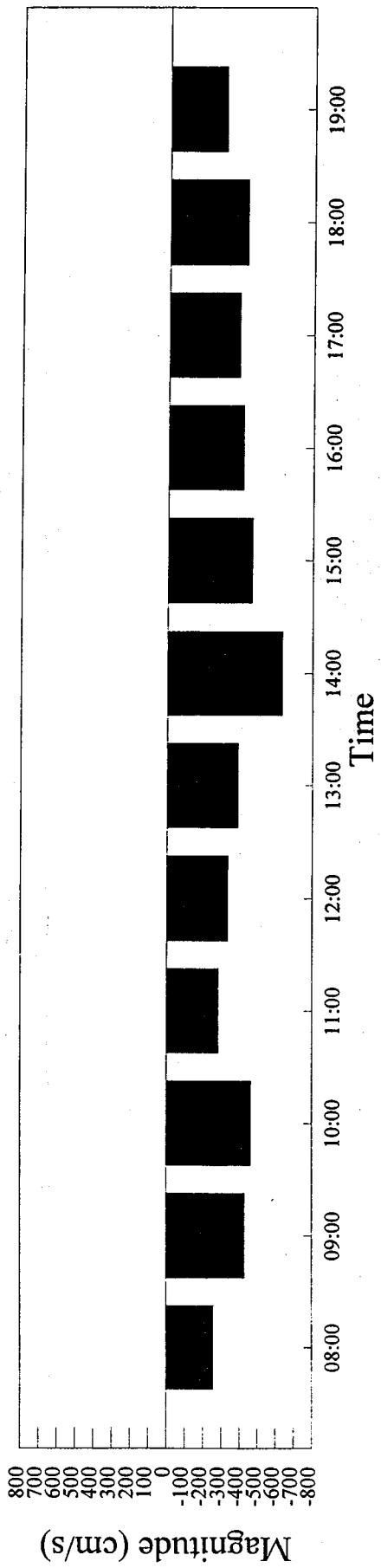
East-West Flow



east is positive
west is negative

Wind Velocities 5/30/95

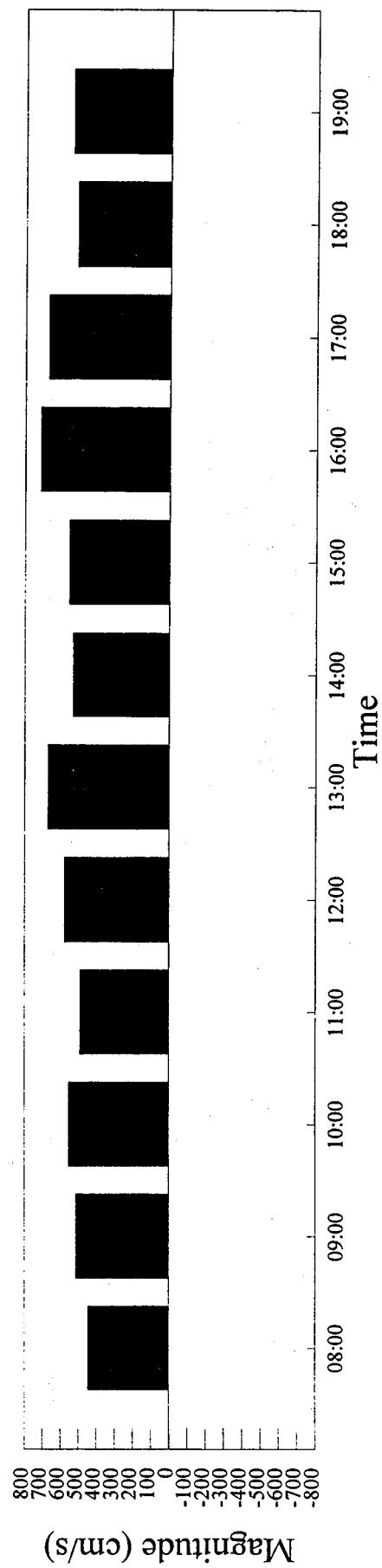
North-South



north is positive
south is negative

Wind Velocities 5/30/95

East-West

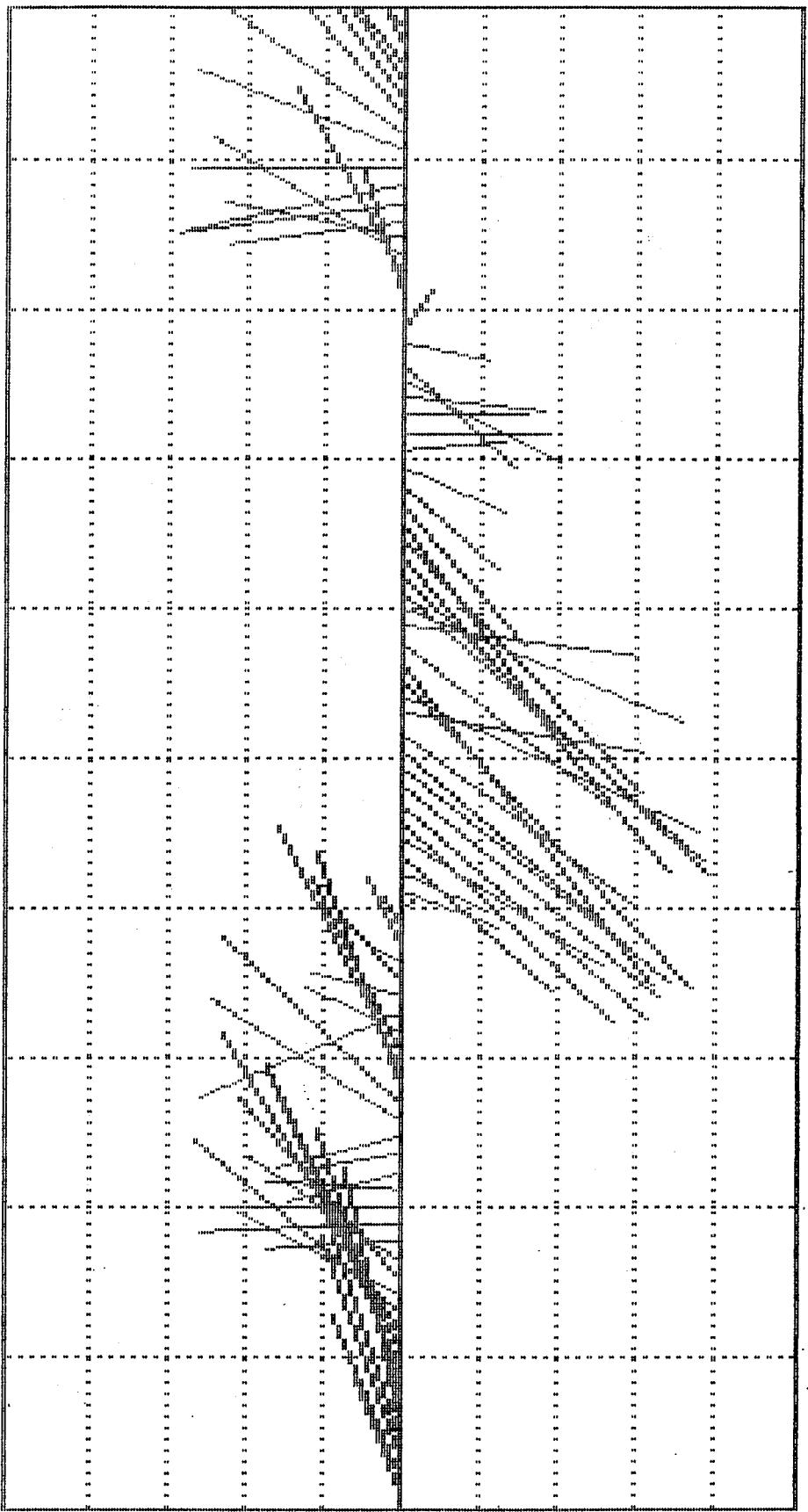


east is positive
west is negative

CEDAR CREEK

INTERFACET SYSTEMS, INC.
NETTLETON,
SAMPLES SURVEYED : 1

Node 1 2450' west of Hwy 465 4512.57
File : 5/30/95 07:27:00
Elev : 49.11

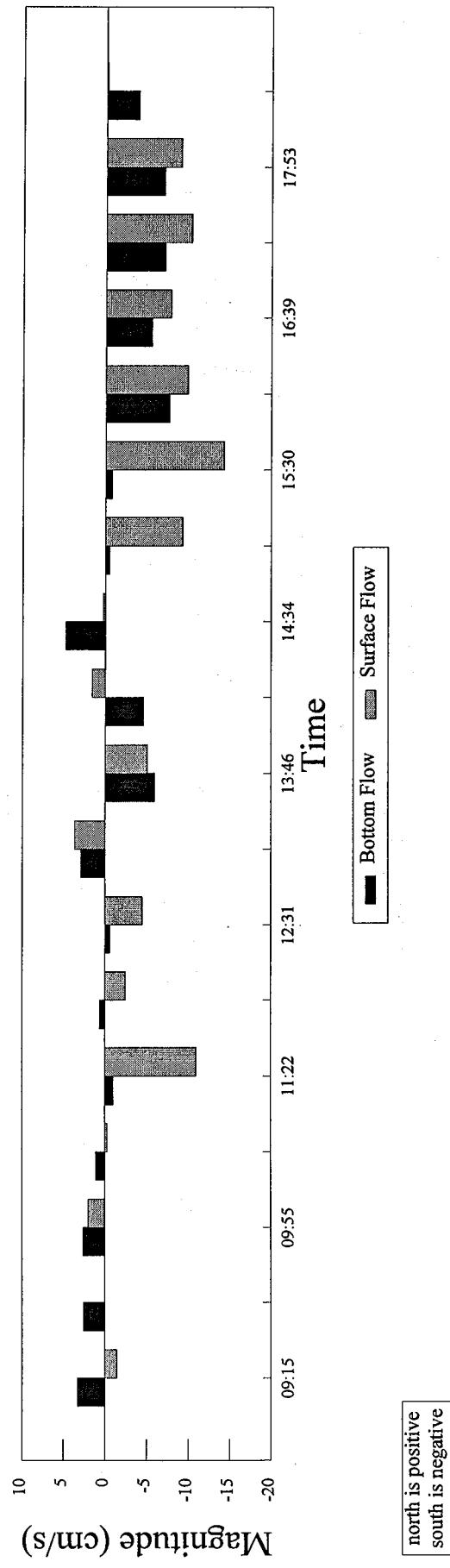


0

Samples 3885 - 3870 4.0cm/sec/div
5/30/95 07:27:00

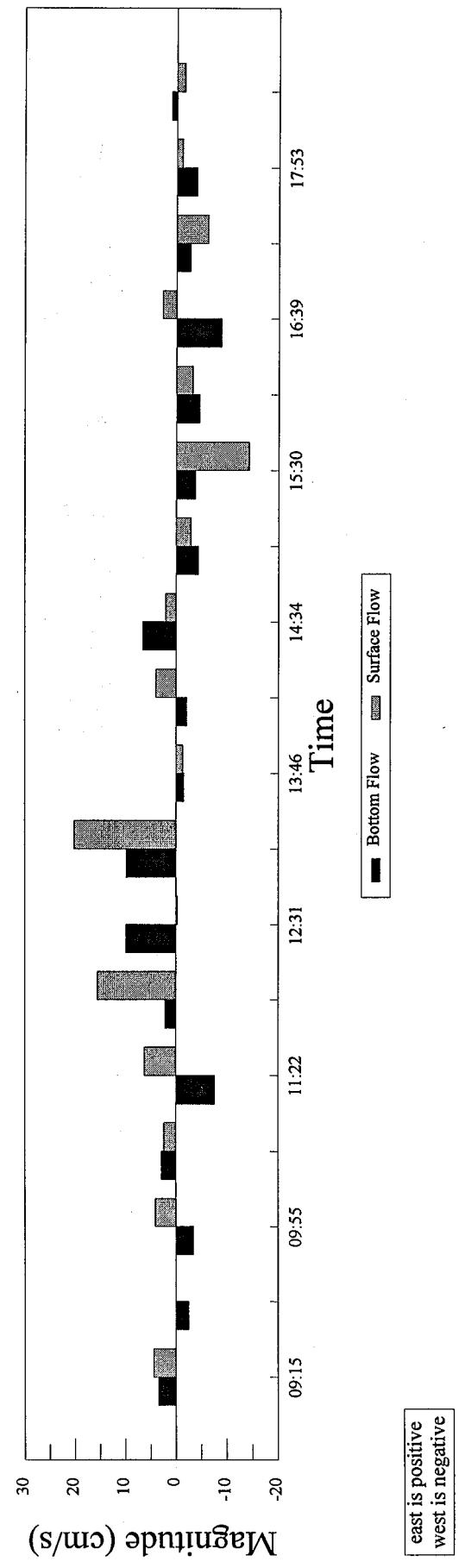
Cedar Creek 5/30/95 (west)

North-South Flow



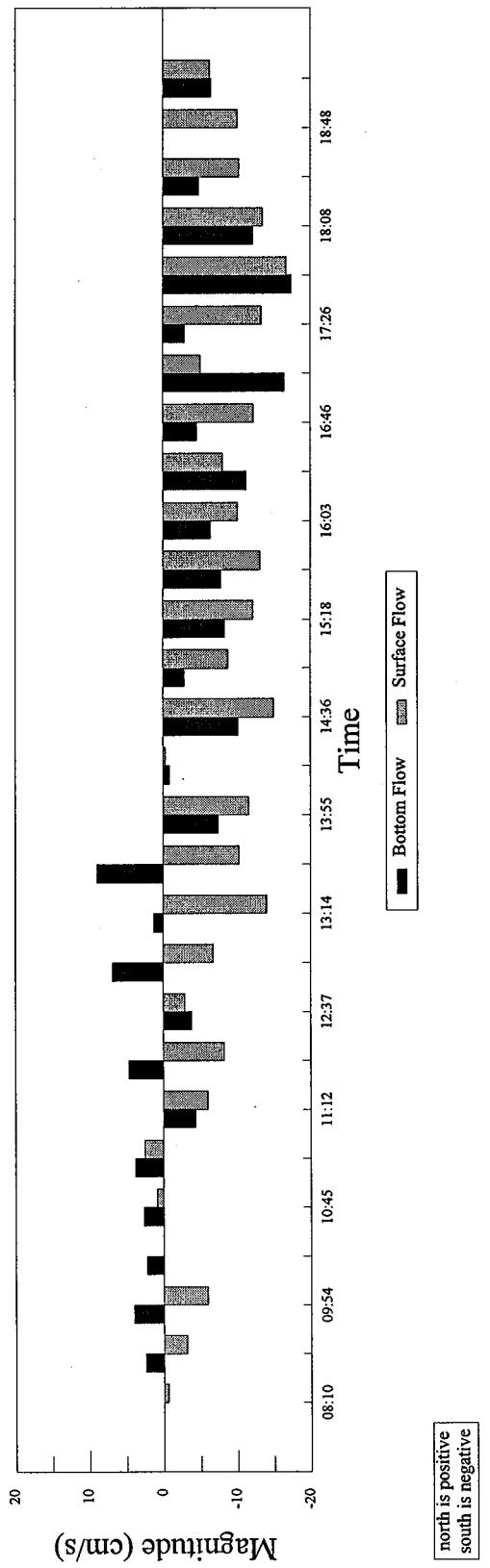
Cedar Creek 5/30/95 (west)

East-West Flow



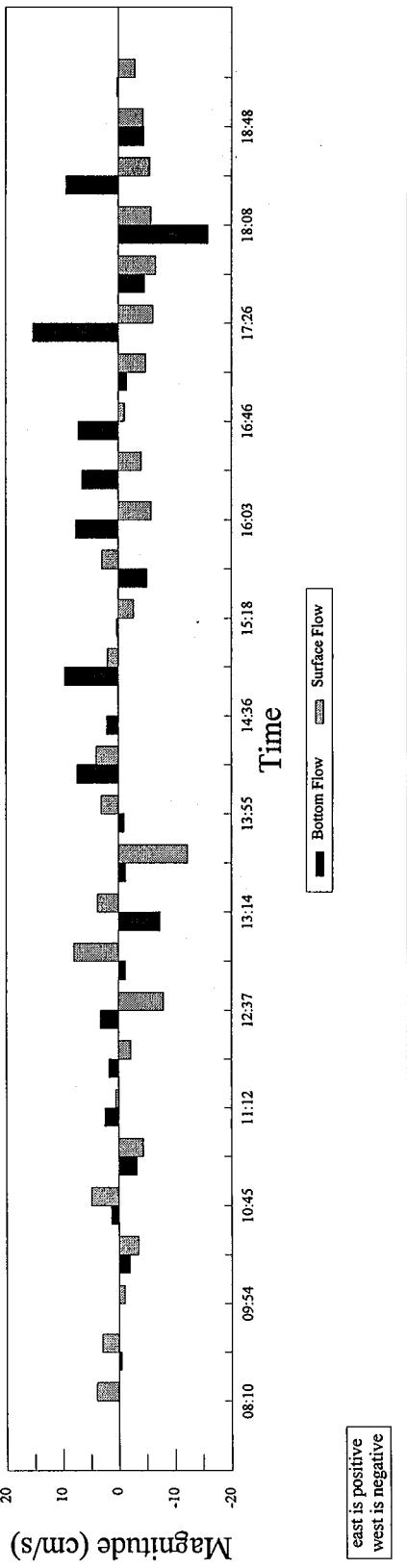
Cedar Creek 5/30/95 (east)

North-South Flow



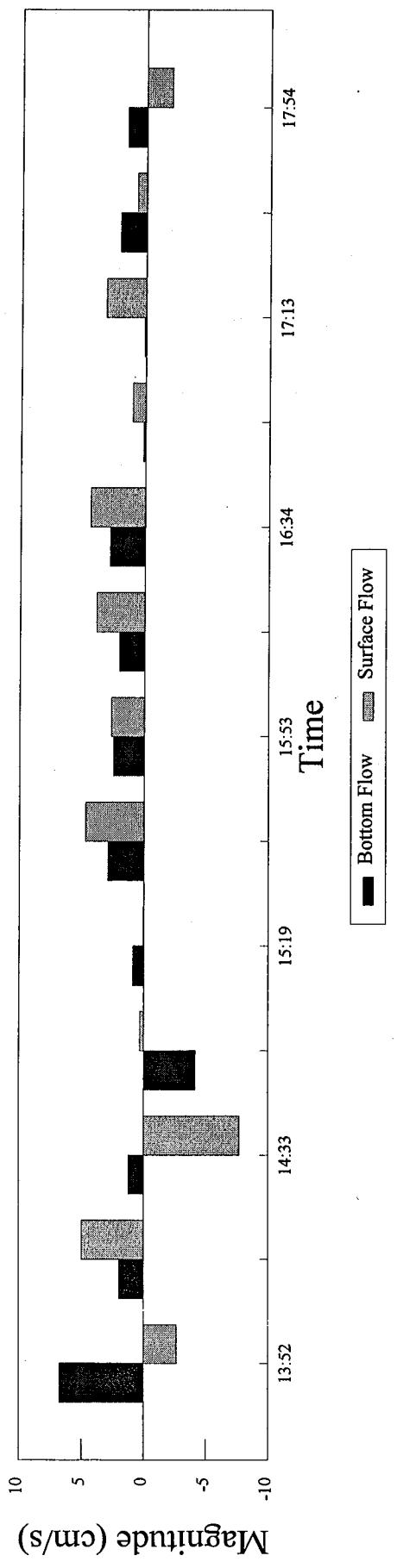
Cedar Creek 5/30/95 (east)

East-West Flow



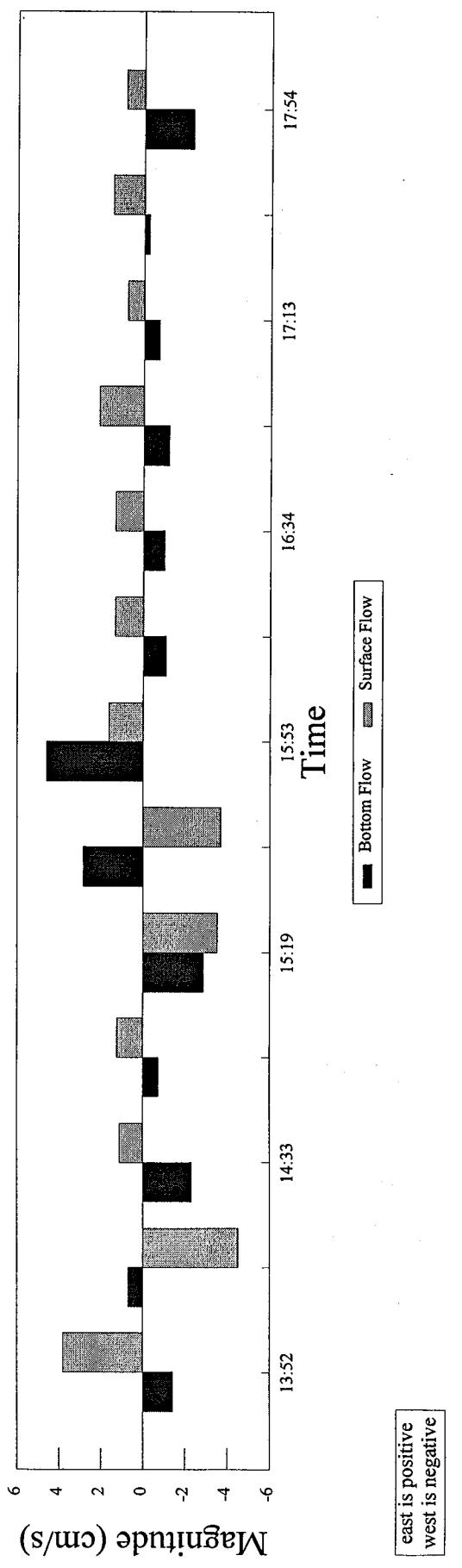
Silver Bay 6/1/95

North-South Flow



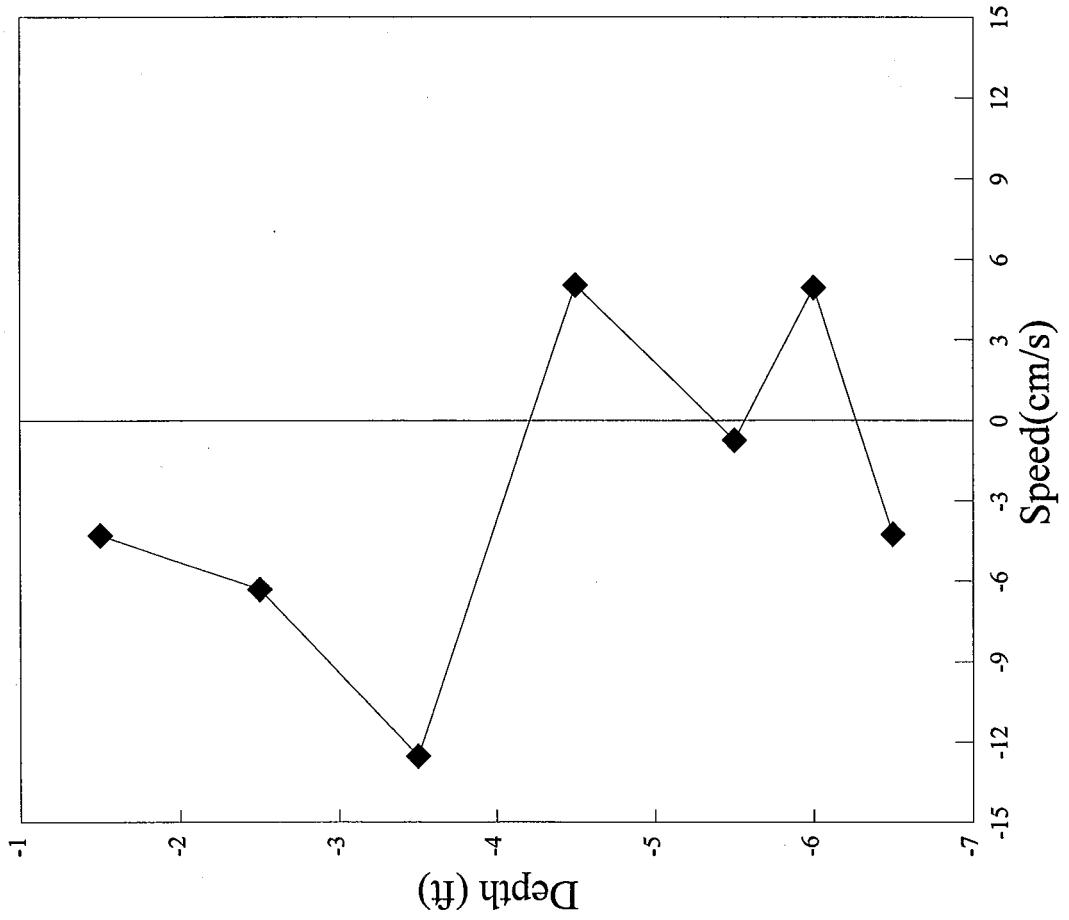
Silver Bay 6/1/95

East-West Flow

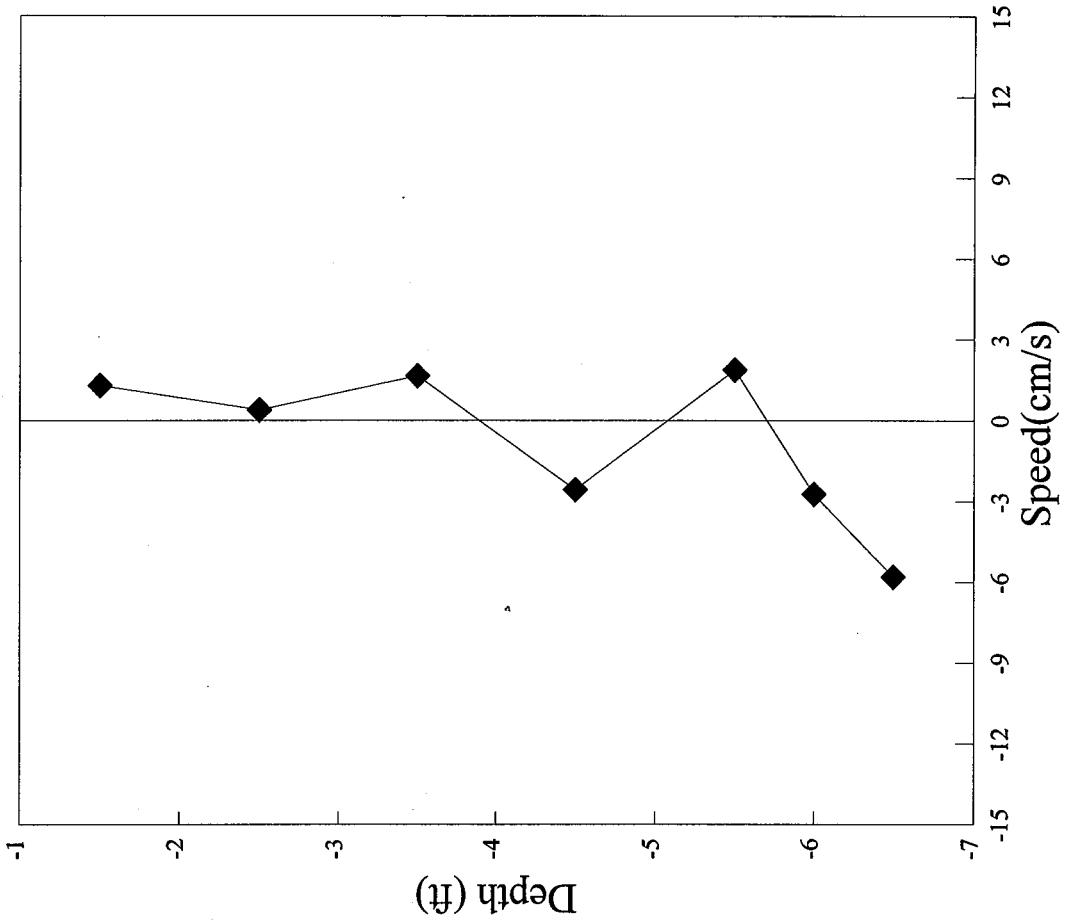


Depth vs. Speed

6/1/95 Silver Bay



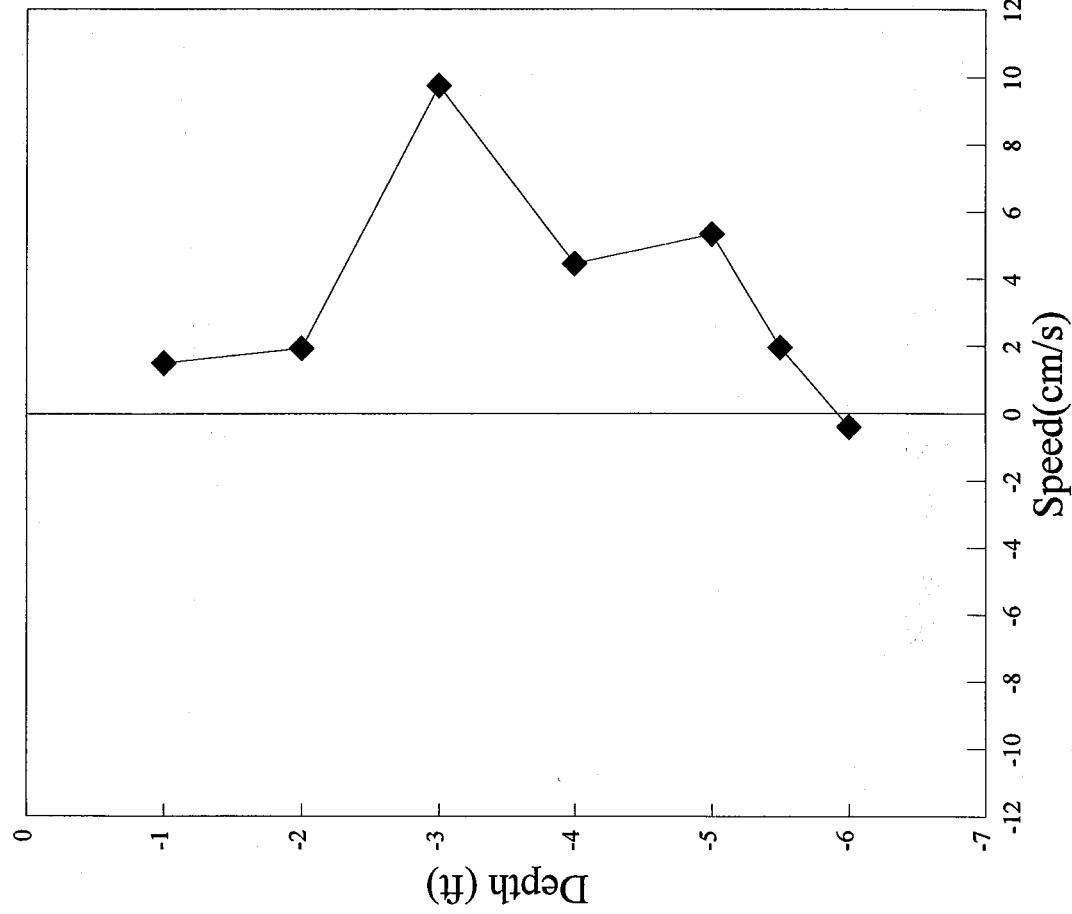
North-South component
time 14:33



East-West component
time 14:33

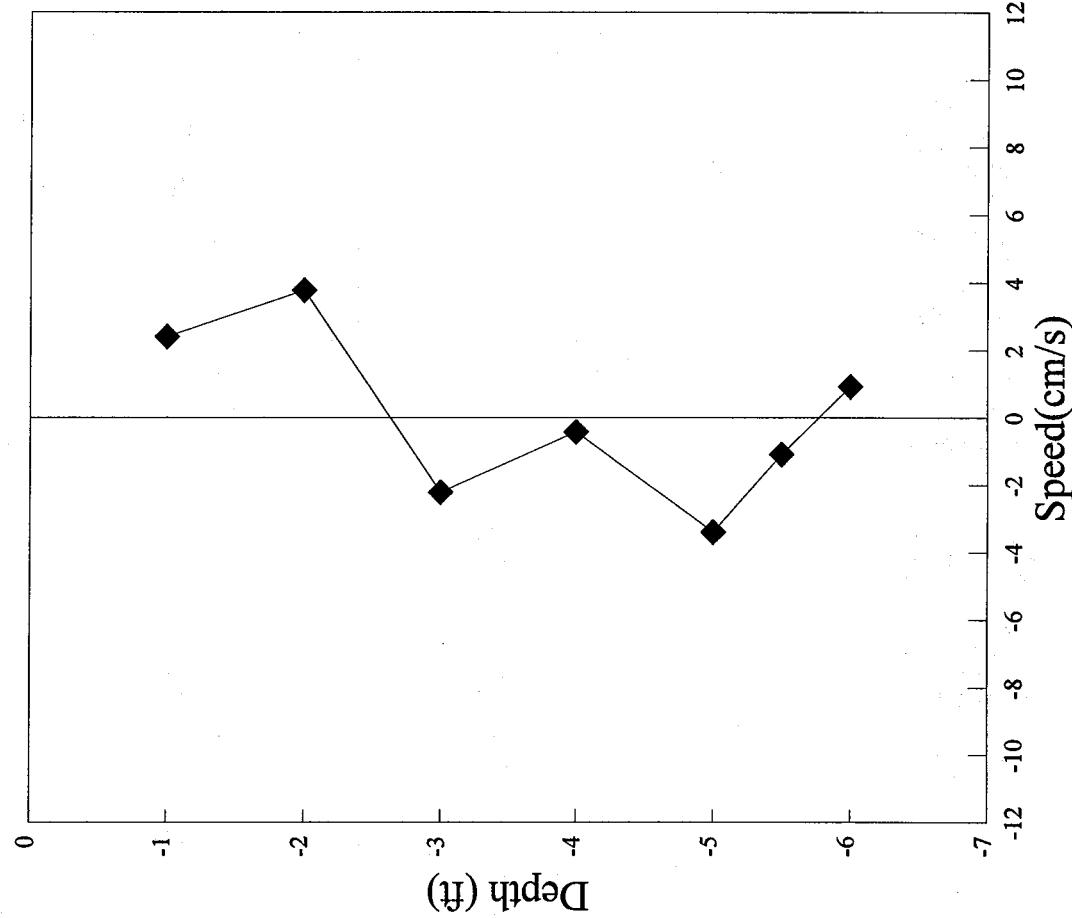
Depth vs. Speed

6/1/95 Silver Bay



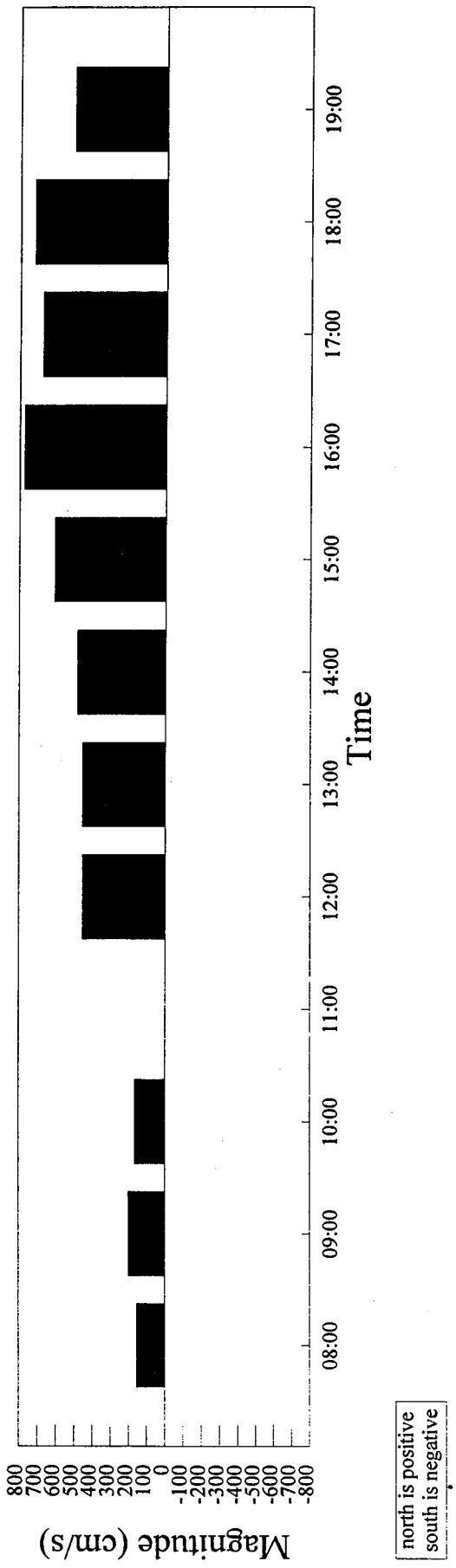
Depth vs. Speed

6/1/95 Silver Bay



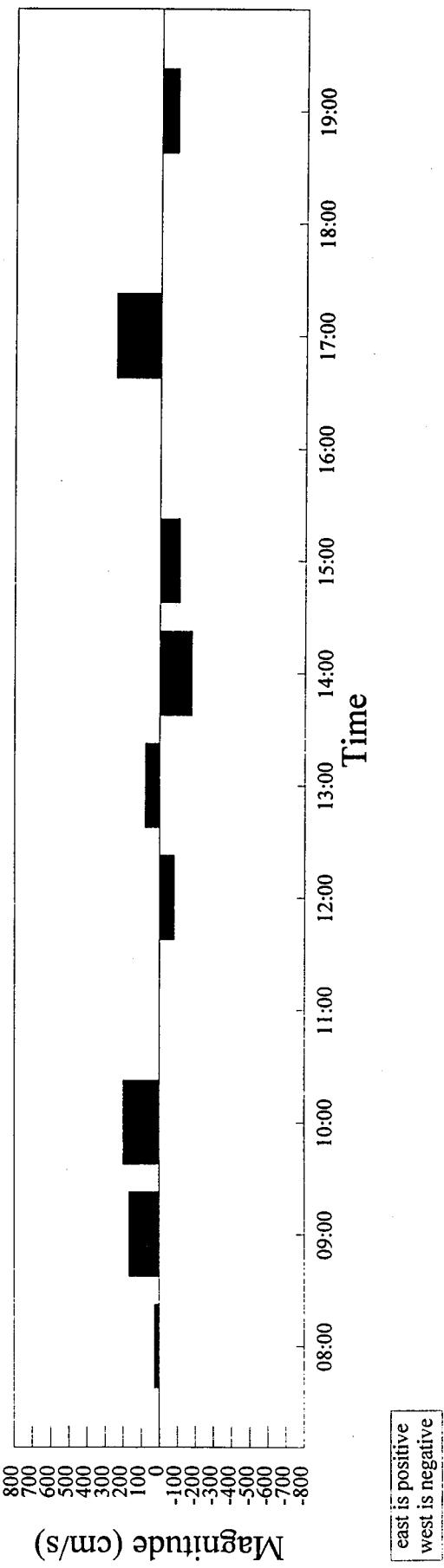
Wind Velocities 6/1/95

North-South



Wind Velocities 6/1/95

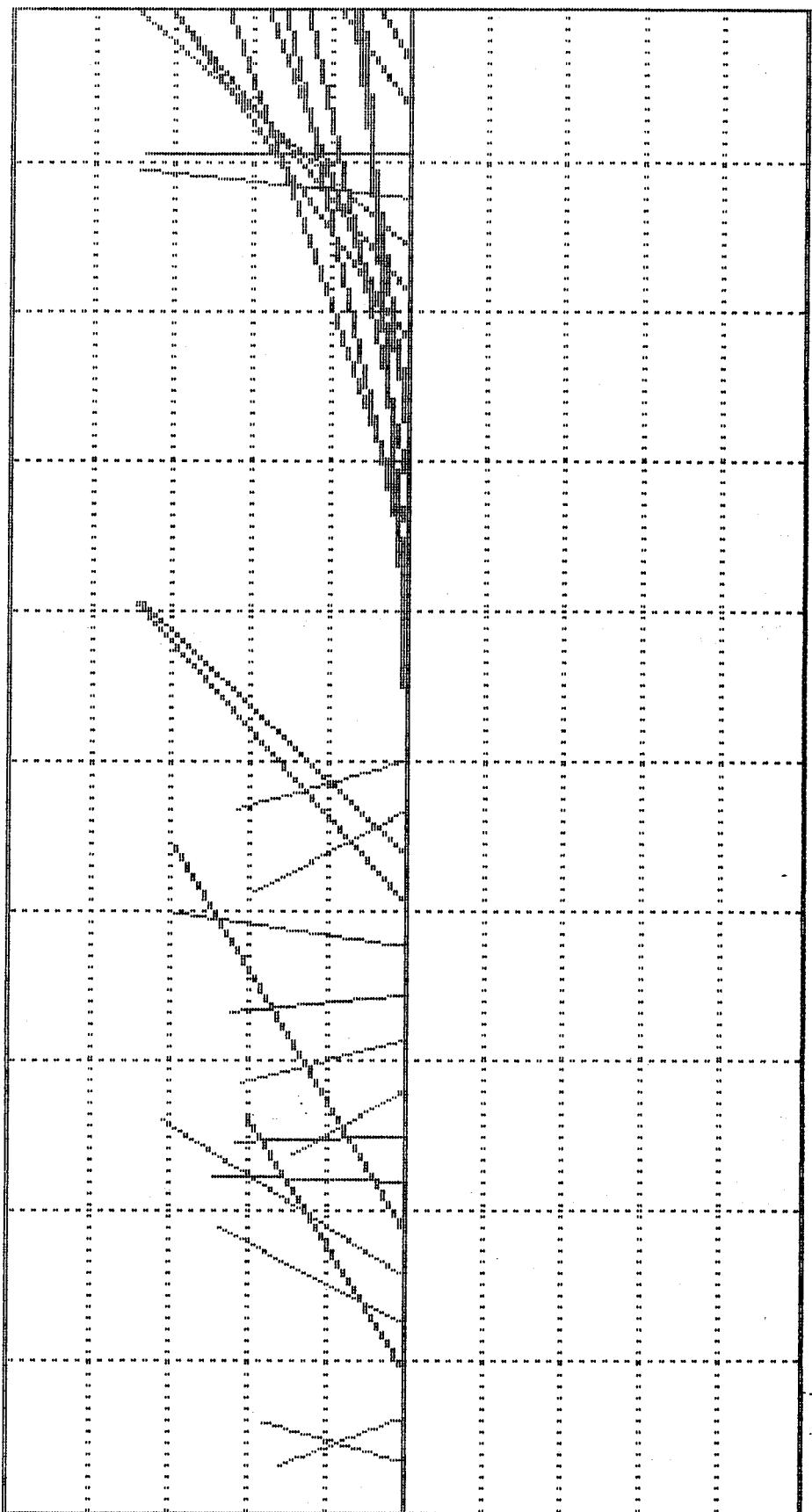
East-West



MANTOLOKING

Intelligence Systems, Inc.
NETTLEBROOK
SAMPLES AVERAGED = 1

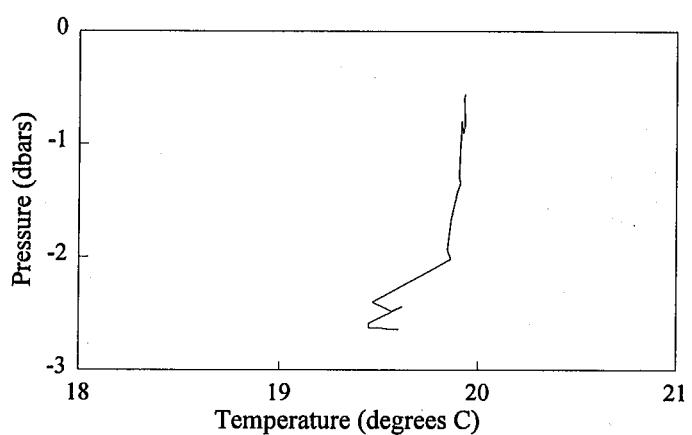
Model 3400 Component Monitor
FILE # 451233
Mean 38.19



6/01/95 12:57:00 Samples 4111 - 4143 5.0cm/5/div
6/01/95 18:17:00

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

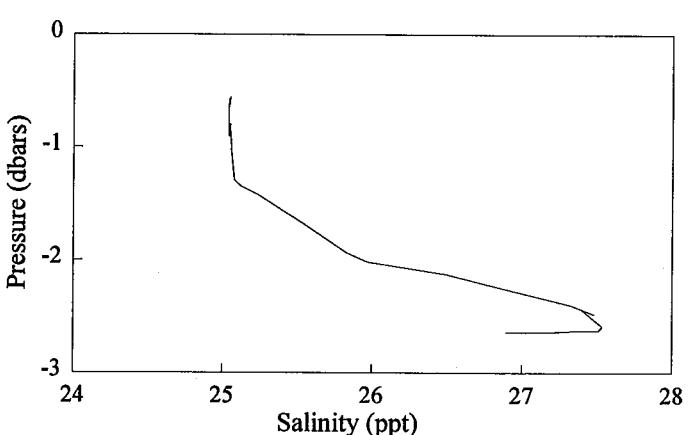
Cast 0



Latitude 39:51.48
Longitude 74:06.53

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

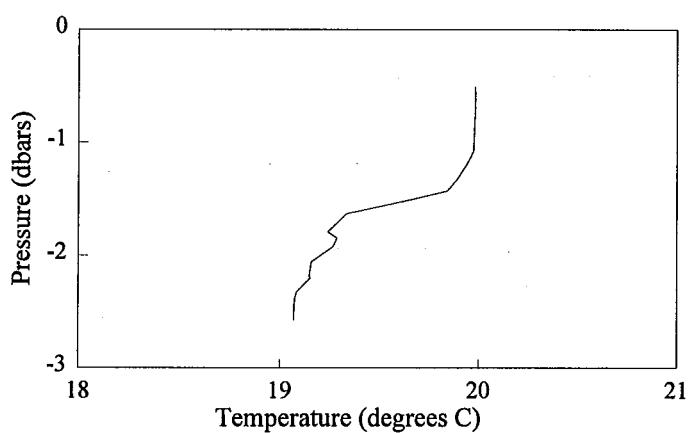
Cast 0



Time 9:59
Local

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

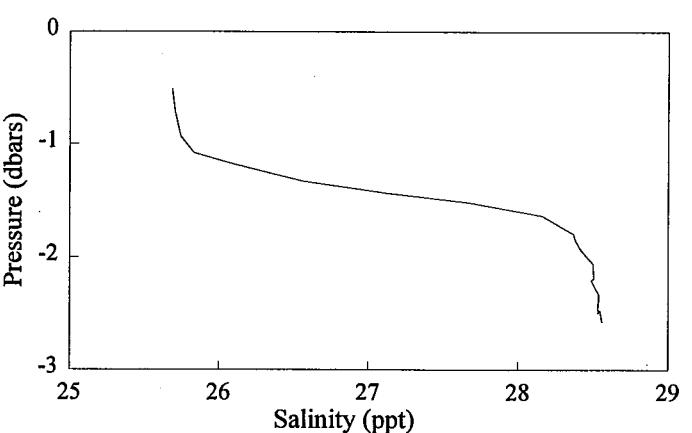
Cast 1



Latitude 39:51.63
Longitude 74:06.85

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

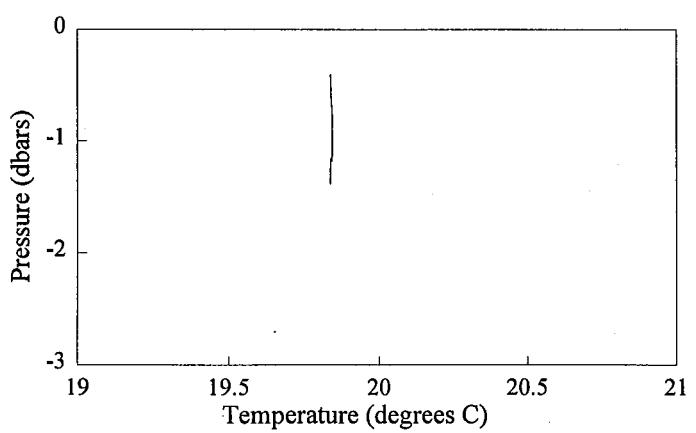
Cast 1



Time 10:14
Local

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

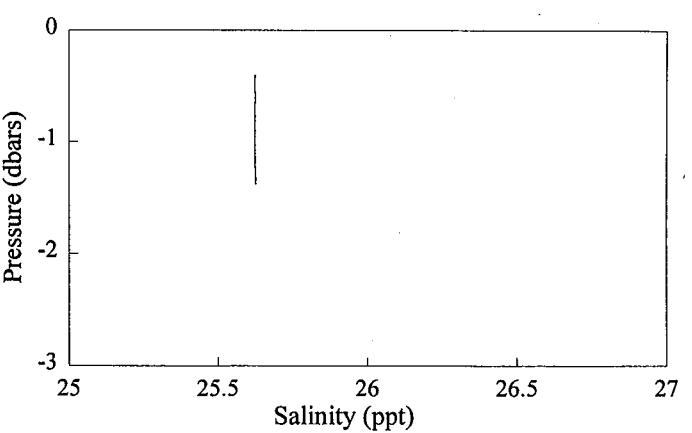
Cast 3



Latitude 39:51.23
Longitude 74:05.89

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

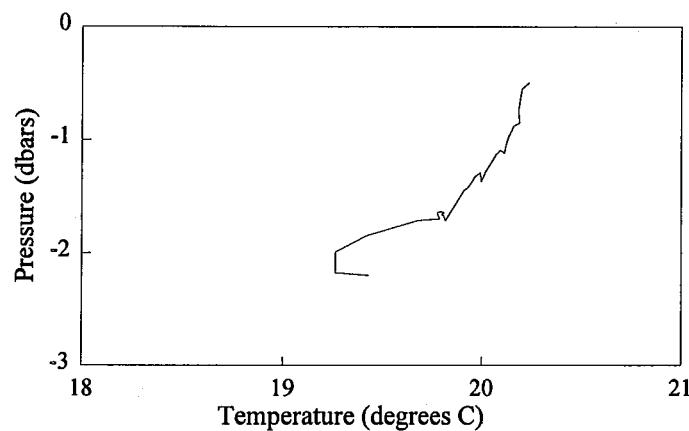
Cast 3



Time 10:35
Local

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

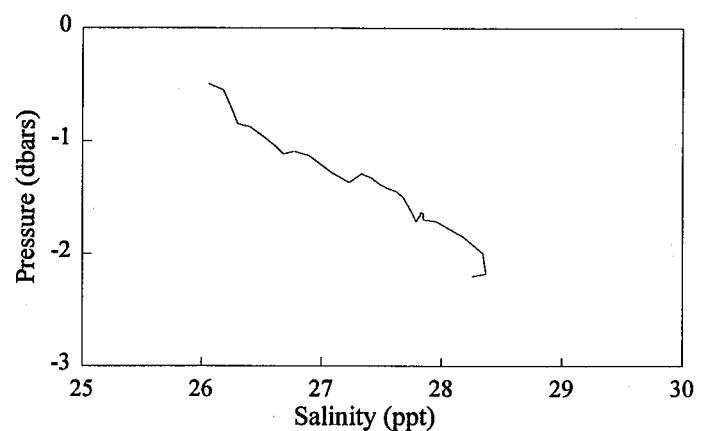
Cast 4



Latitude 39:51:63
Longitude 74:05.92

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

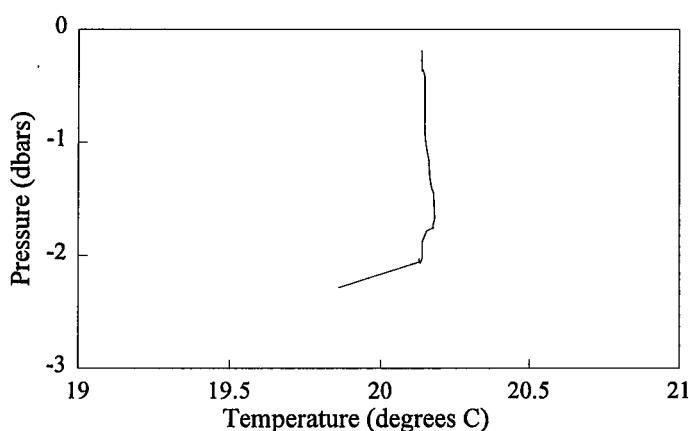
Cast 4



Time 11:41
Local

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

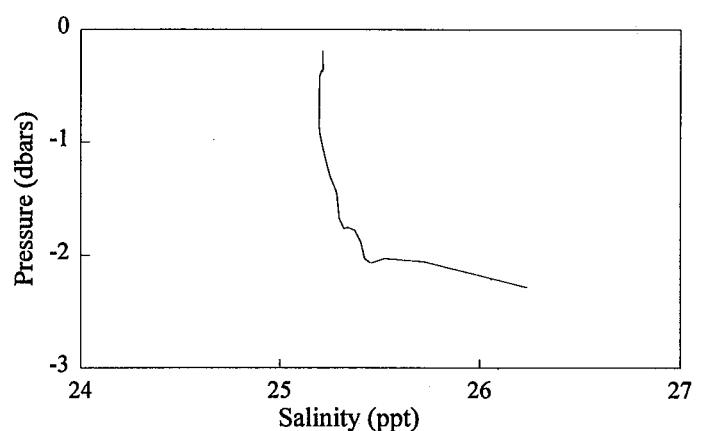
Cast 5



Latitude 39:51:47
Longitude 74:06.49

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

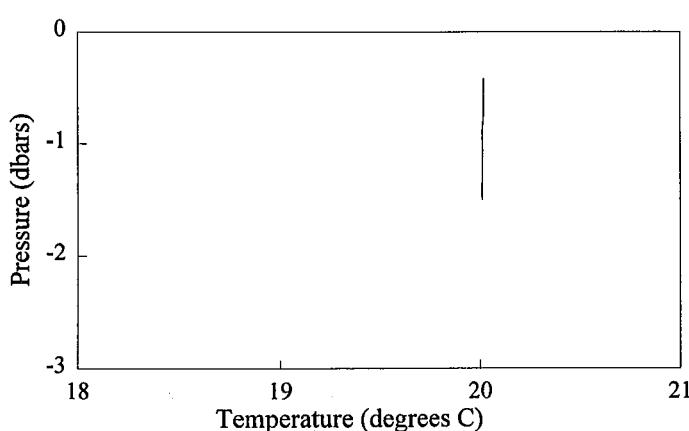
Cast 5



Time 11:45
Local

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

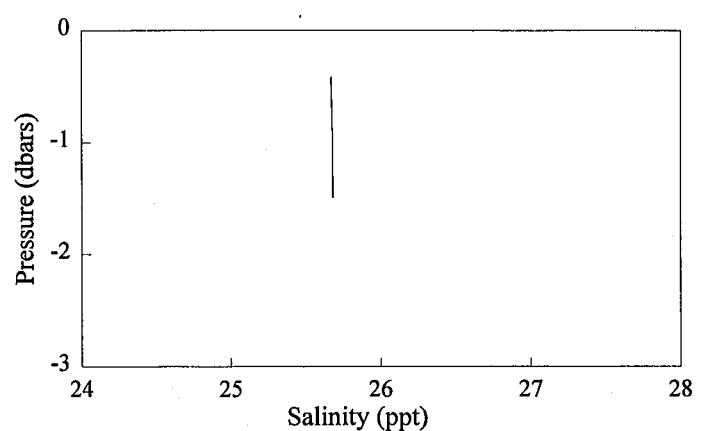
Cast 6



Latitude 39:51:25
Longitude 74:05.90

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

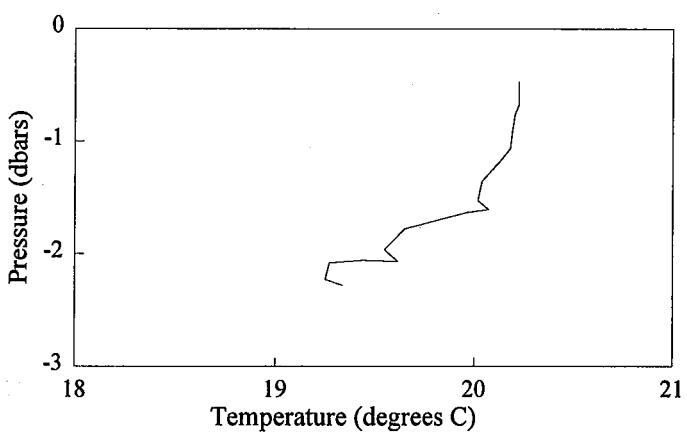
Cast 6



Time 11:51
Local

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

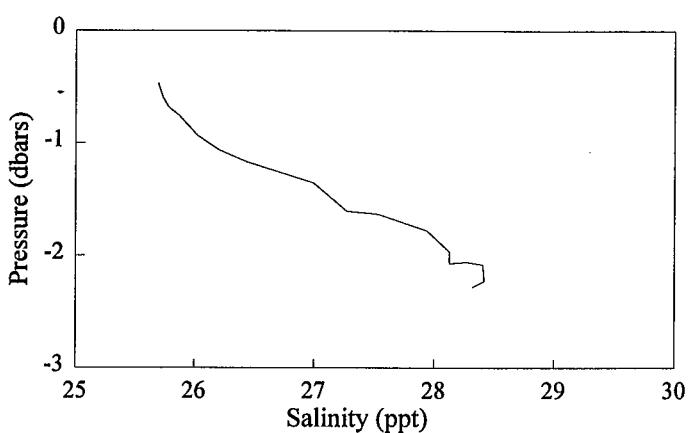
Cast 7



Latitude 39.51.64
Longitude 74:06.89

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

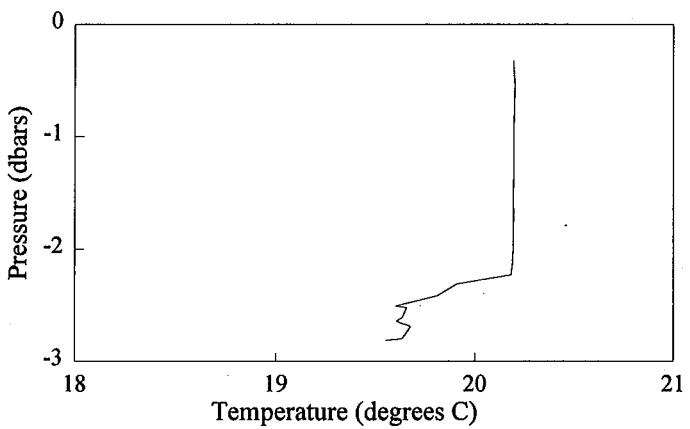
Cast 7



Time 12:39
Local

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

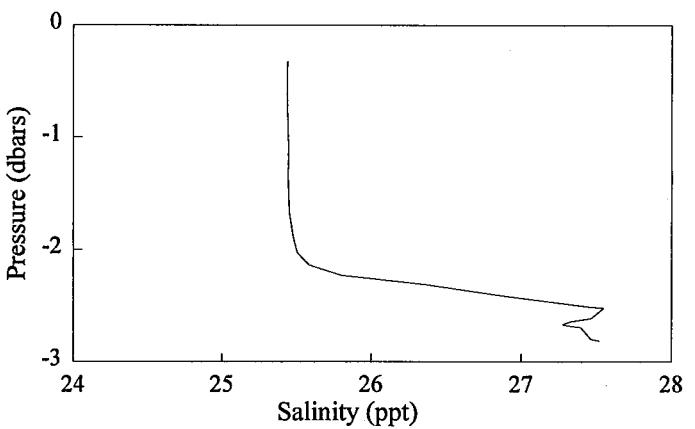
Cast 8



Latitude 39.51.47
Longitude 74:06.46

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

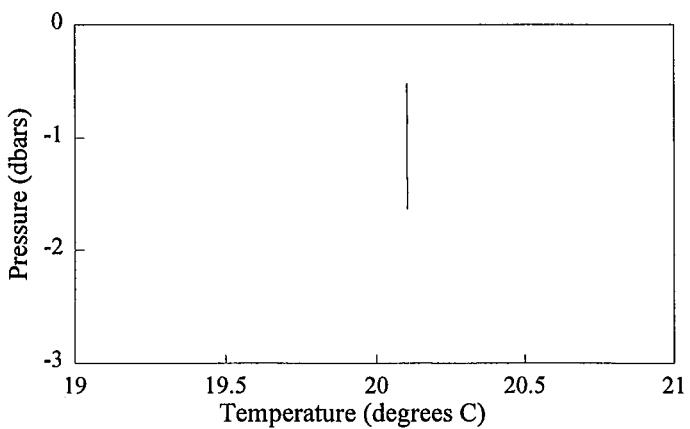
Cast 8



Time 12:44
Local

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

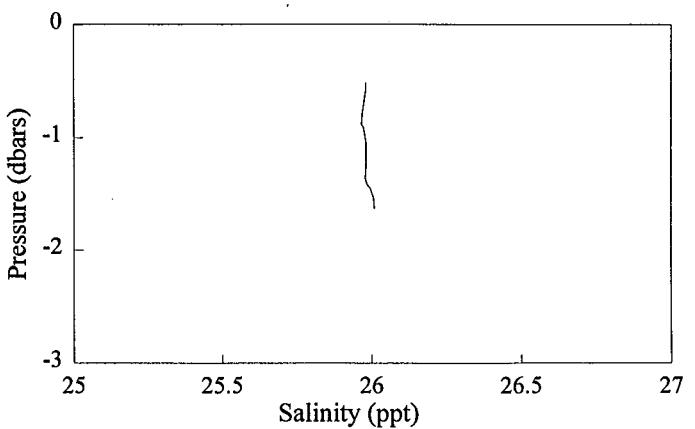
Cast 9



Latitude 39.51.27
Longitude 74:05.92

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

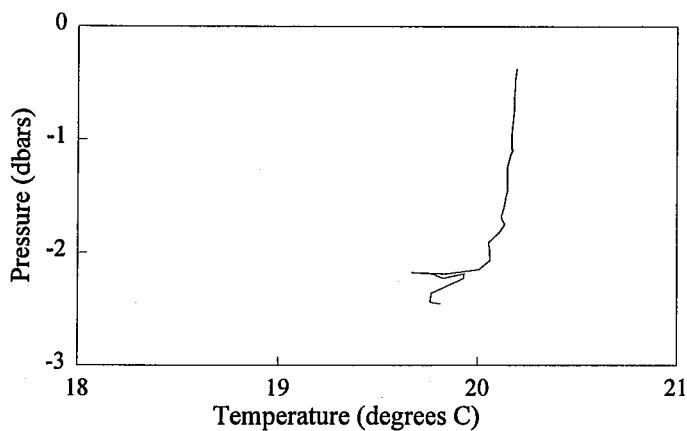
Cast 9



Time 12:49
Local

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

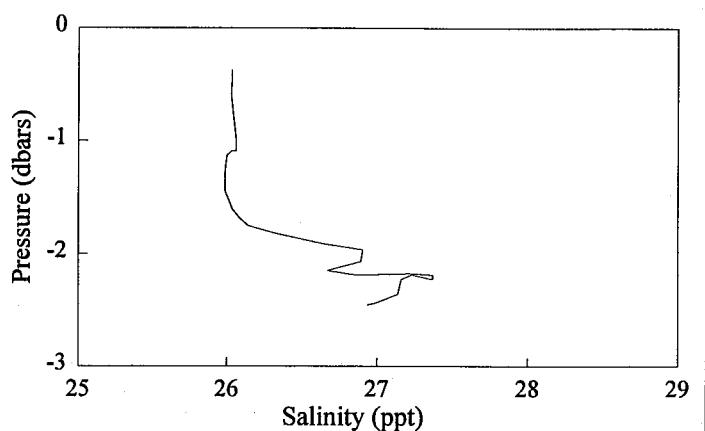
Cast 10



Latitude 39:51.63
Longitude 74:06.90

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

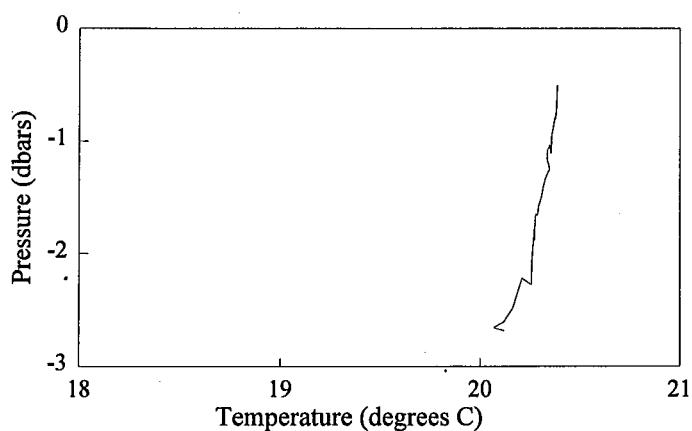
Cast 10



Time 14:19
Local

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

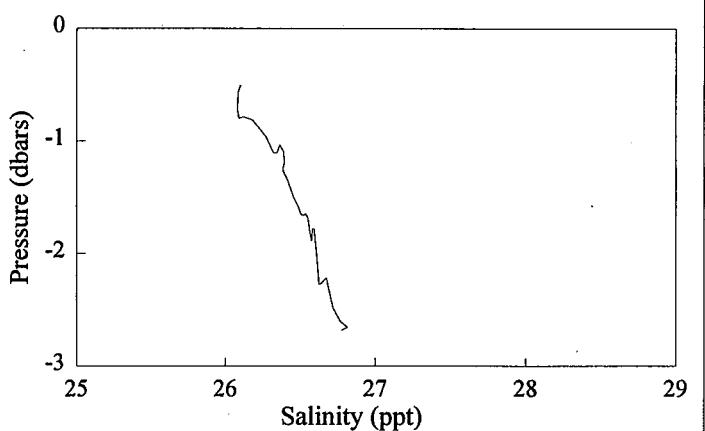
Cast 11



Latitude 39:51.46
Longitude 74:06.51

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

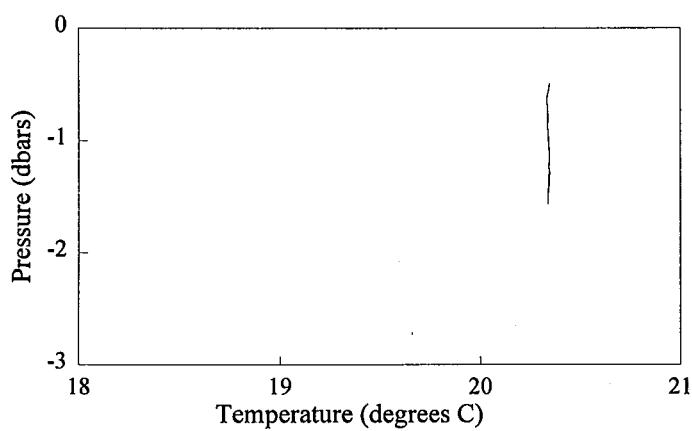
Cast 11



Time 14:23
Local

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

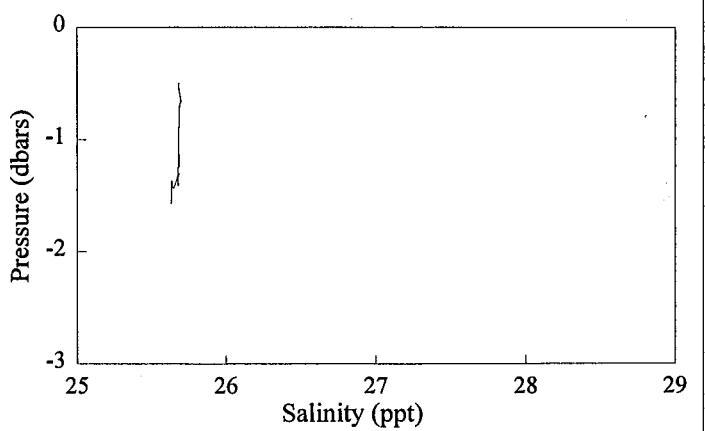
Cast 12



Latitude 39:51.26
Longitude 74:05.92

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

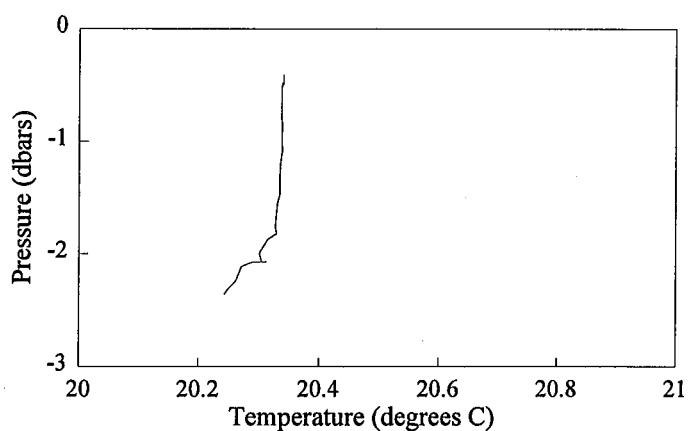
Cast 12



Time 14:30
Local

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

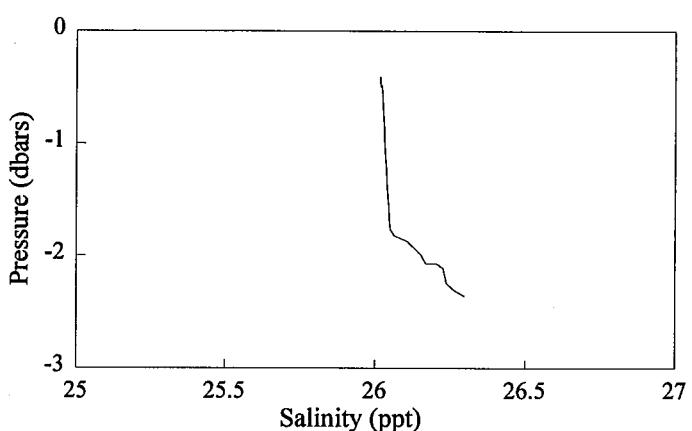
Cast 13



Latitude 39:51.62
Longitude 74:06.89

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

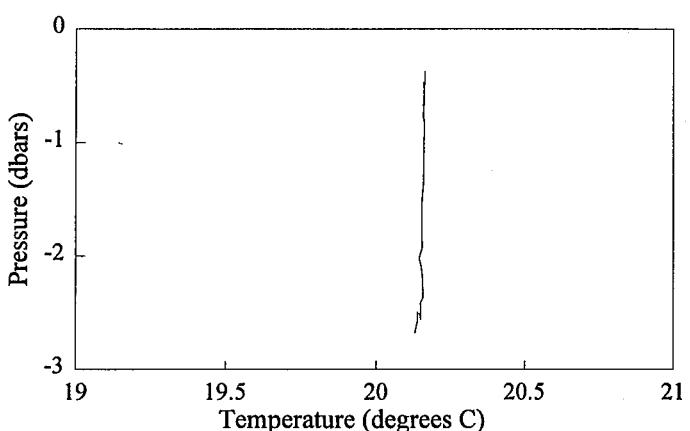
Cast 13



Time 16:42
Local

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

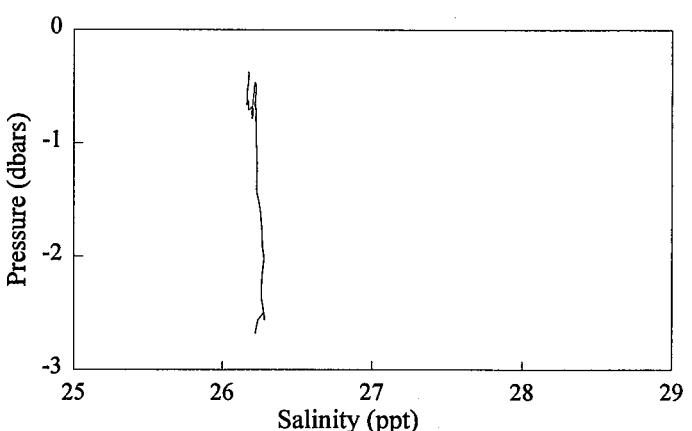
Cast 14



Latitude 39:51.47
Longitude 74:06.49

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

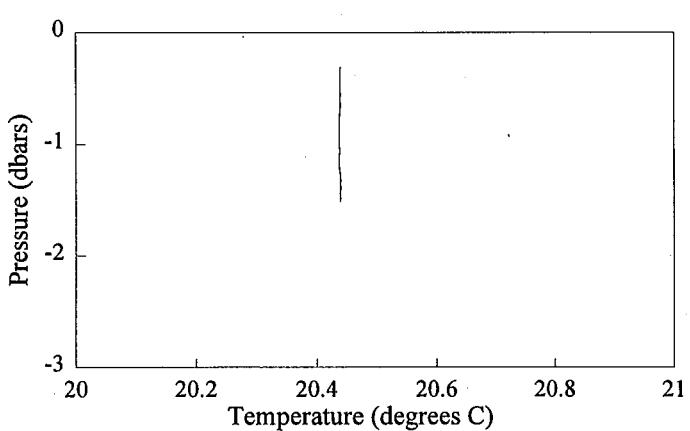
Cast 14



Time 16:47
Local

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

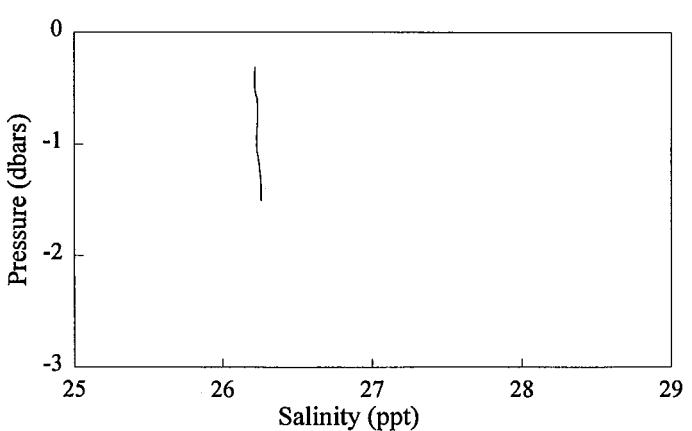
Cast 15



Latitude 39:51.25
Longitude 74:05.91

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

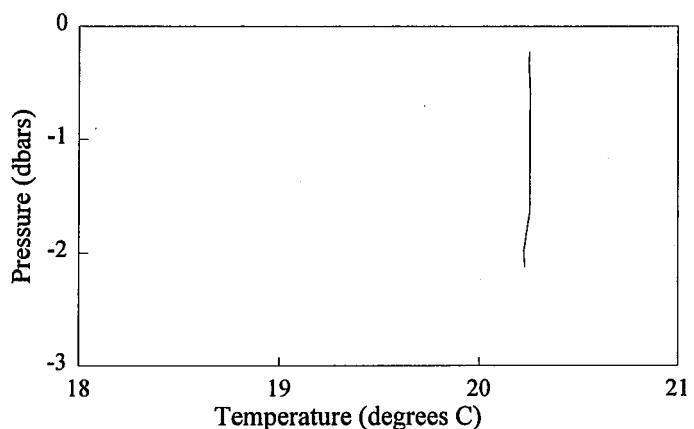
Cast 15



Time 16:51
Local

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

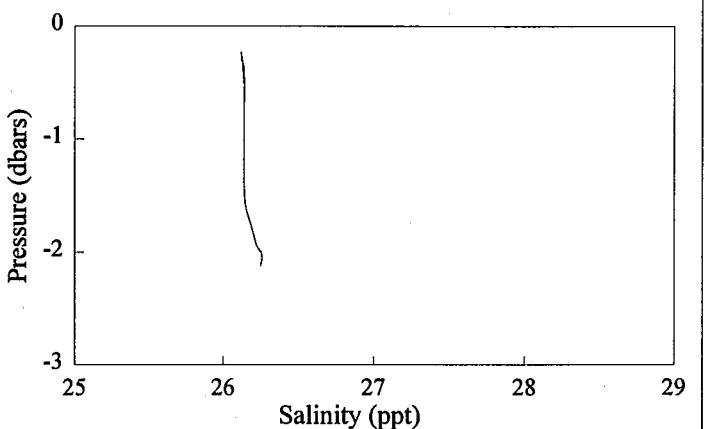
Cast 16



Latitude 39:51.64
Longitude 74:06.90

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

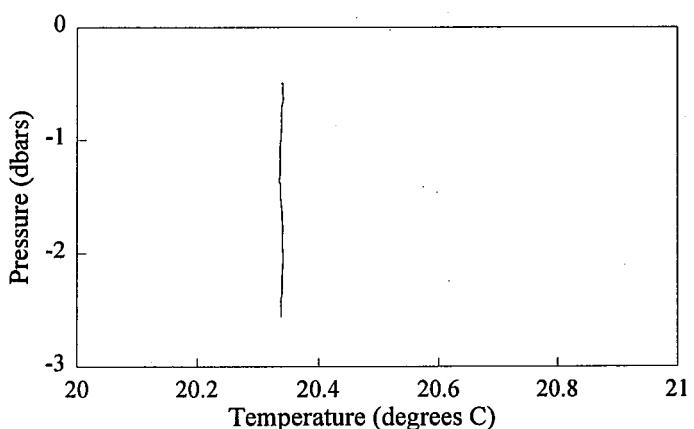
Cast 16



Time 18:22
Local

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

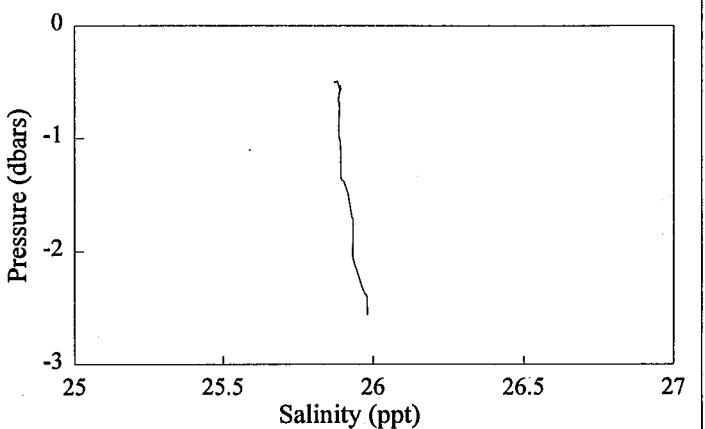
Cast 17



Latitude 39:51.47
Longitude 74:06.50

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

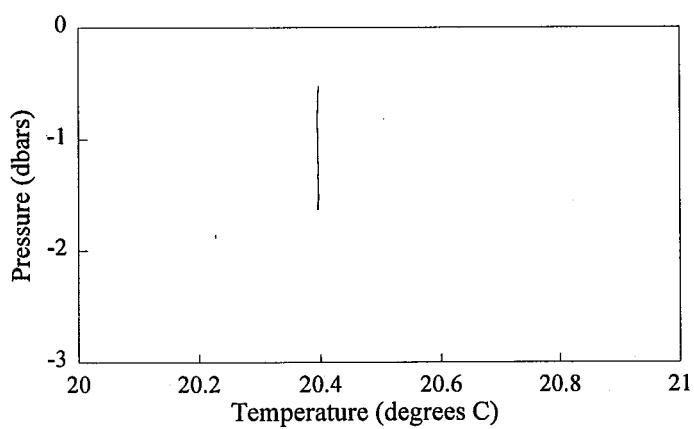
Cast 17



Time 18:28
Local

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

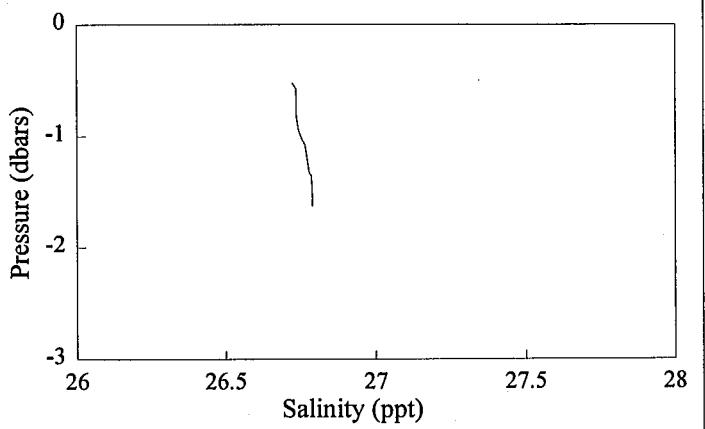
Cast 18



Latitude 39:51.26
Longitude 74:05.94

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

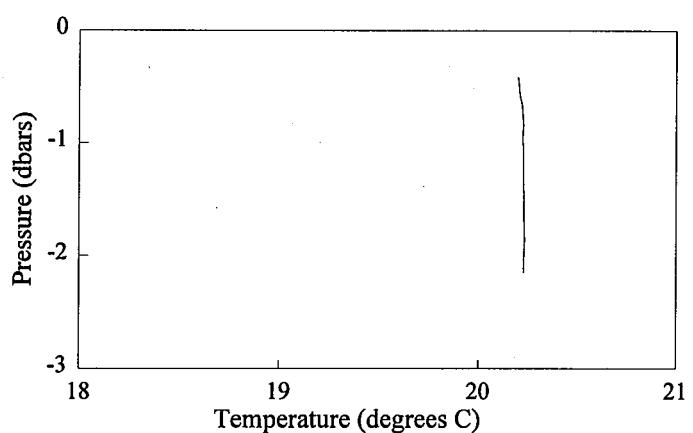
Cast 18



Time 18:33
Local

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

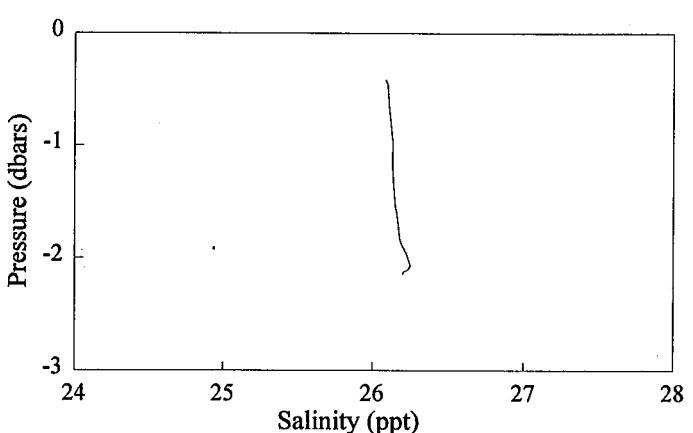
Cast 19



Latitude 39:51.61
Longitude 74:06.90

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

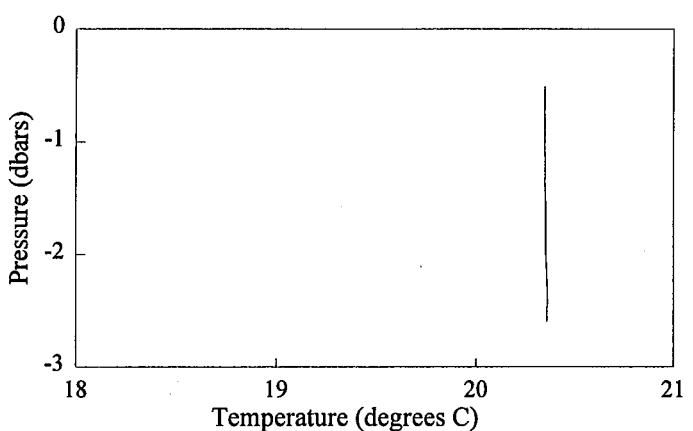
Cast 19



Time 19:00
Local

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

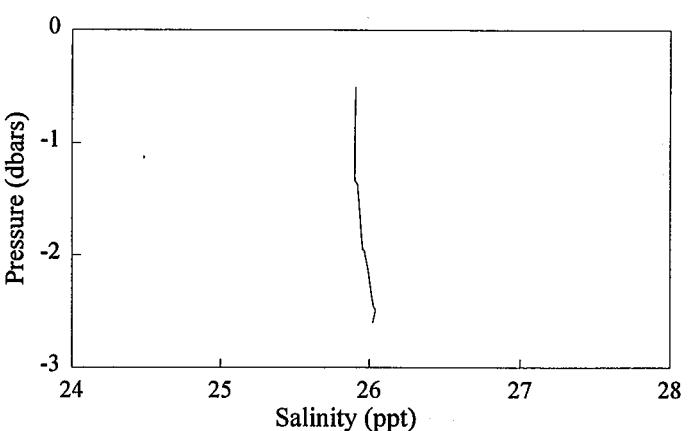
Cast 20



Latitude 39:51.46
Longitude 74:06.50

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

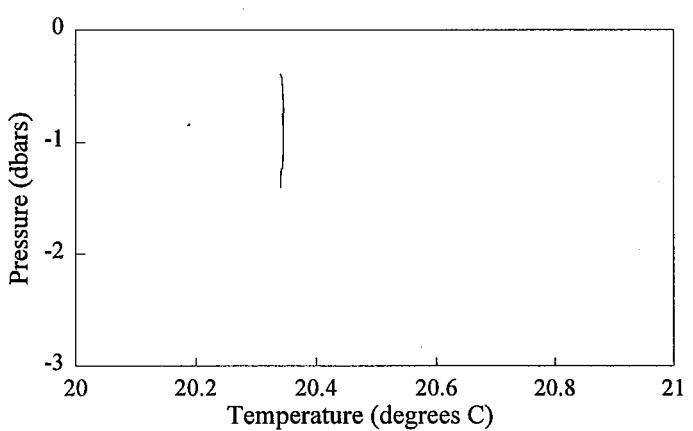
Cast 20



Time 19:06
Local

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

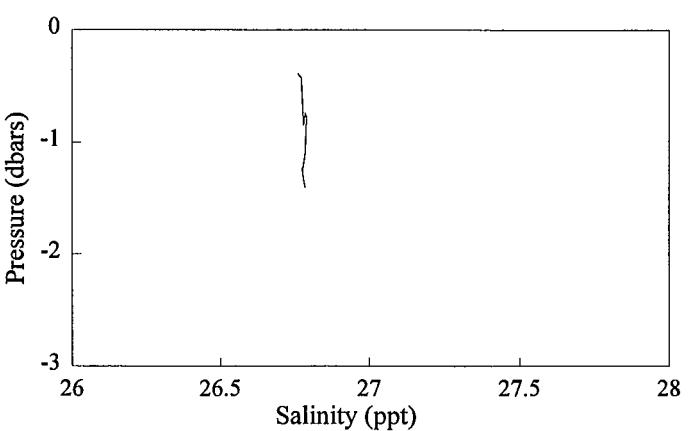
Cast 21



Latitude 39:51.27
Longitude 74:05.92

Cedar Creek Transect 5/30/95

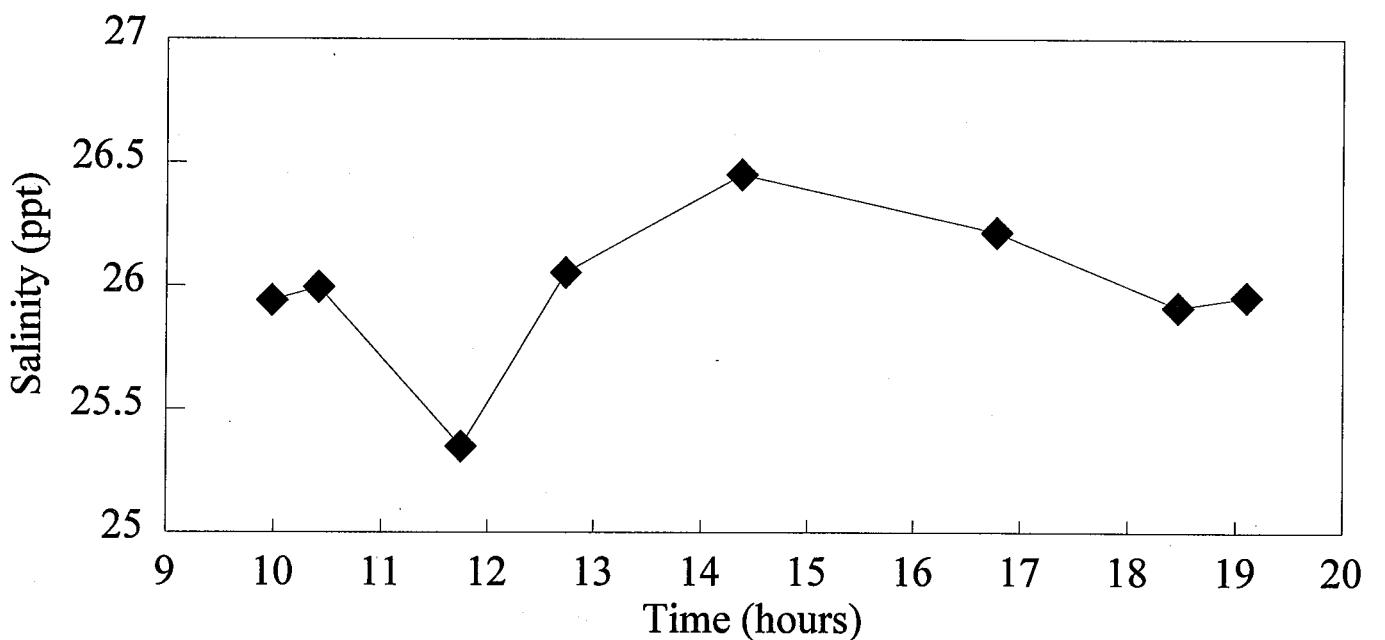
Cast 21



Time 19:10
Local

Salinity vs. Time 5/30/95

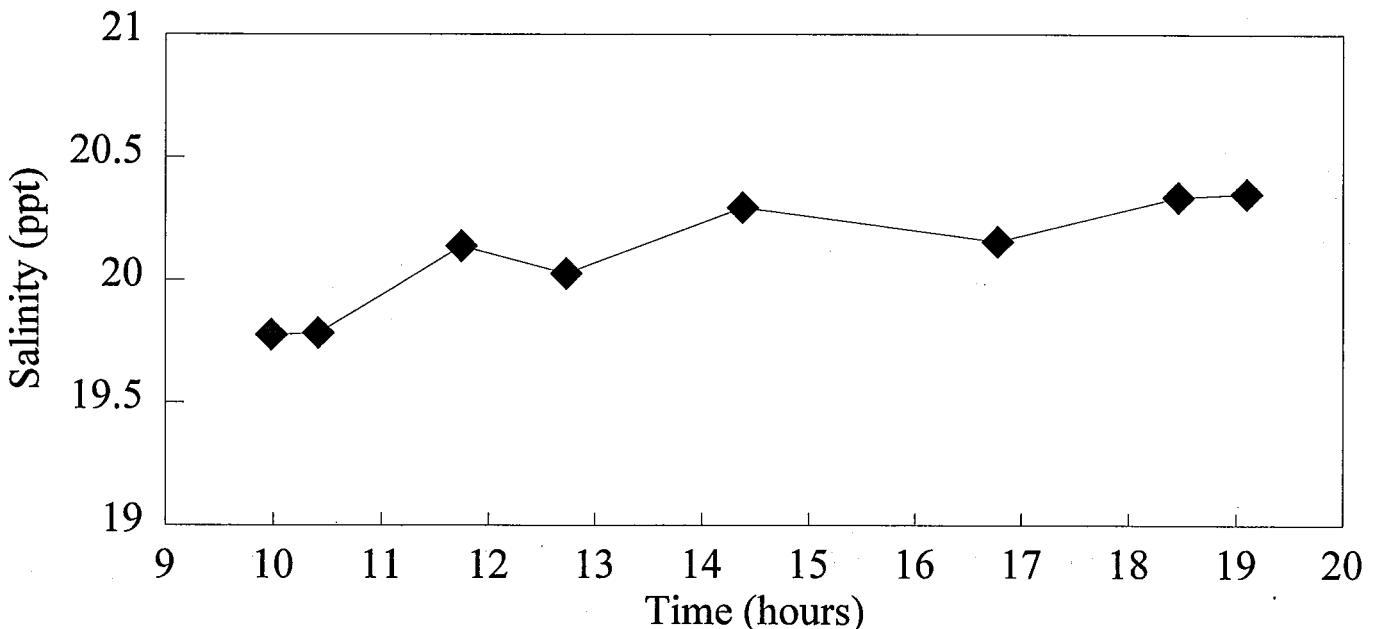
Cedar Creek Center



Latitude 39:51.48
Longitude 74:06.53

Temperature vs. Time 5/30/95

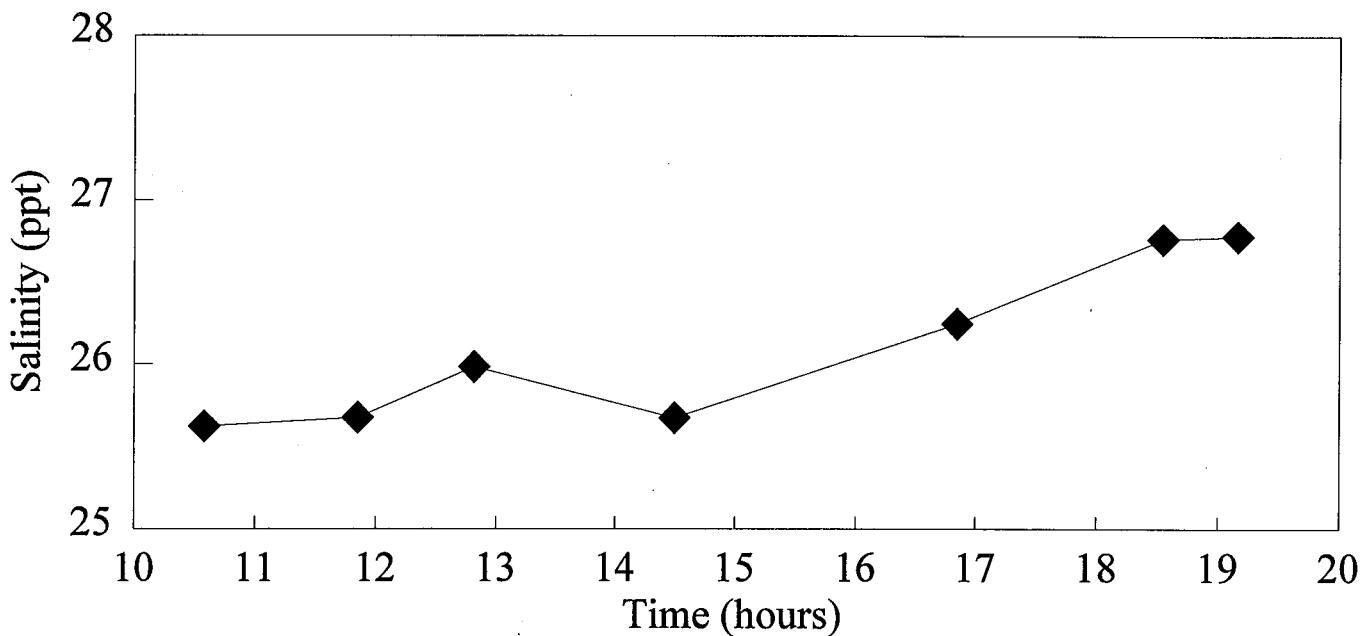
Cedar Creek Center



Latitude 39:51.48
Longitude 74:06.53

Salinity vs. Time 5/30/95

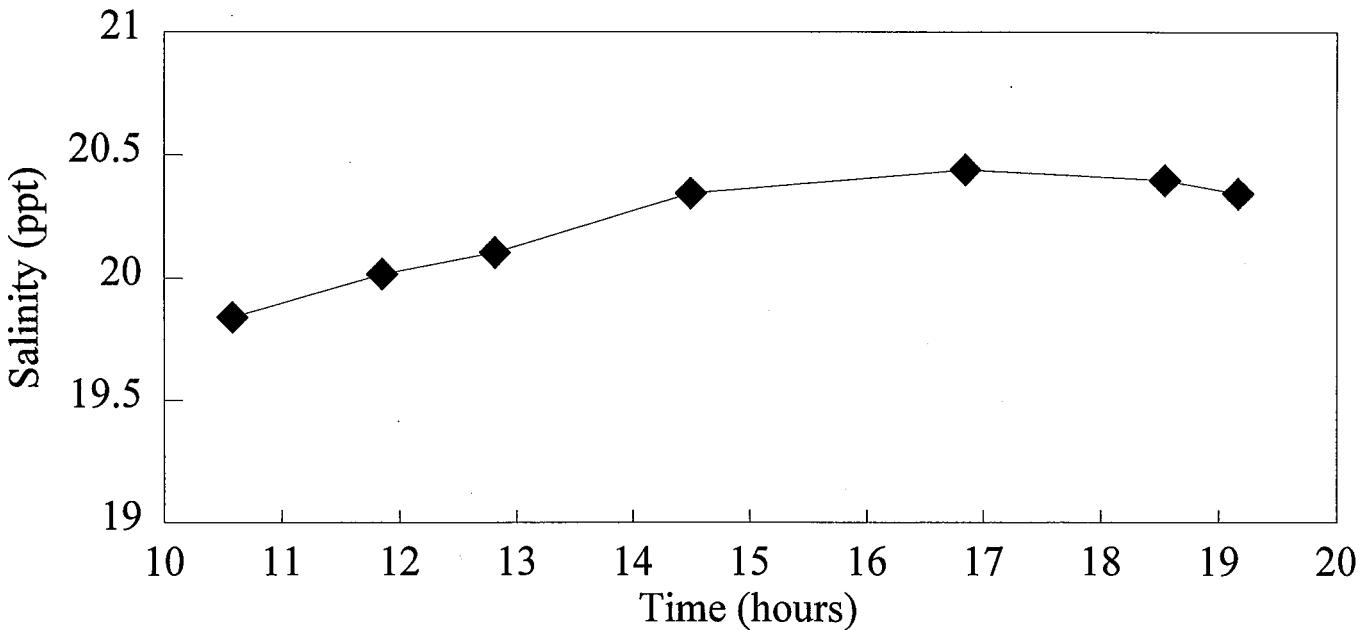
Cedar Creek East



Latitude 39:51.27
Longitude 74:06.92

Temperature vs. Time 5/30/95

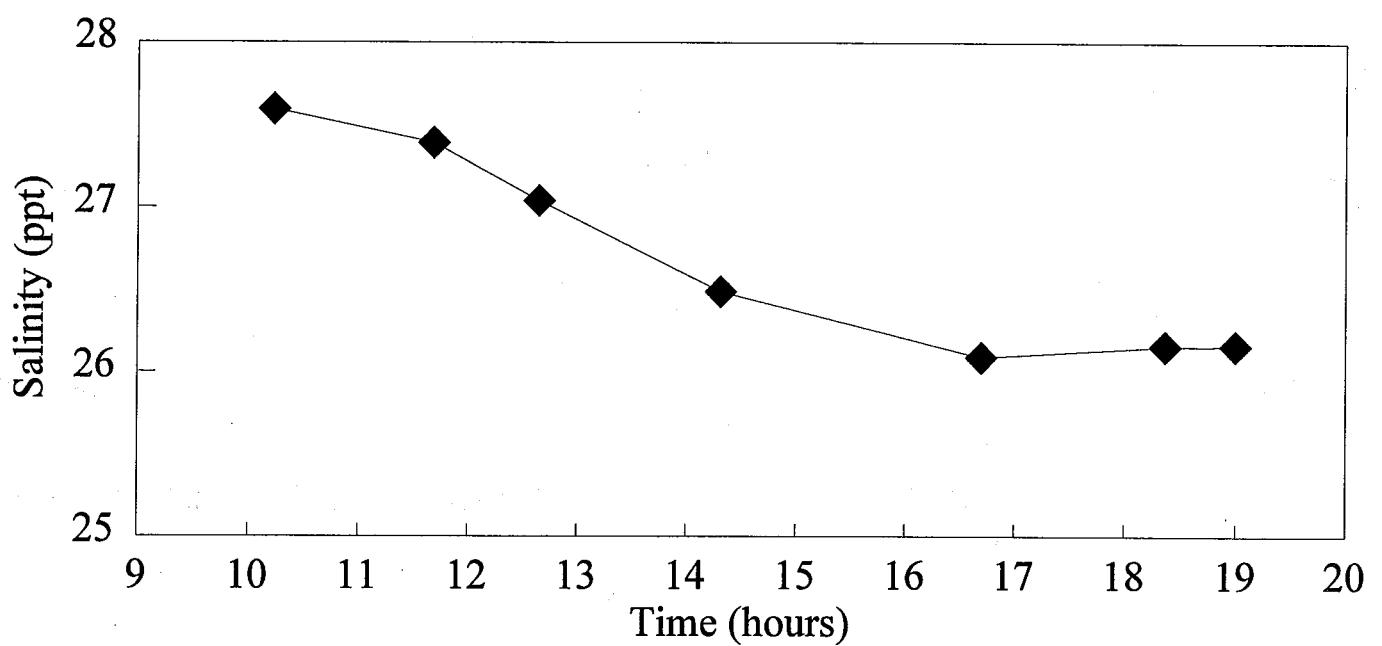
Cedar Creek East



Latitude 39:51.27
Longitude 74:06.92

Salinity vs. Time 5/30/95

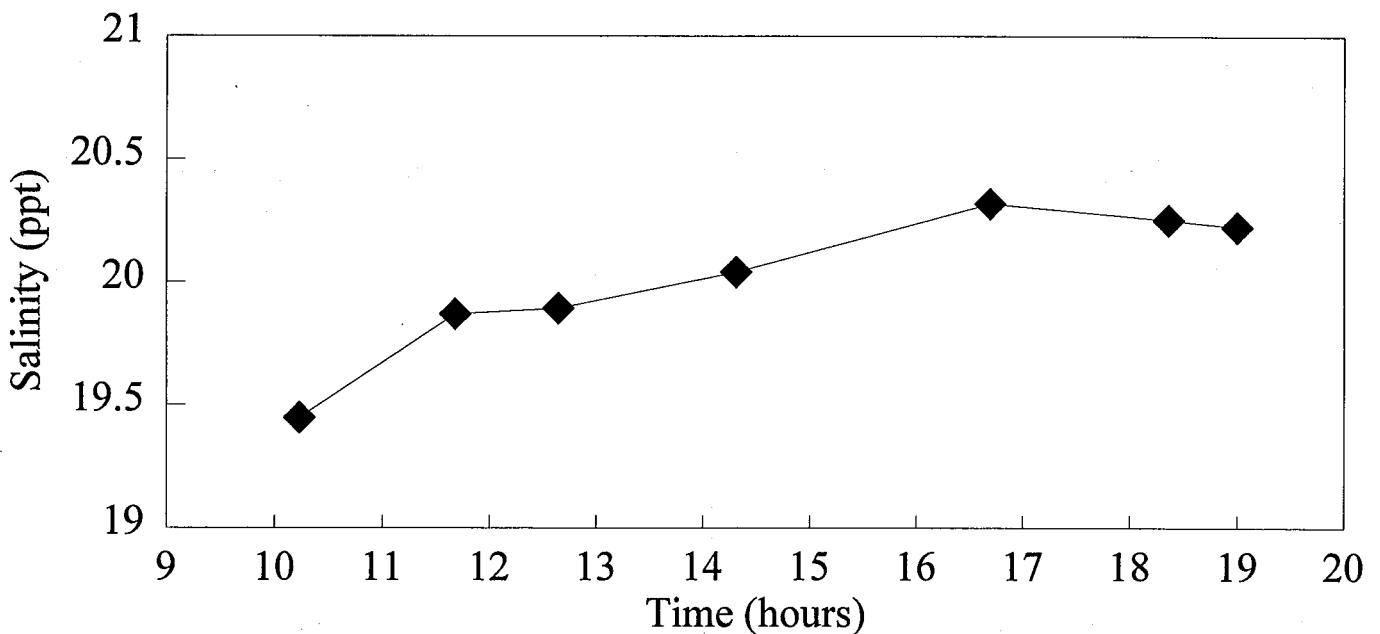
Cedar Creek West



Latitude 39:51.61
Longitude 74:06.90

Temperature vs. Time 5/30/95

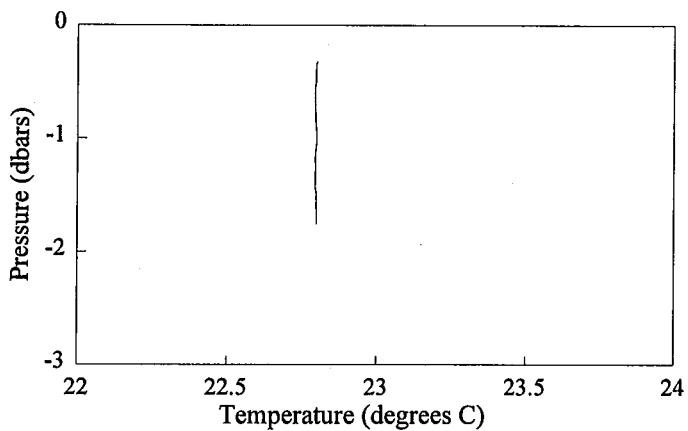
Cedar Creek West



Latitude 39:51.61
Longitude 74:06.90

Mantoloking Transect 6/1/95

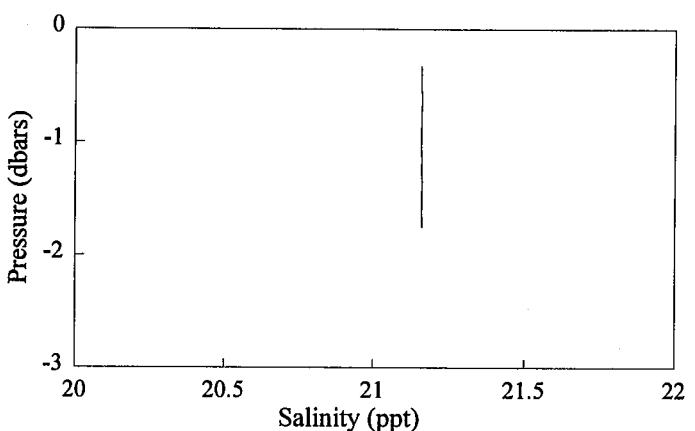
Cast 0



Latitude 39:59.36
Longitude 74:06.18

Mantoloking Transect 6/1/95

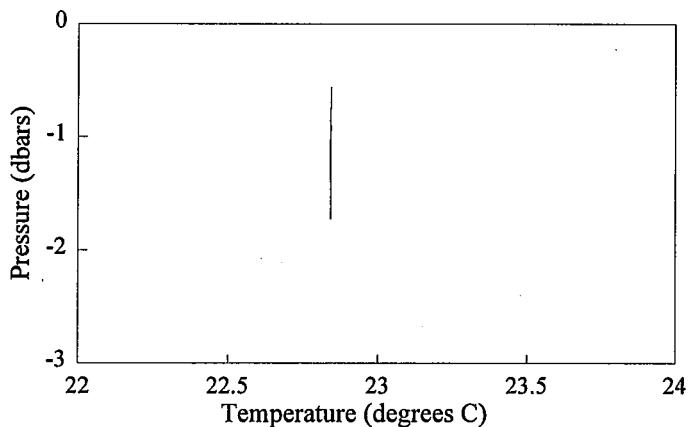
Cast 0



Time 13:52
Local

Mantoloking Transect 6/1/95

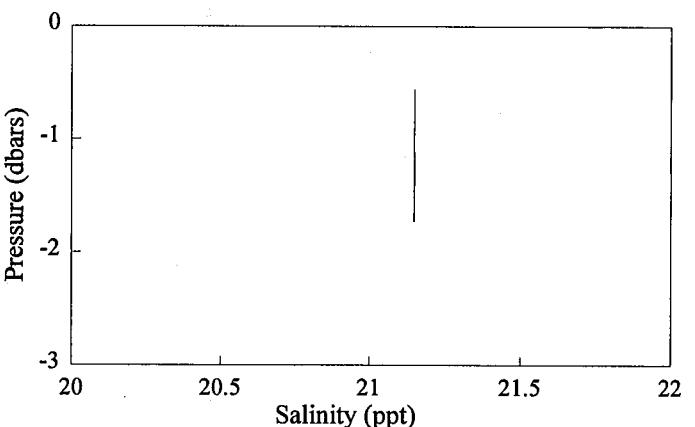
Cast 1



Latitude 39:59.36
Longitude 74:06.18

Mantoloking Transect 6/1/95

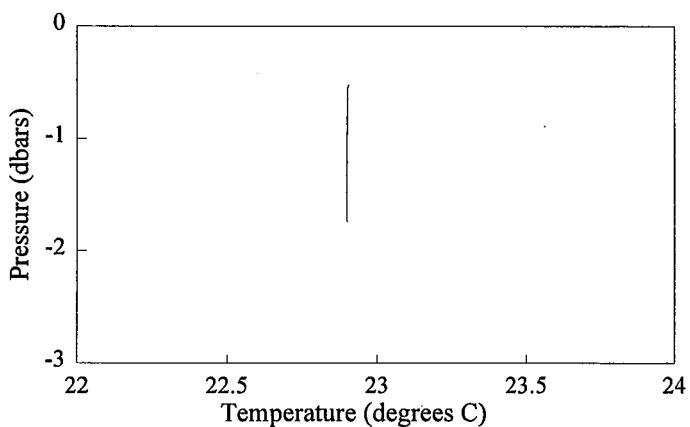
Cast 1



Time 14:13
Local

Mantoloking Transect 6/1/95

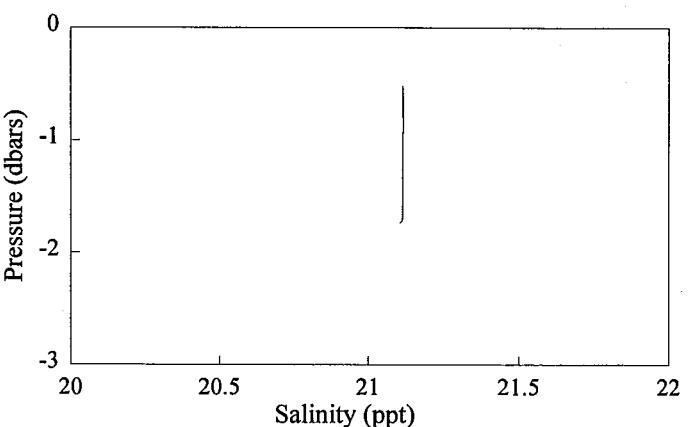
Cast 2



Latitude 39:59.36
Longitude 74:06.18

Mantoloking Transect 6/1/95

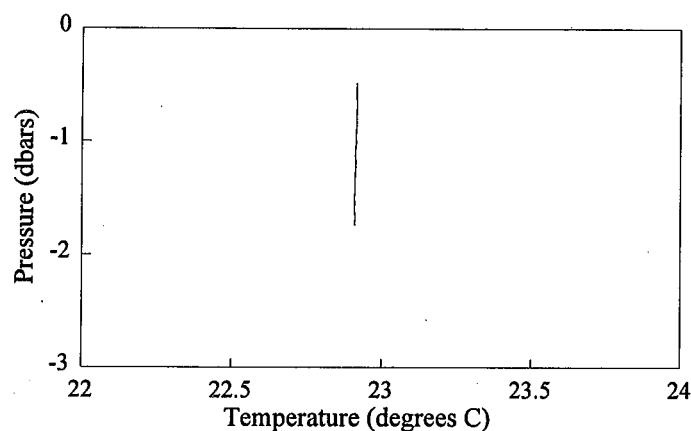
Cast 2



Time 14:33
Local

Mantoloking Transect 6/1/95

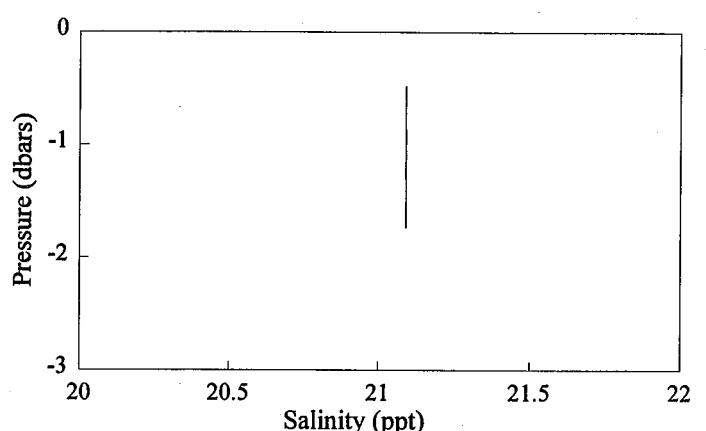
Cast 4



Latitude 39:59.36
Longitude 74:06.18

Mantoloking Transect 6/1/95

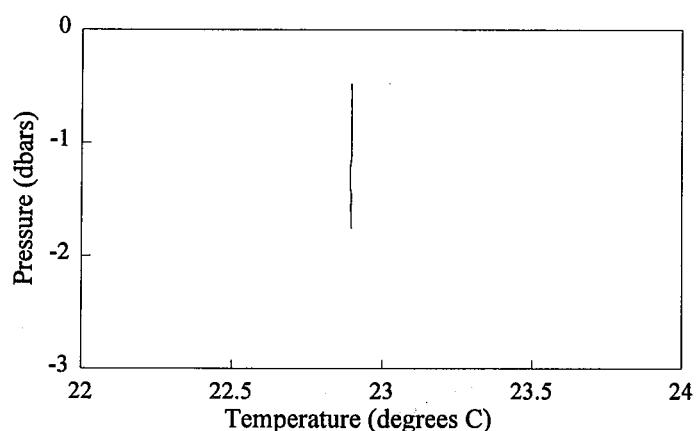
Cast 4



Time 15:19
Local

Mantoloking Transect 6/1/95

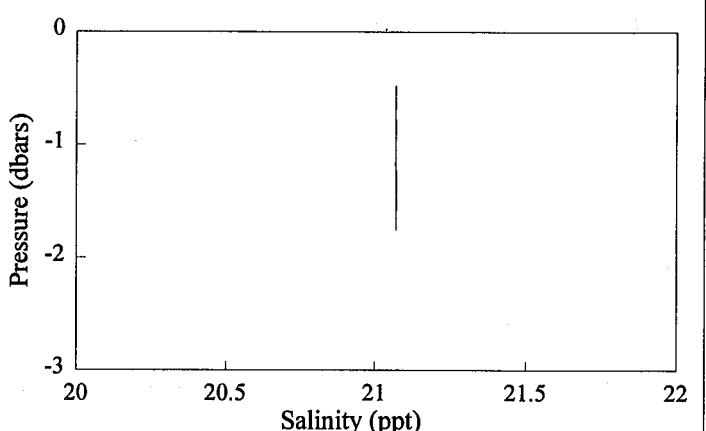
Cast 5



Latitude 39:59.36
Longitude 74:06.18

Mantoloking Transect 6/1/95

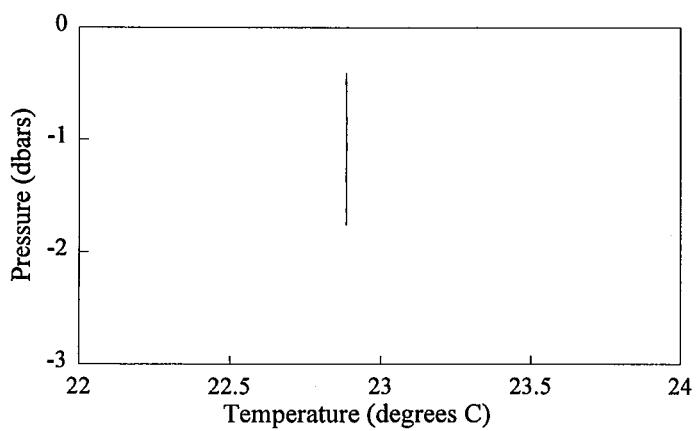
Cast 5



Time 15:33
Local

Mantoloking Transect 6/1/95

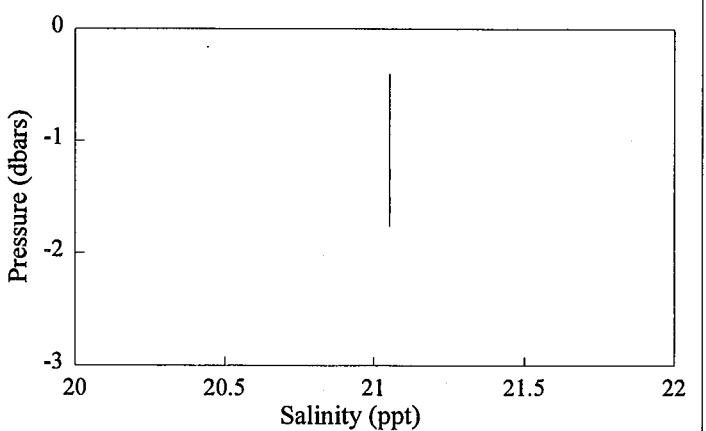
Cast 6



Latitude 39:59.36
Longitude 74:06.18

Mantoloking Transect 6/1/95

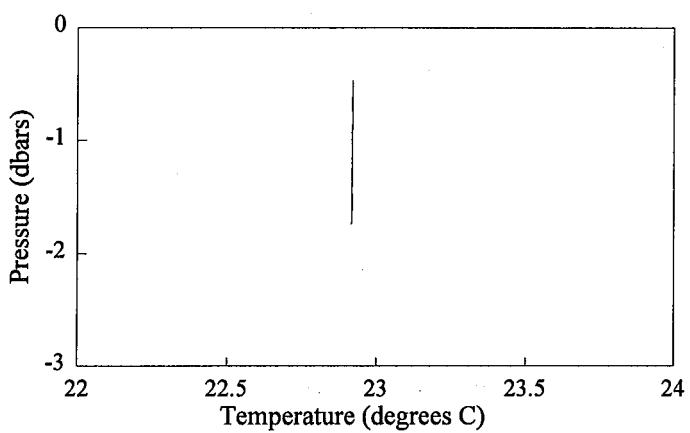
Cast 6



Time 15:53
Local

Mantoloking Transect 6/1/95

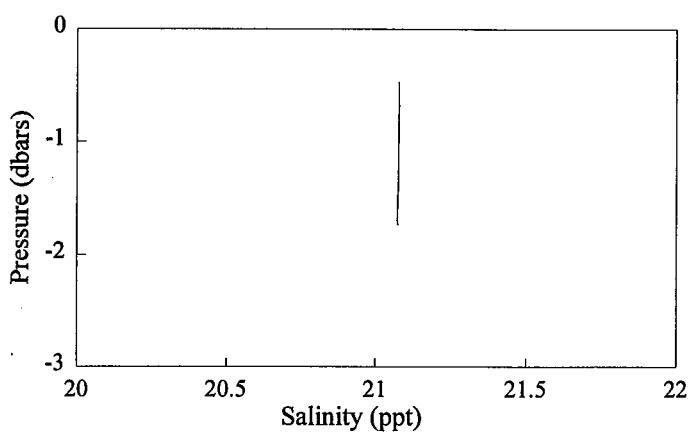
Cast 7



Latitude 39:59.36
Longitude 74:06.18

Mantoloking Transect 6/1/95

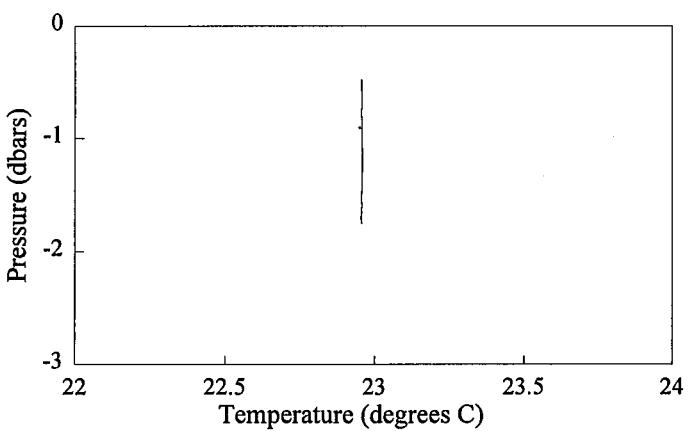
Cast 7



Time 16:13
Local

Mantoloking Transect 6/1/95

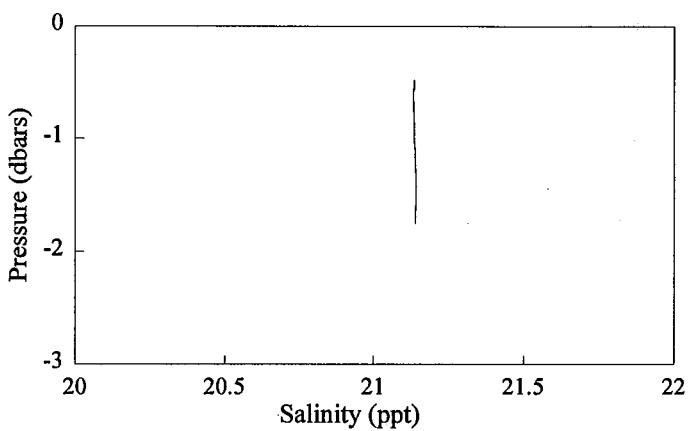
Cast 8



Latitude 39:59.36
Longitude 74:06.18

Mantoloking Transect 6/1/95

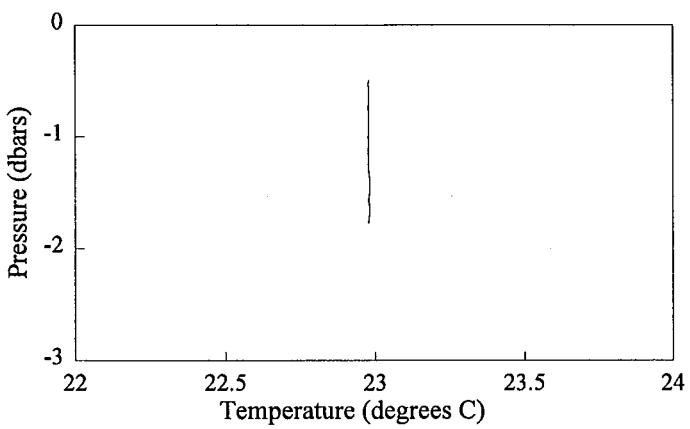
Cast 8



Time 16:34
Local

Mantoloking Transect 6/1/95

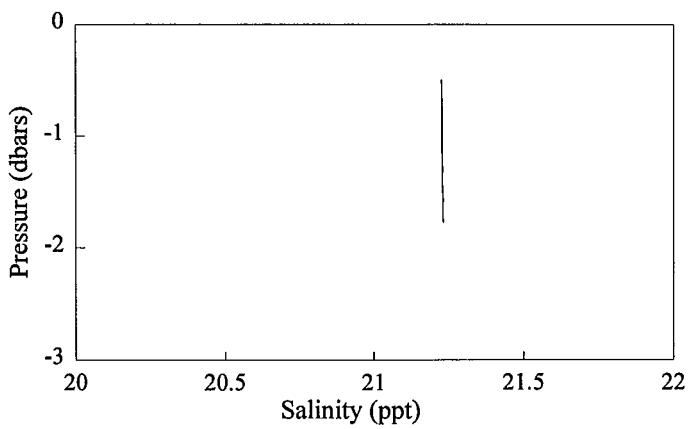
Cast 9



Latitude 39:59.36
Longitude 74:06.18

Mantoloking Transect 6/1/95

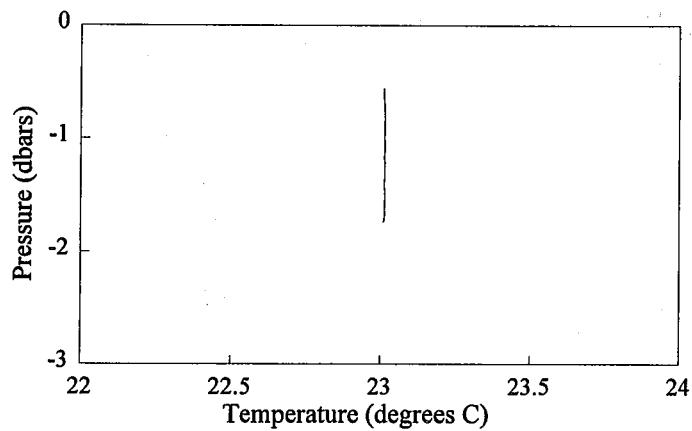
Cast 9



Time 16:54
Local

Mantoloking Transect 6/1/95

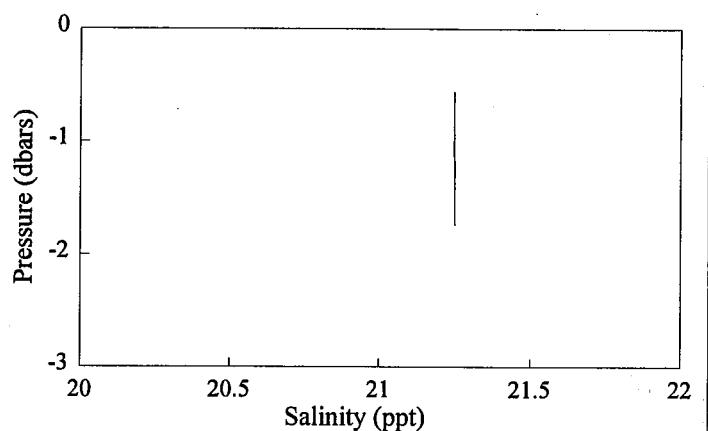
Cast 10



Latitude 39:59.36
Longitude 74:06.18

Mantoloking Transect 6/1/95

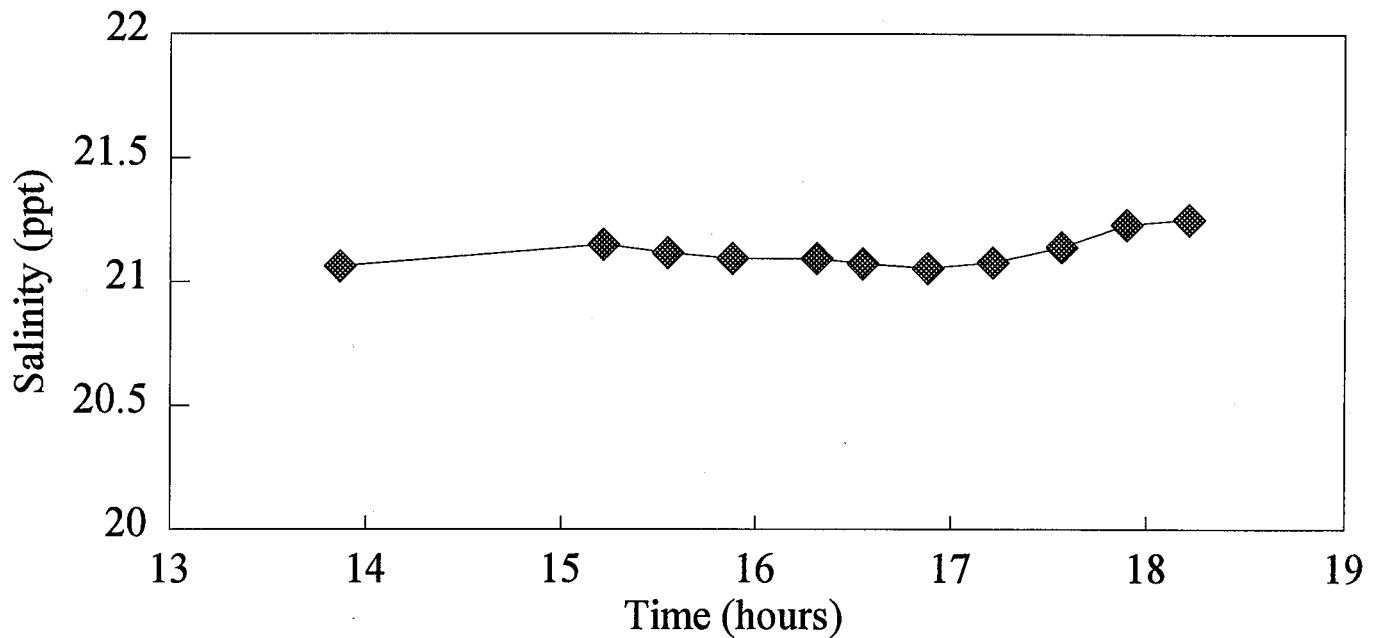
Cast 10



Time 17:13
Local

Salinity vs. Time 6/1/95

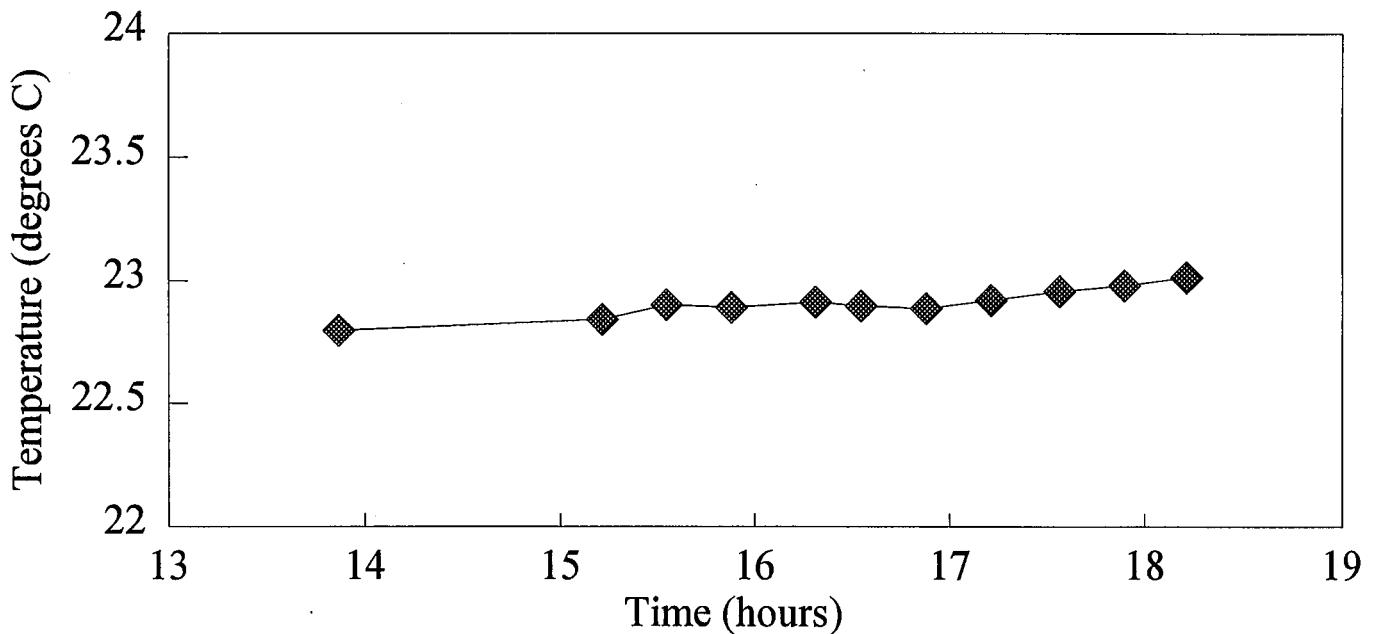
Mantoloking



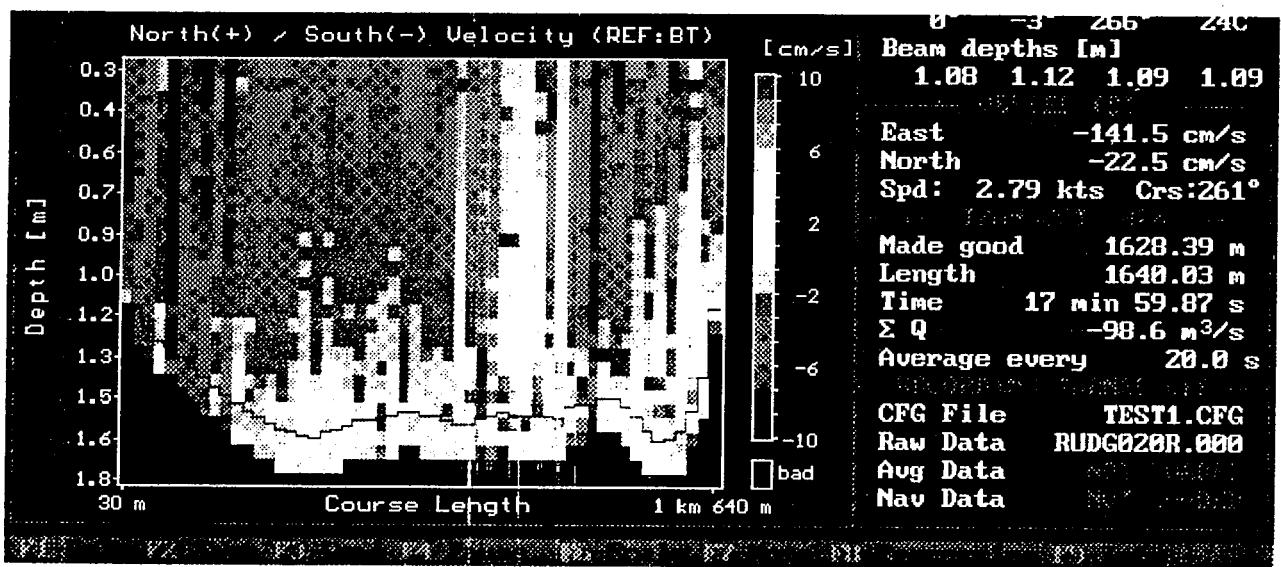
Latitude 39:59.36
Longitude 74:06.18

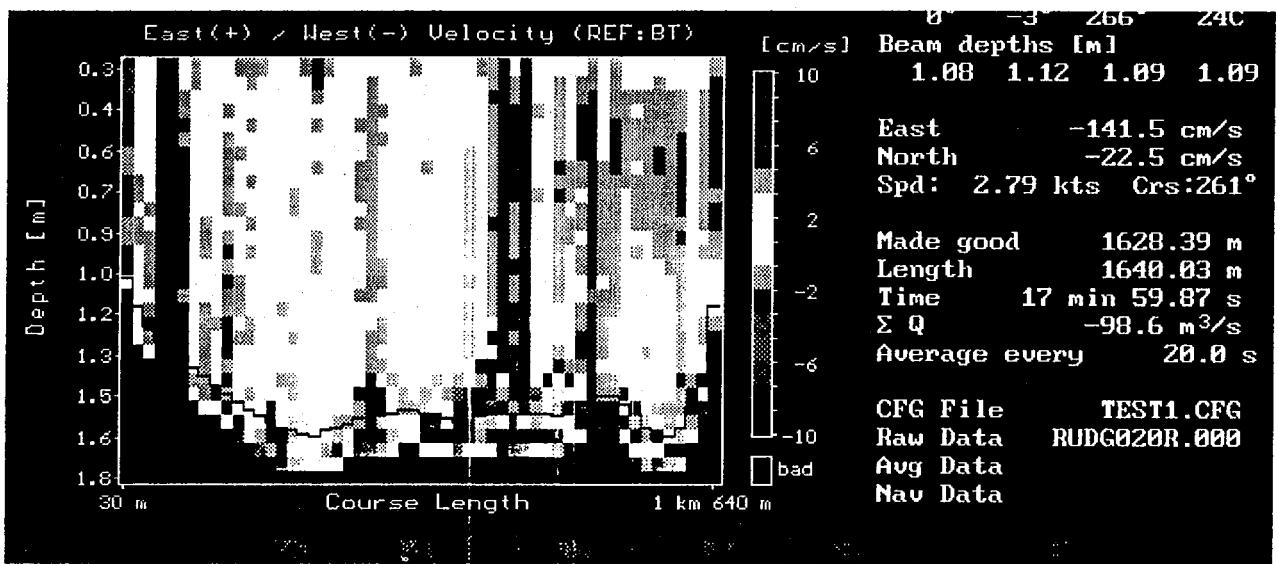
Temperature vs. Time 6/1/95

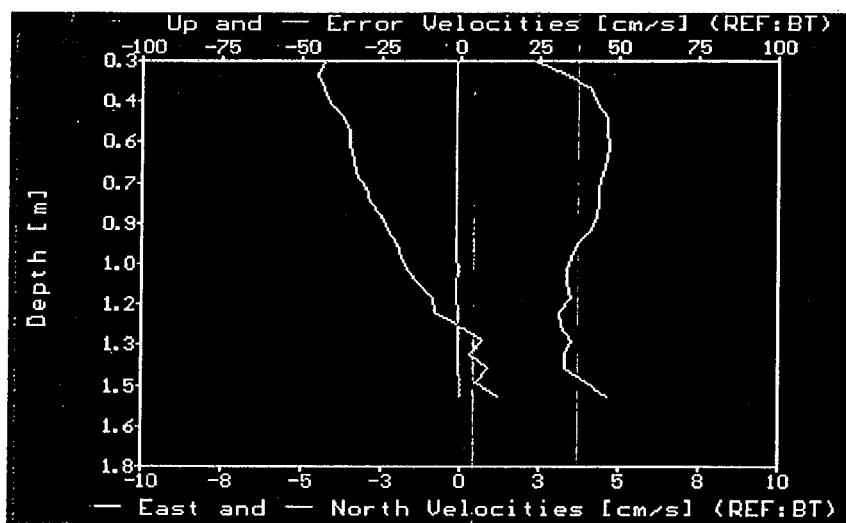
Mantoloking



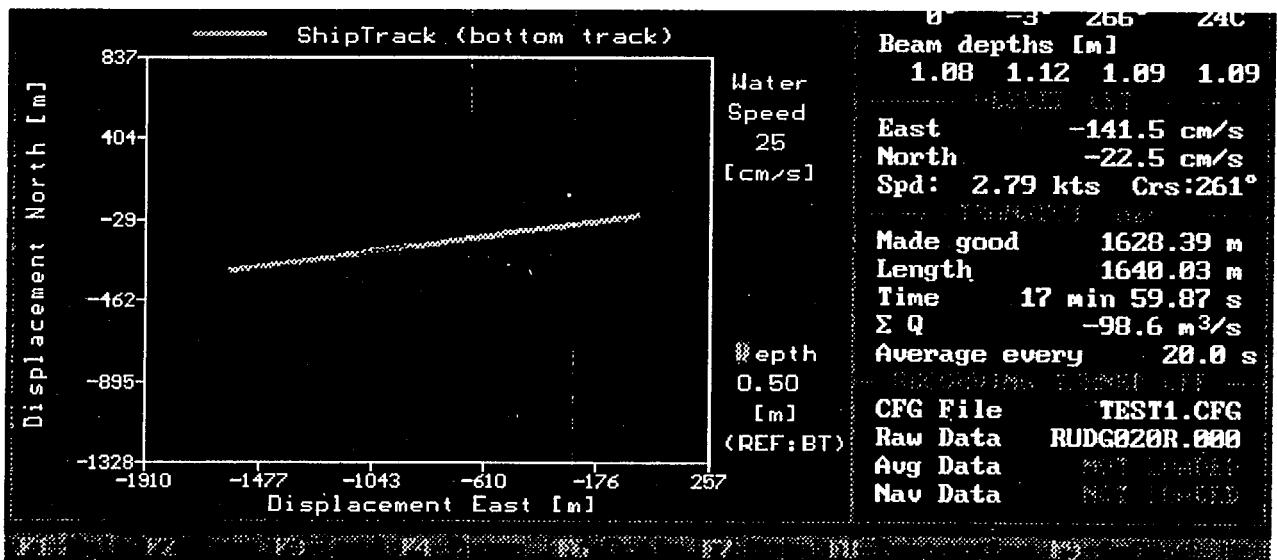
Latitude 39:59.36
Longitude 74:06.18

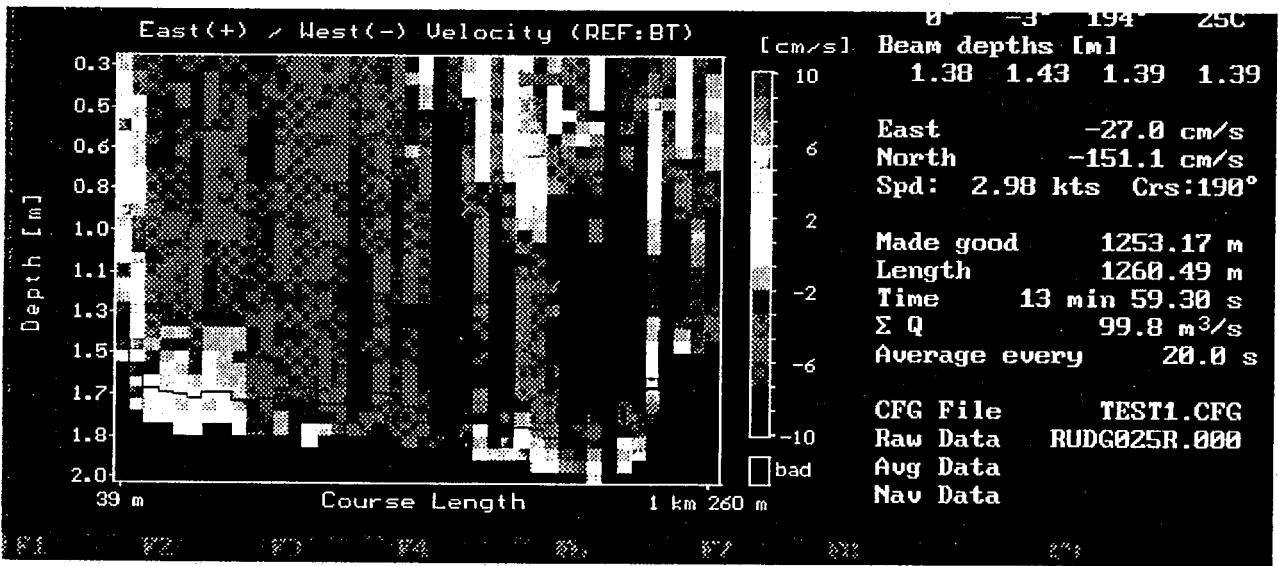




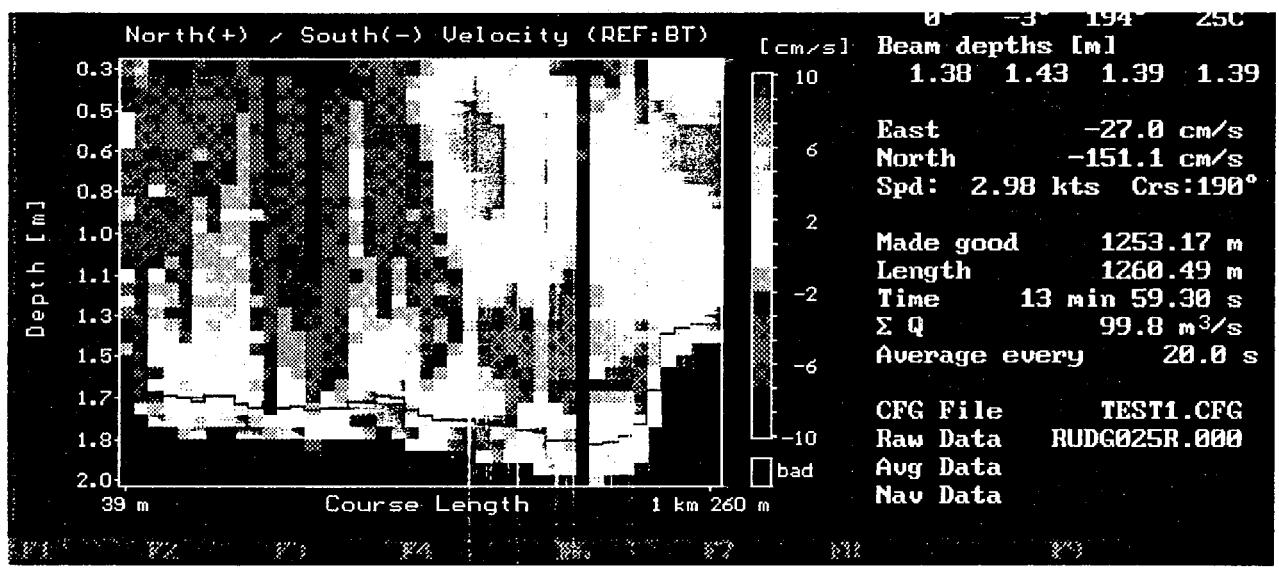


0° -3° 265° 240°
Beam depths [m]
1.08 1.12 1.09 1.09
Speed [cm/s]
East -141.5 cm/s
North -22.5 cm/s
Spd: 2.79 kts Crs:261°
Time 17 min 59.87 s
 ΣQ -98.6 m³/s
Average every 600.0 s
CFG File TEST1.CFG
Raw Data RUDG020R.000
Avg Data NOT USED
Nav Data NOT USED

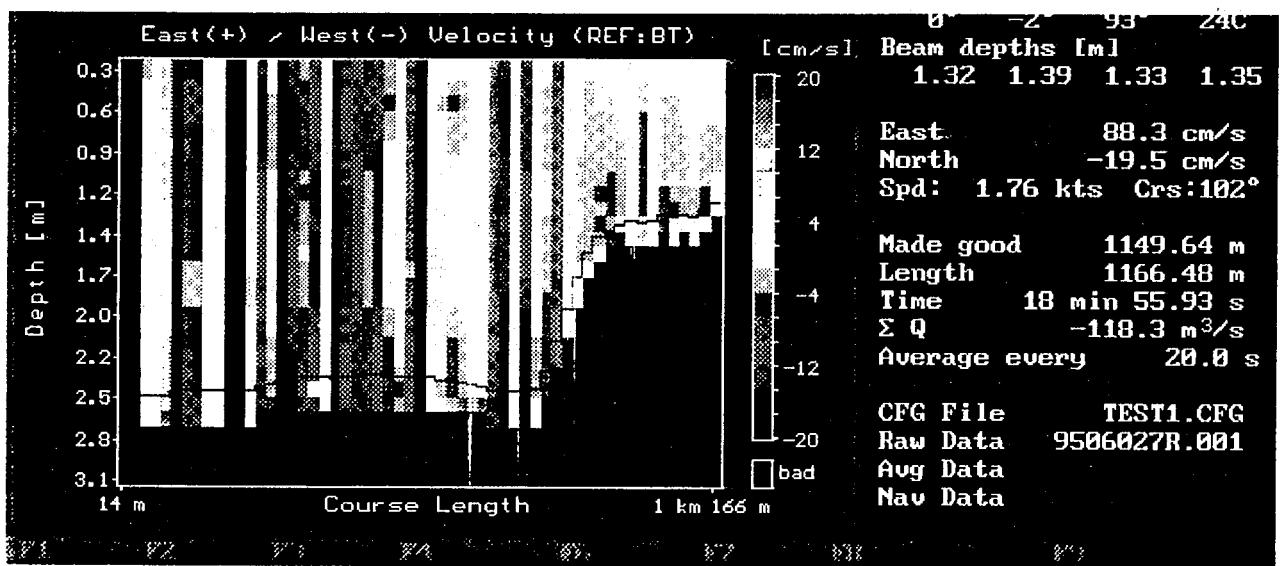




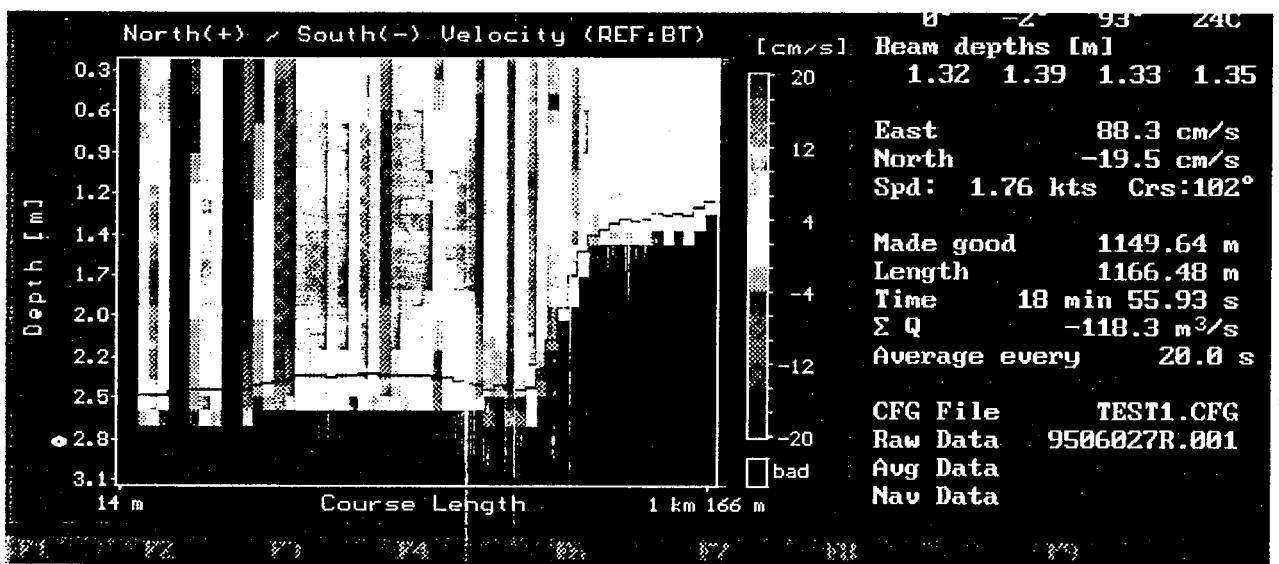
TOMS RIVER



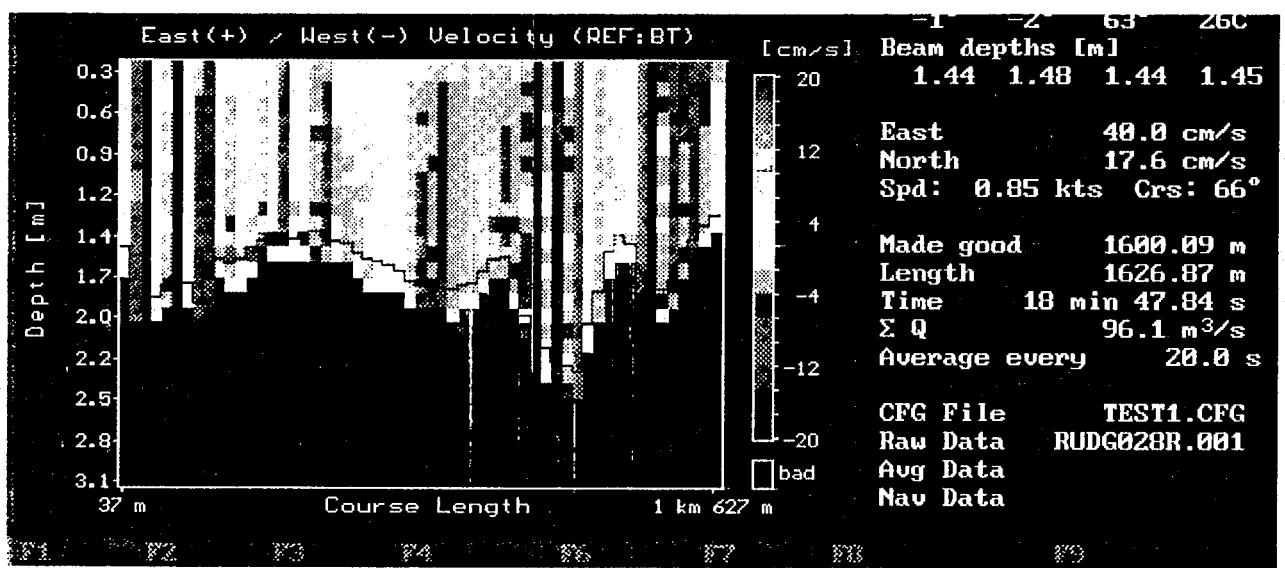
TOMS RIVER



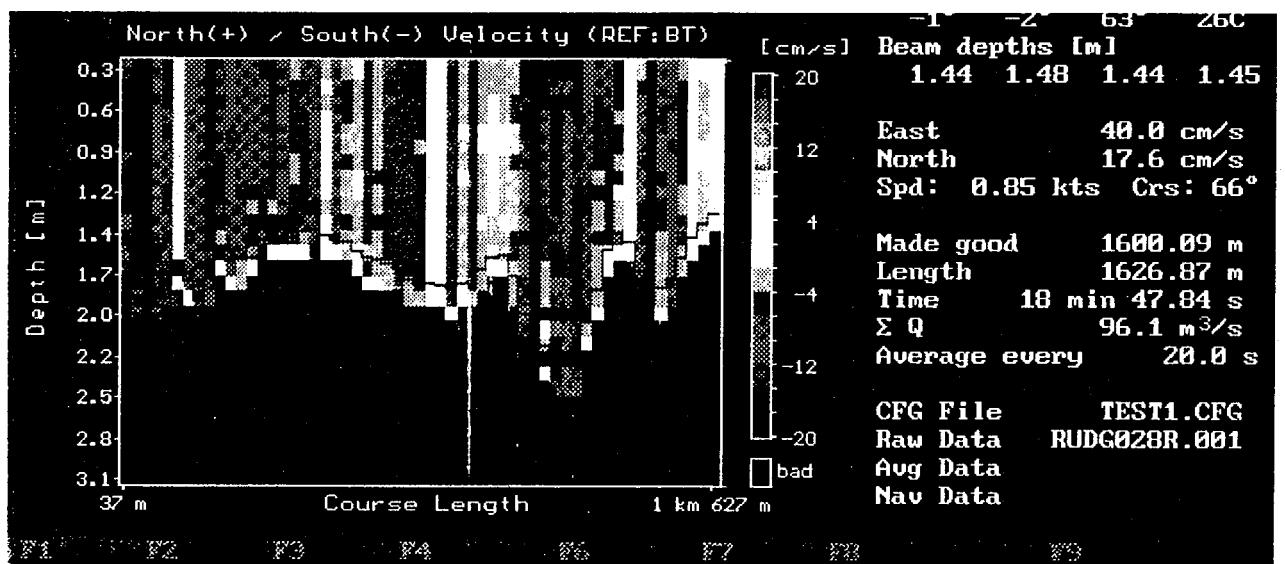
CEDAR CREEK



CEDAR CREEK



LOVELADIES



LOVELADIES

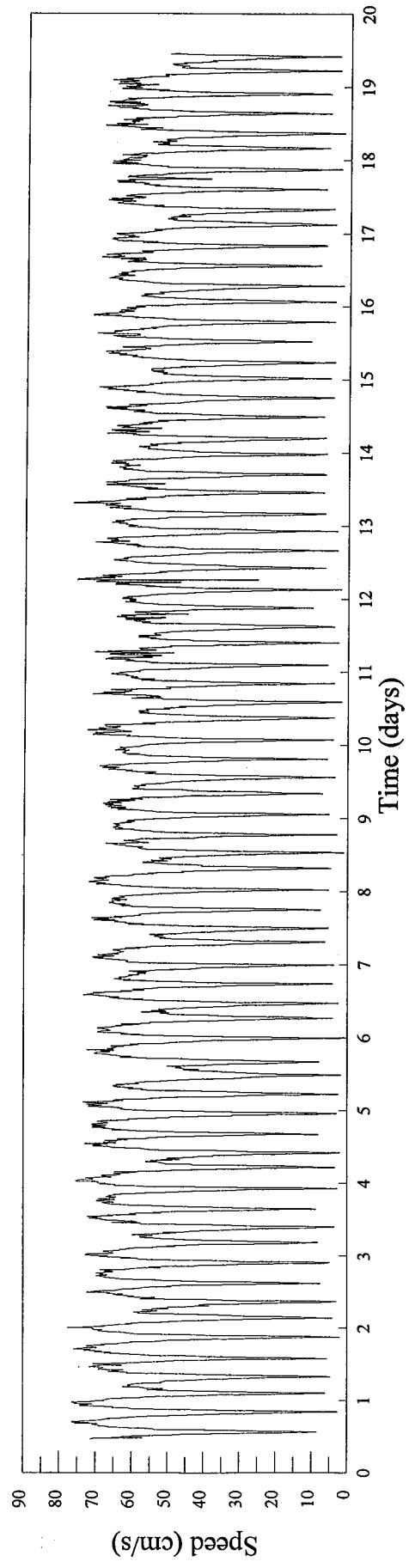
Appendix D

June/July Raw Data



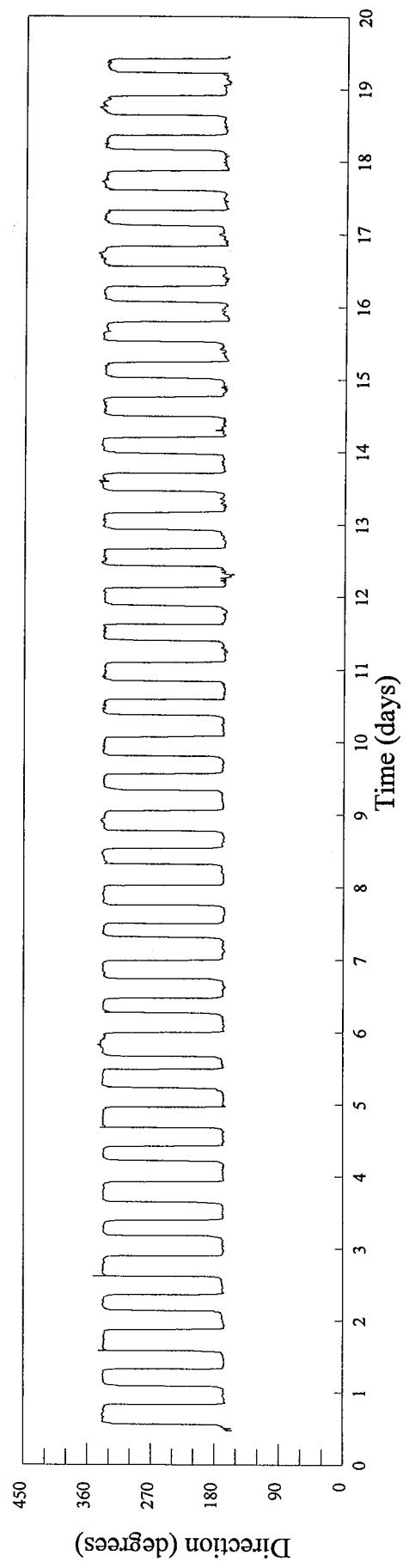
Speed vs. Time

Inlet 238



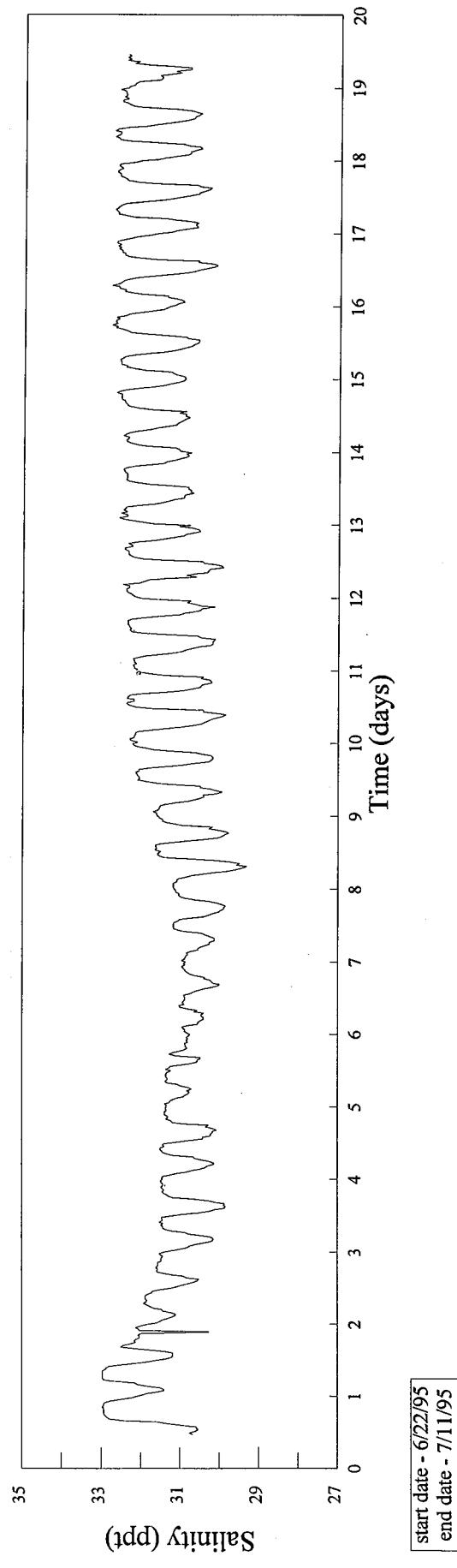
Direction vs. Time

Inlet 238



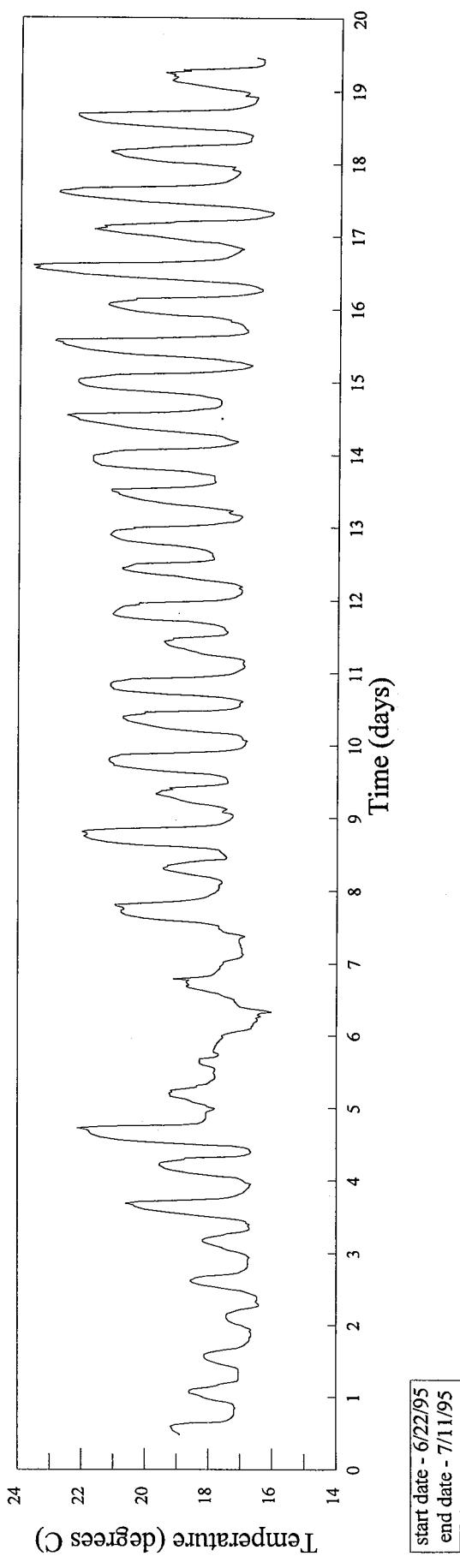
Salinity vs. Time

Inlet 238



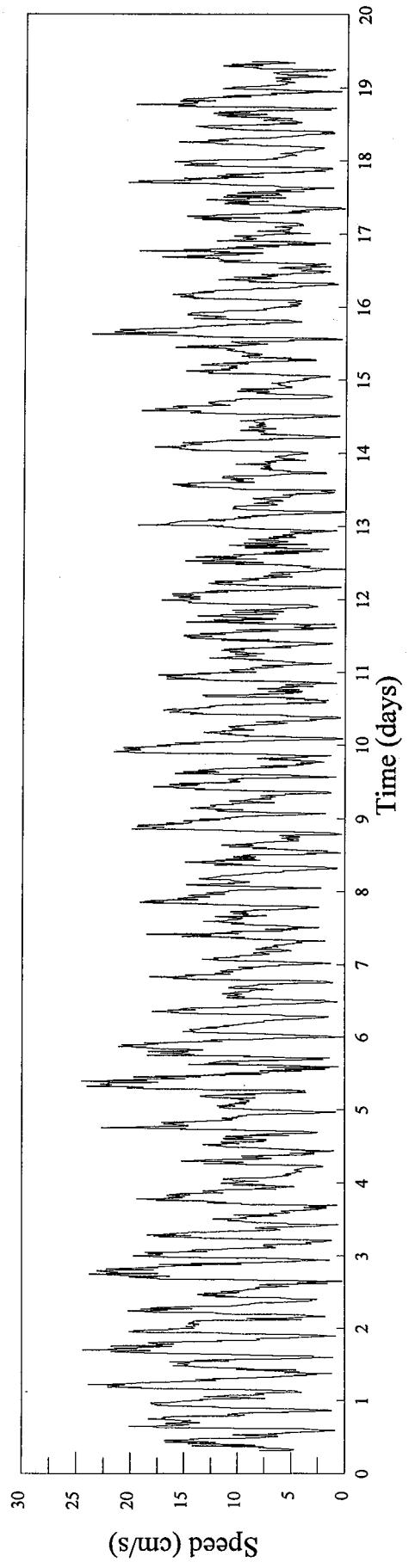
Temperature vs. Time

Inlet 238



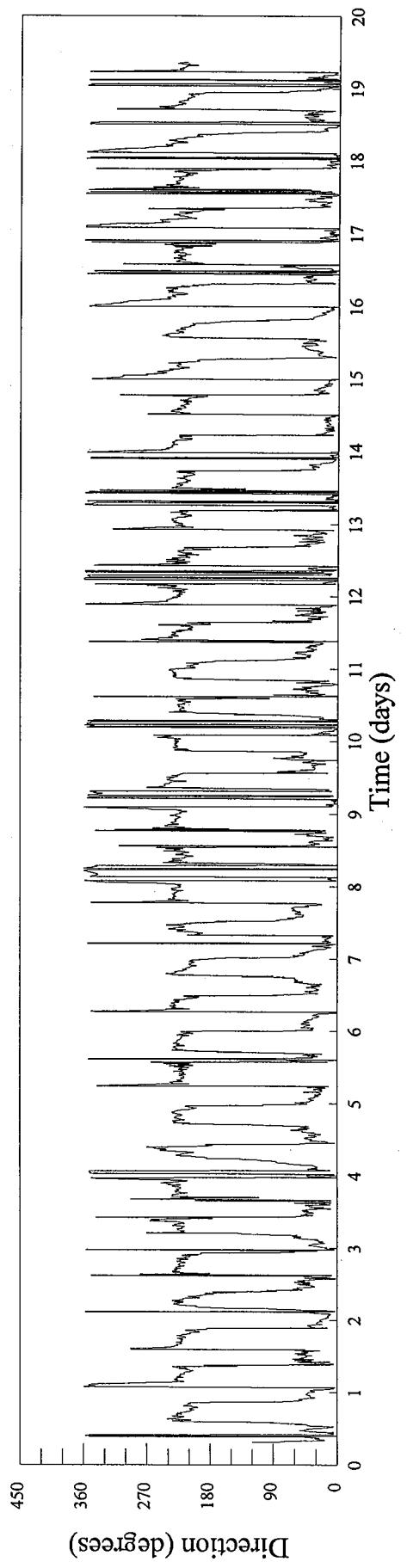
Speed vs. Time

Mantoloking 237

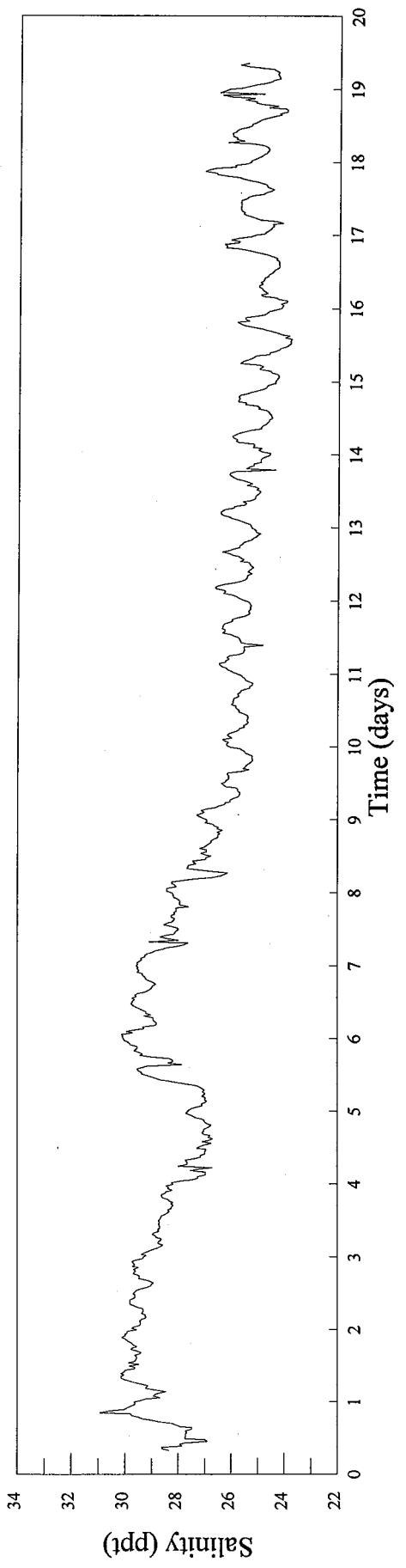


Direction vs. Time

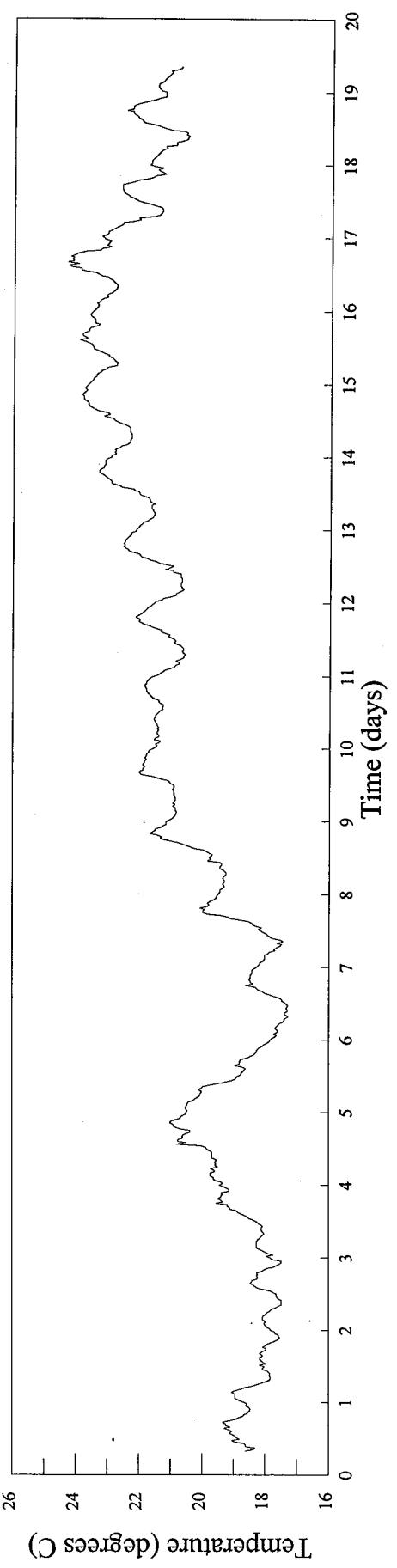
Mantoloking 237



Salinity vs. Time Mantoloking 237

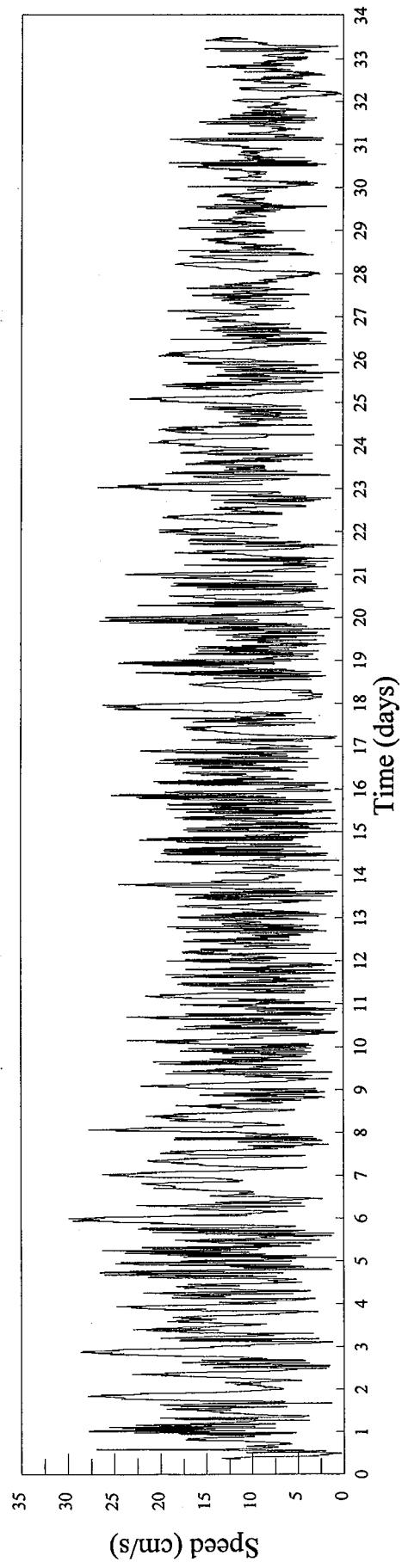


Temperature vs. Time Mantoloking 237



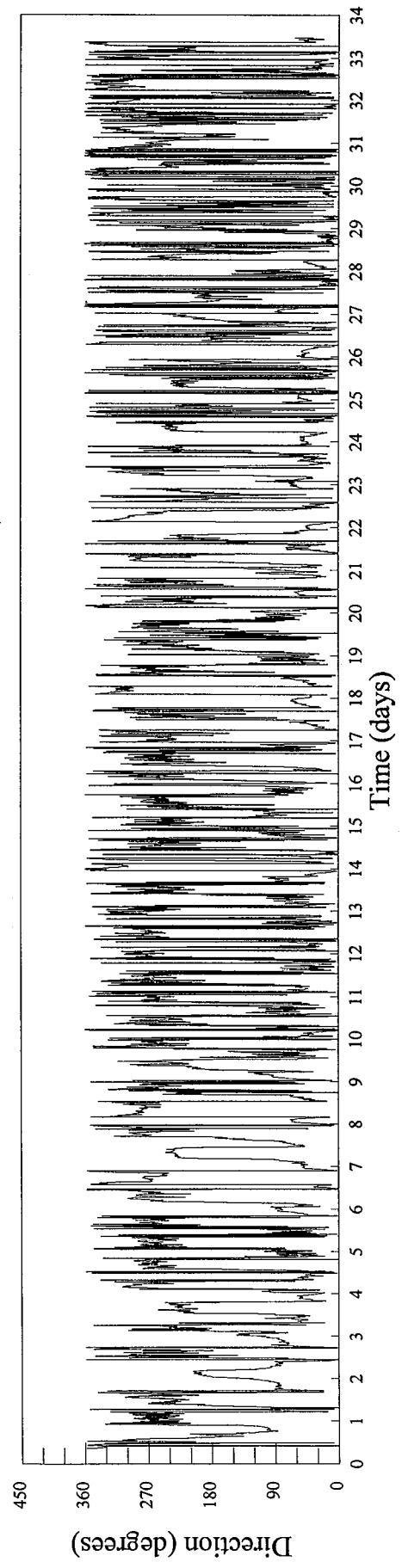
Speed vs. Time

Surf City 239



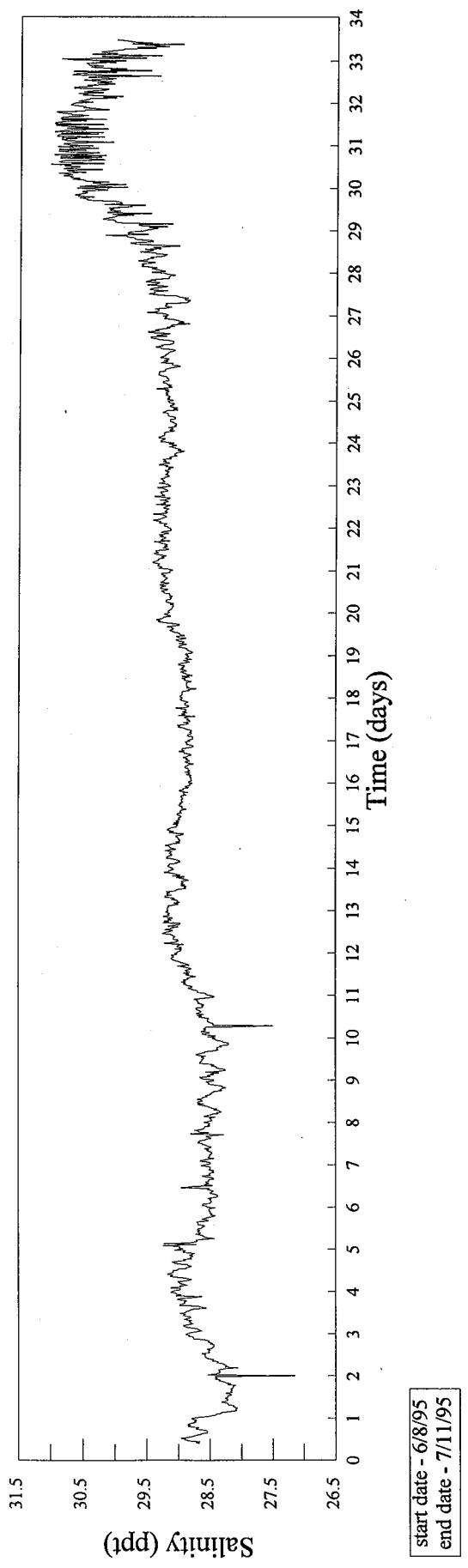
Direction vs. Time

Surf City 239



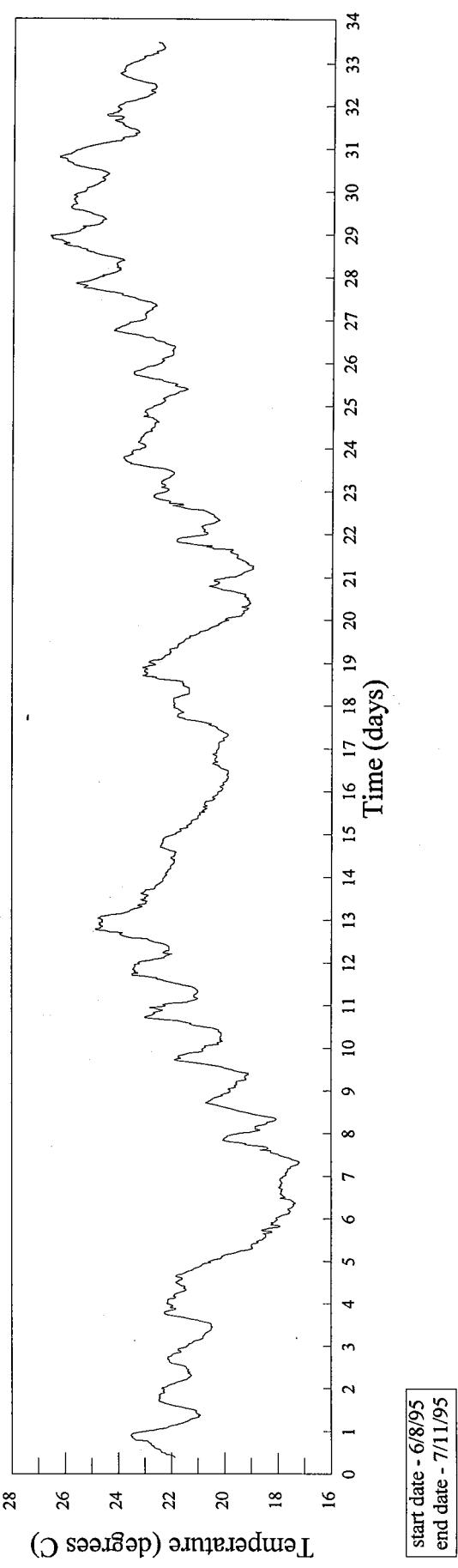
Salinity vs. Time

Surf City 239



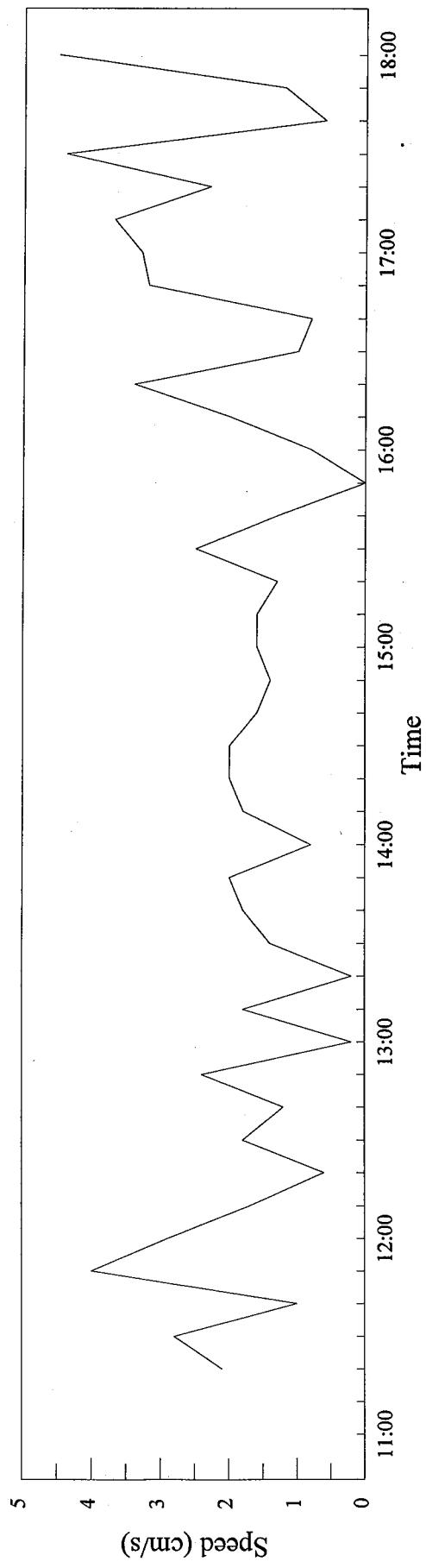
Temperature vs. Time

Surf City 239



Speed vs. Time

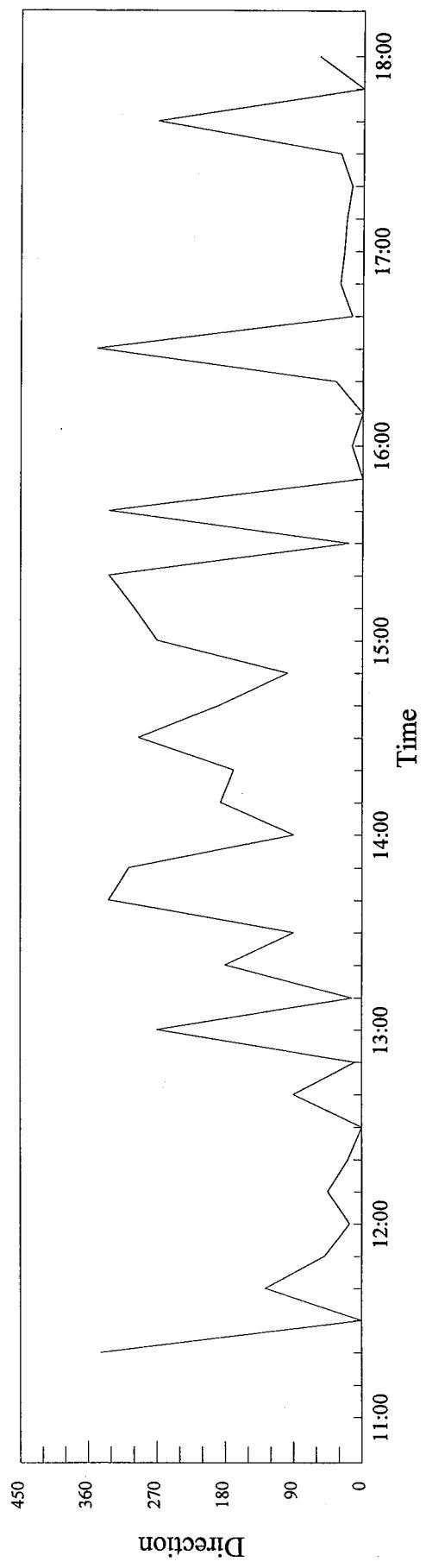
Mantoloking 237



6/8/95

Direction vs. Time

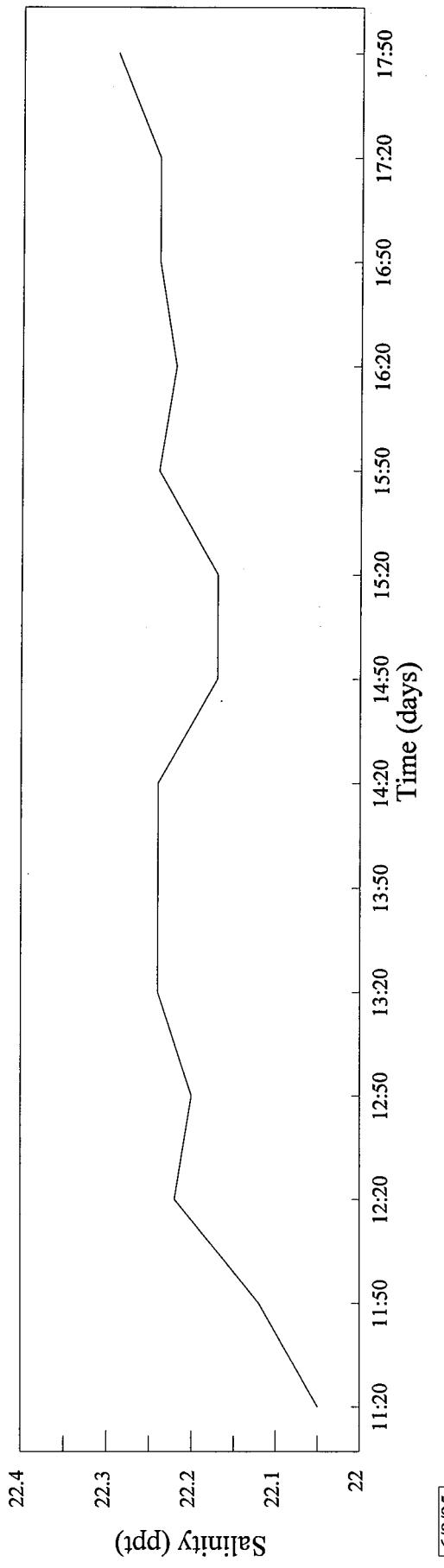
Mantoloking 237



6/8/95

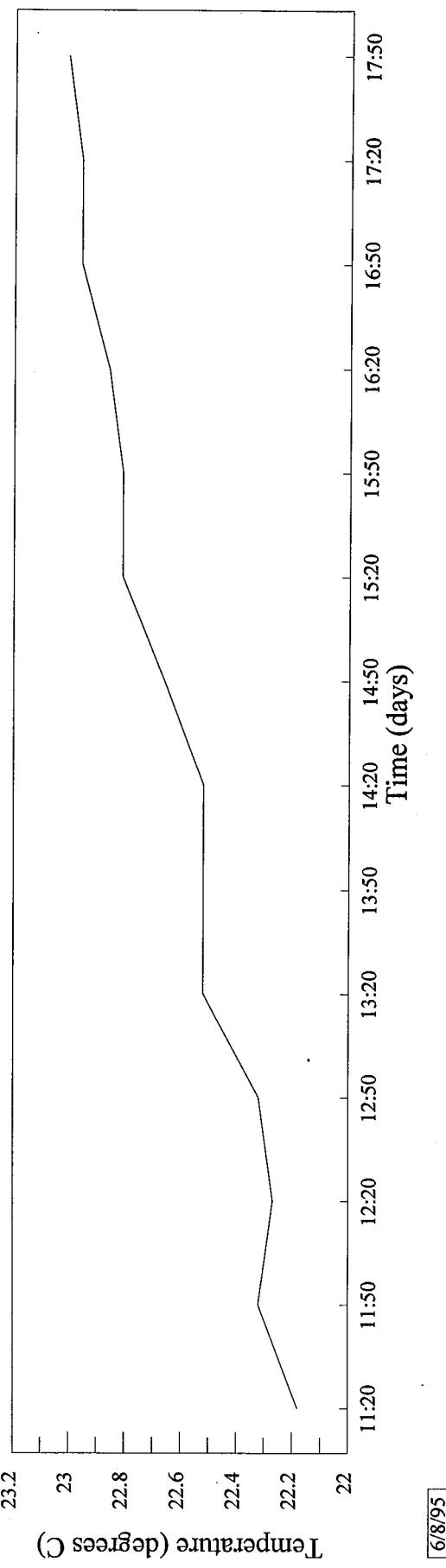
Salinity vs. Time

Mantoloking 237



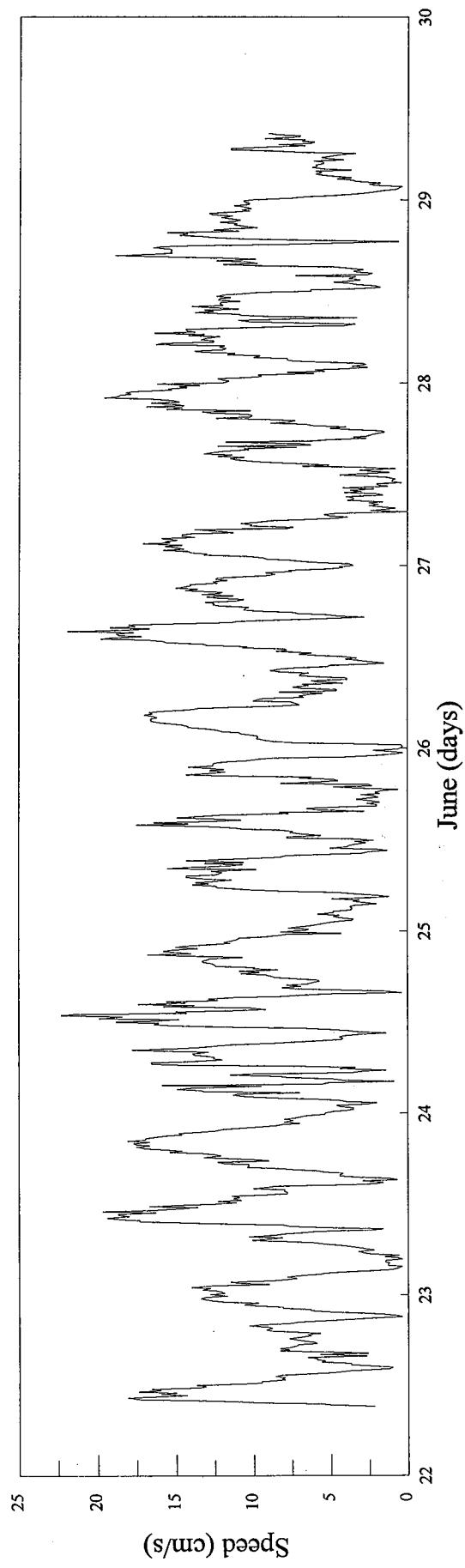
Temperature vs. Time

Mantoloking 237



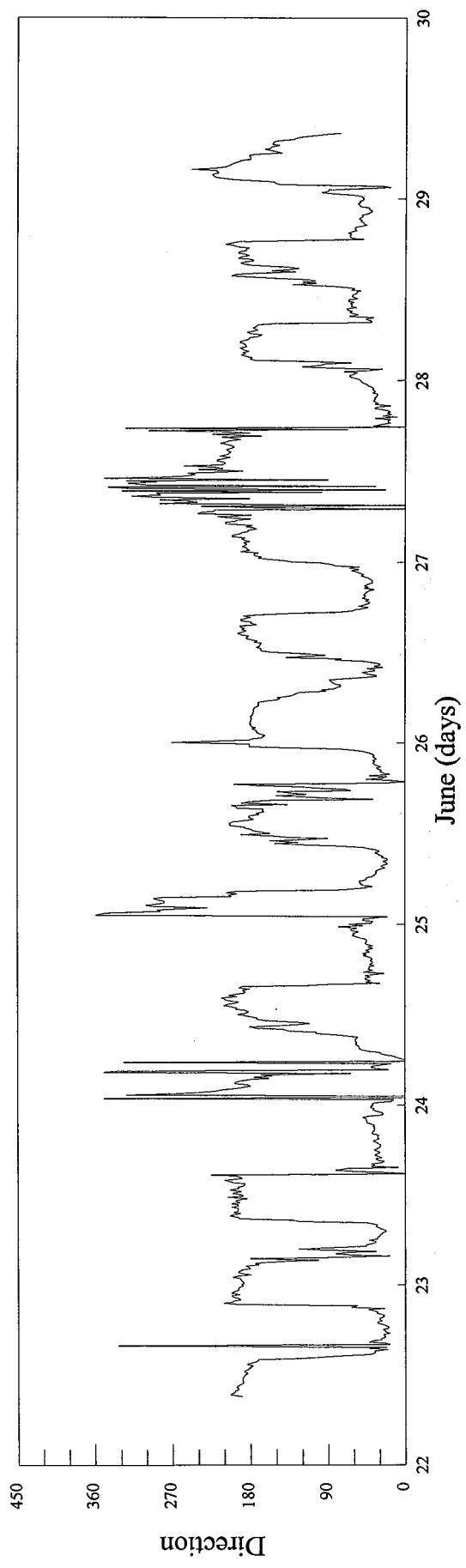
Speed vs. Time

Cedar Creek 137



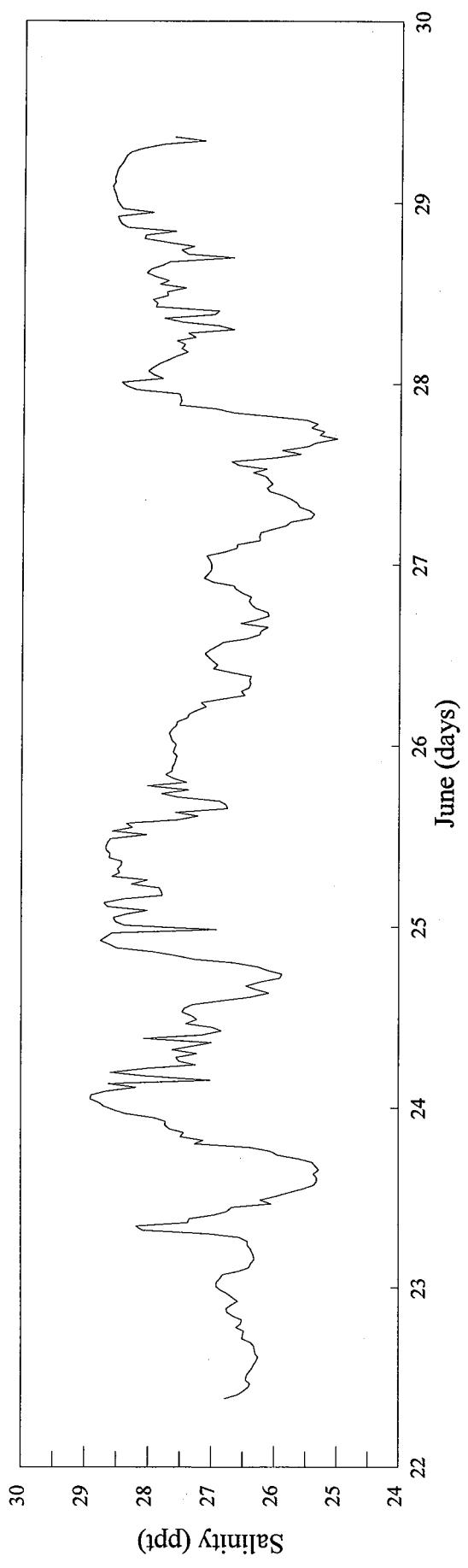
Direction vs. Time

Cedar Creek 137



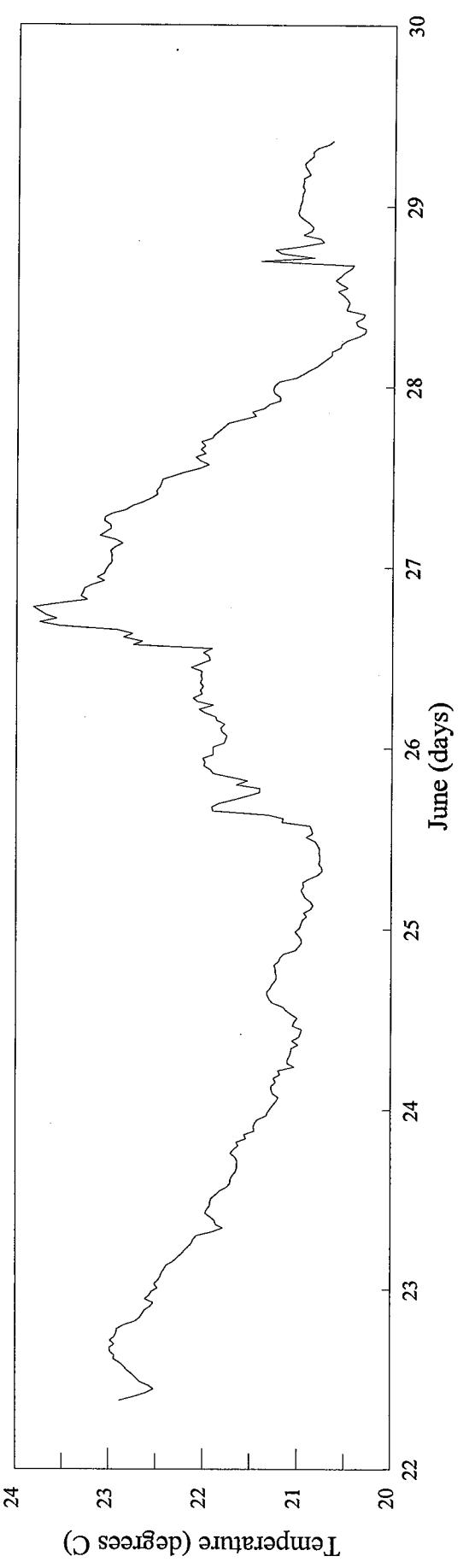
Salinity vs. Time

Cedar Creek 137



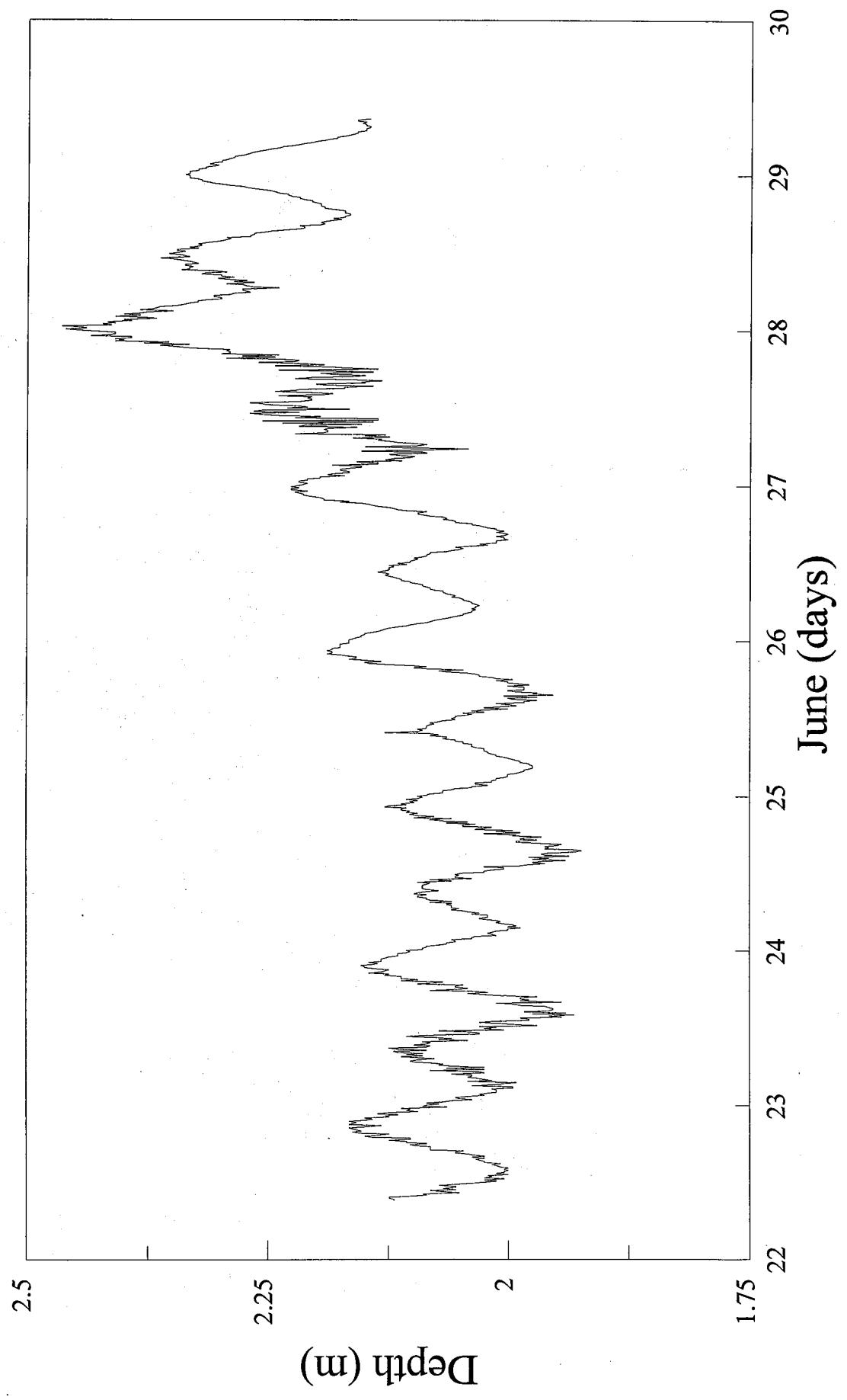
Temperature vs. Time

Cedar Creek 137



Depth VS. Time

Cedar Creek 137



Tidal Cycle at Surf City

LEVEL (cm)

141.422

124.647

107.871

91.096

74.329

57.544
09MAY95
18:01

30MAY95

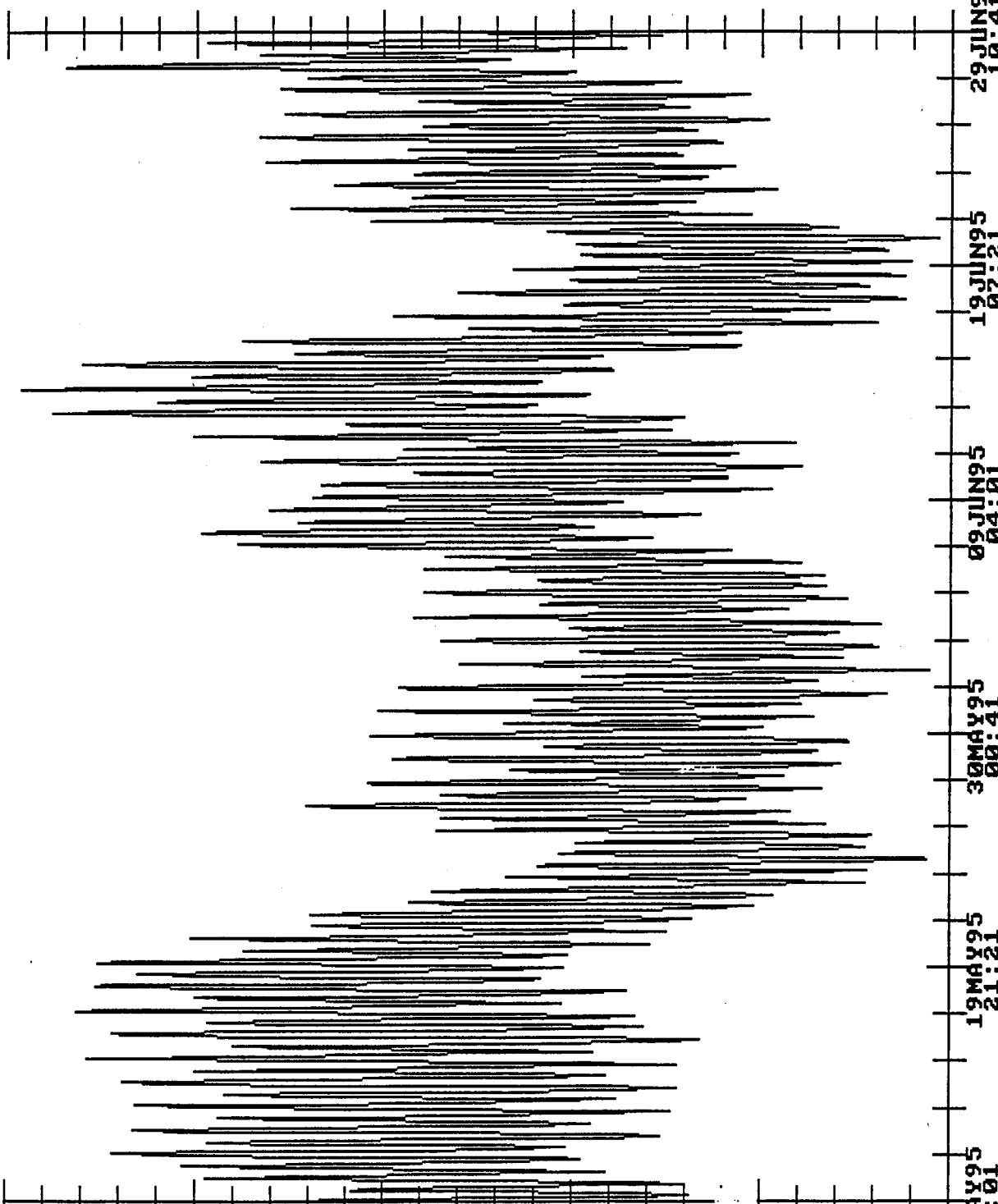
09JUN95

19JUN95

29JUN95

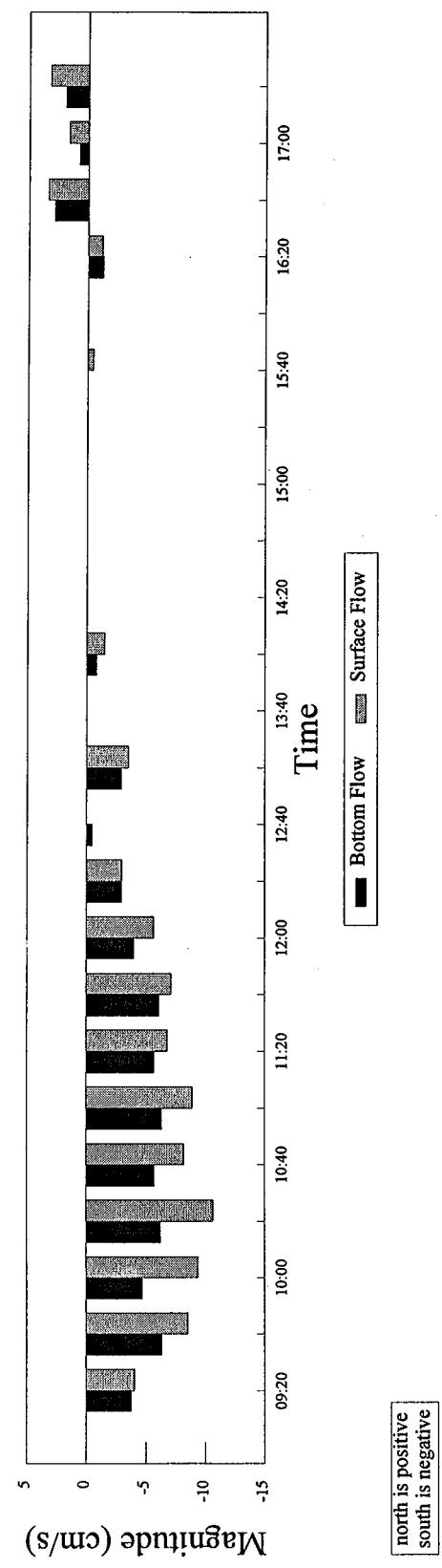
19JUL95

29JUL95



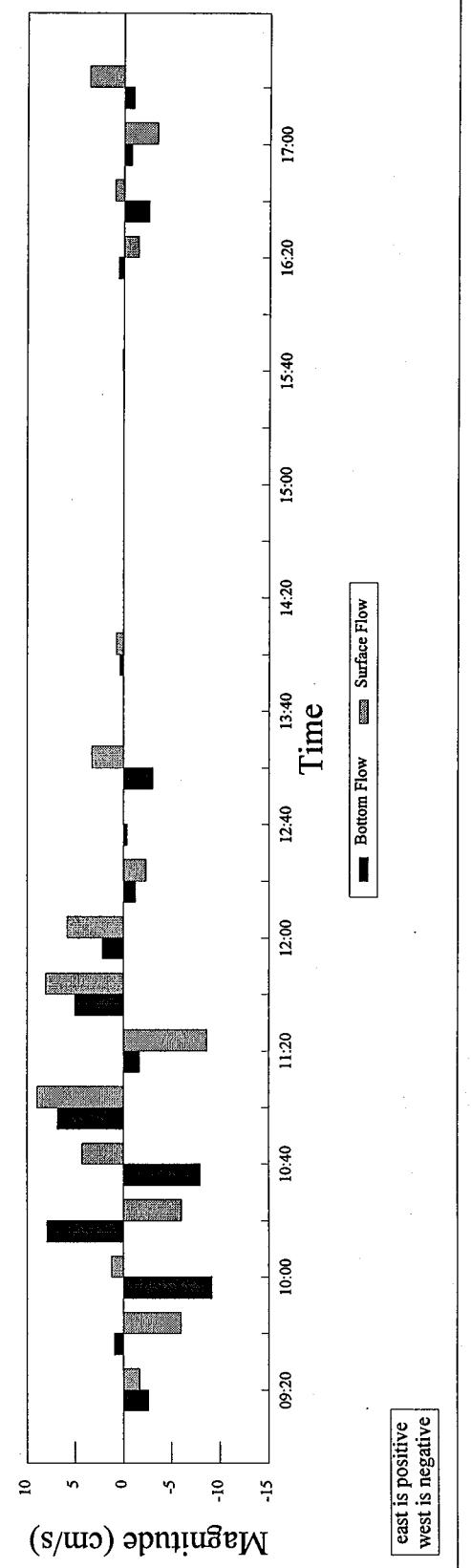
Cedar Creek 6/22/95 (east)

North-South Flow



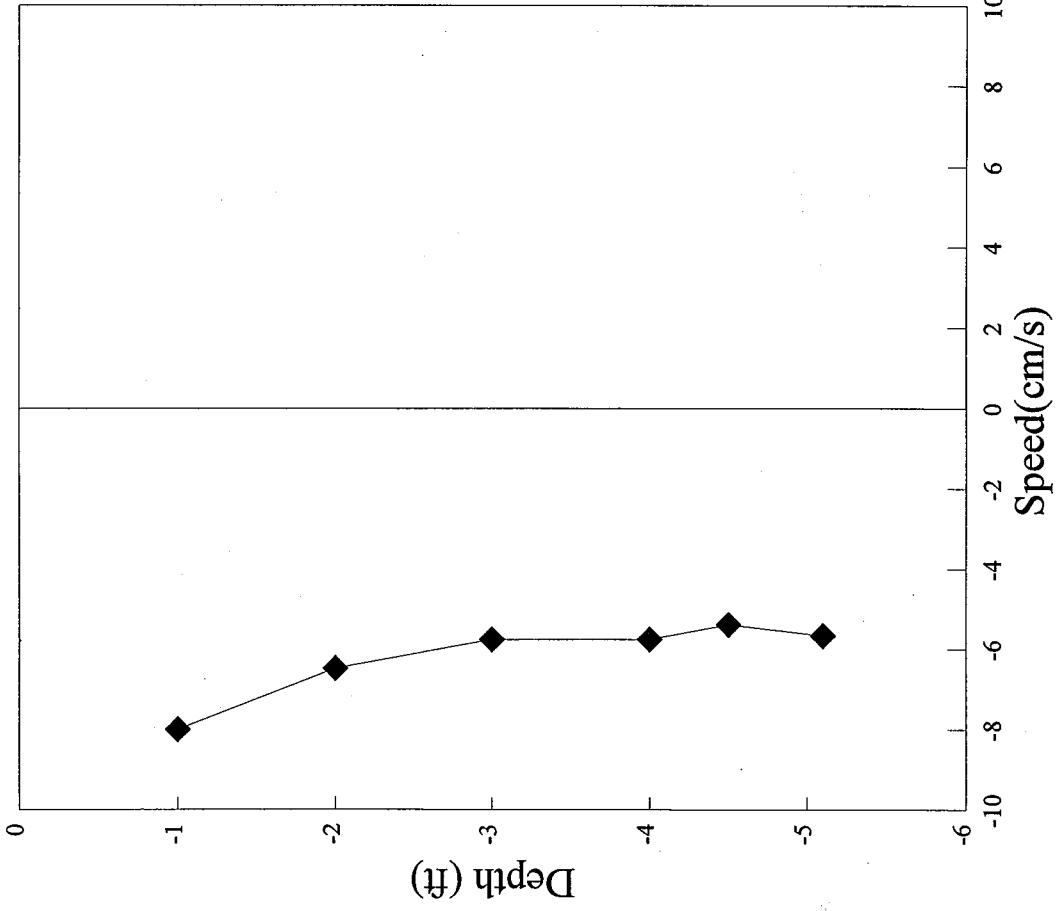
Cedar Creek 6/22/95 (east)

East-West Flow



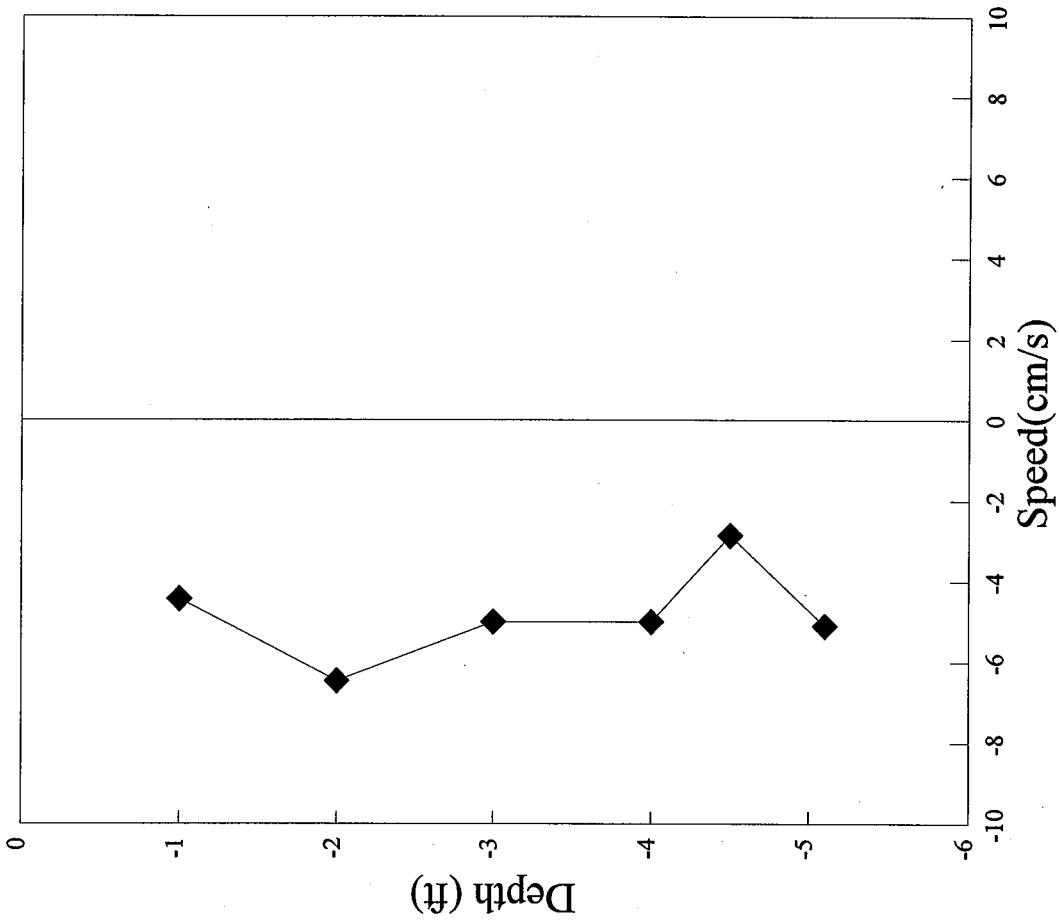
Depth vs. Speed

6/22/95 Cedar Creek (east)



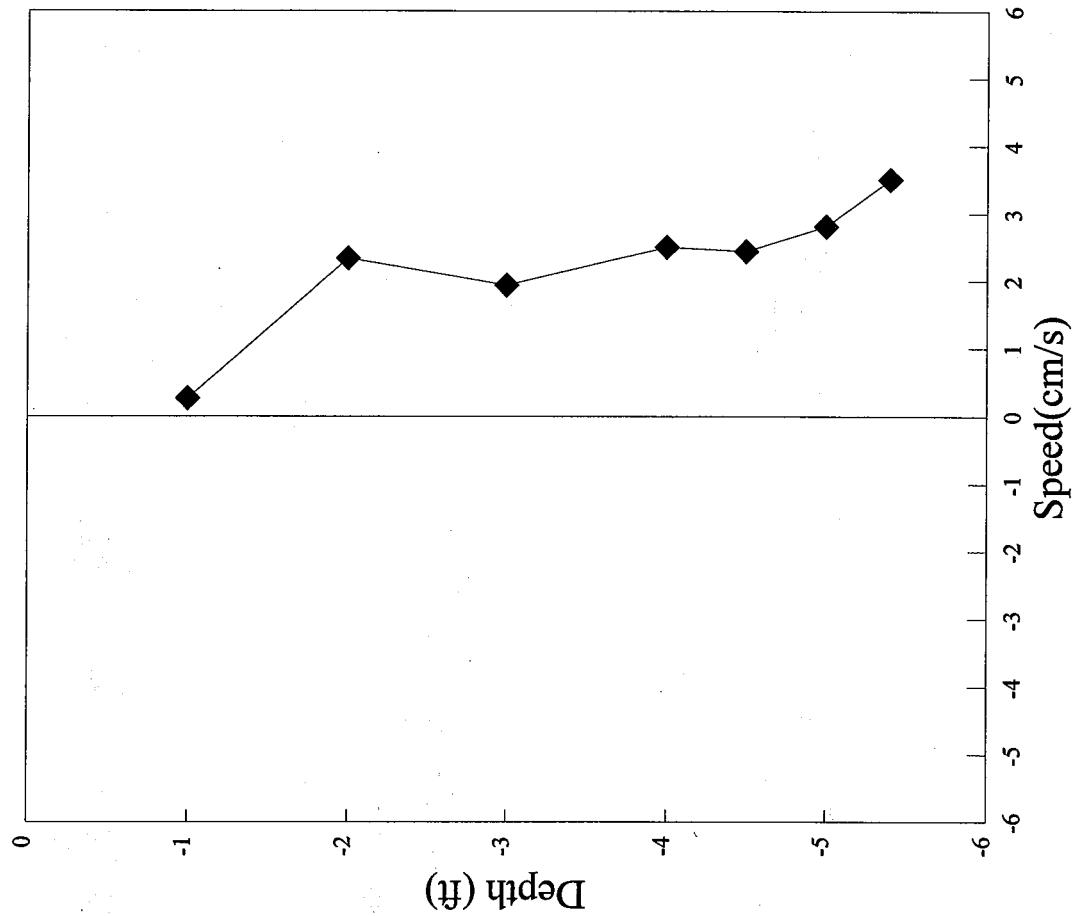
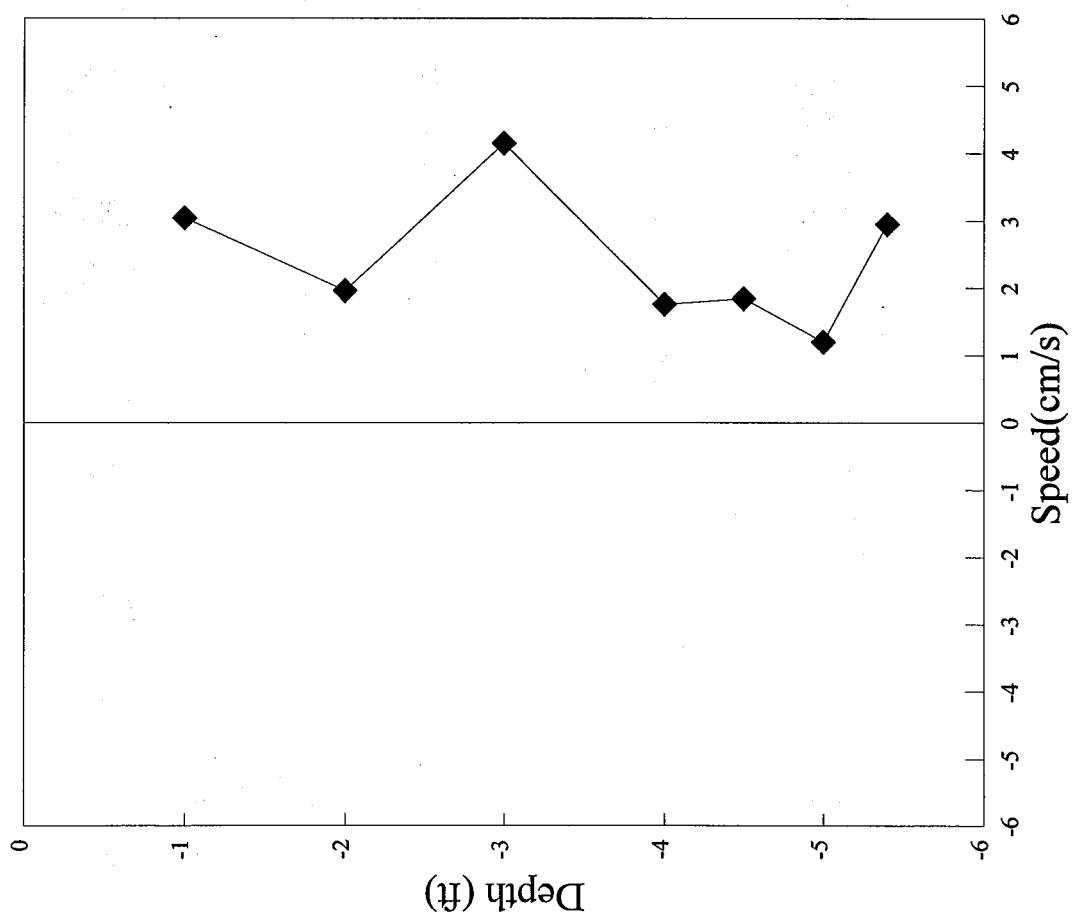
Depth vs. Speed

6/22/95 Cedar Creek (east)



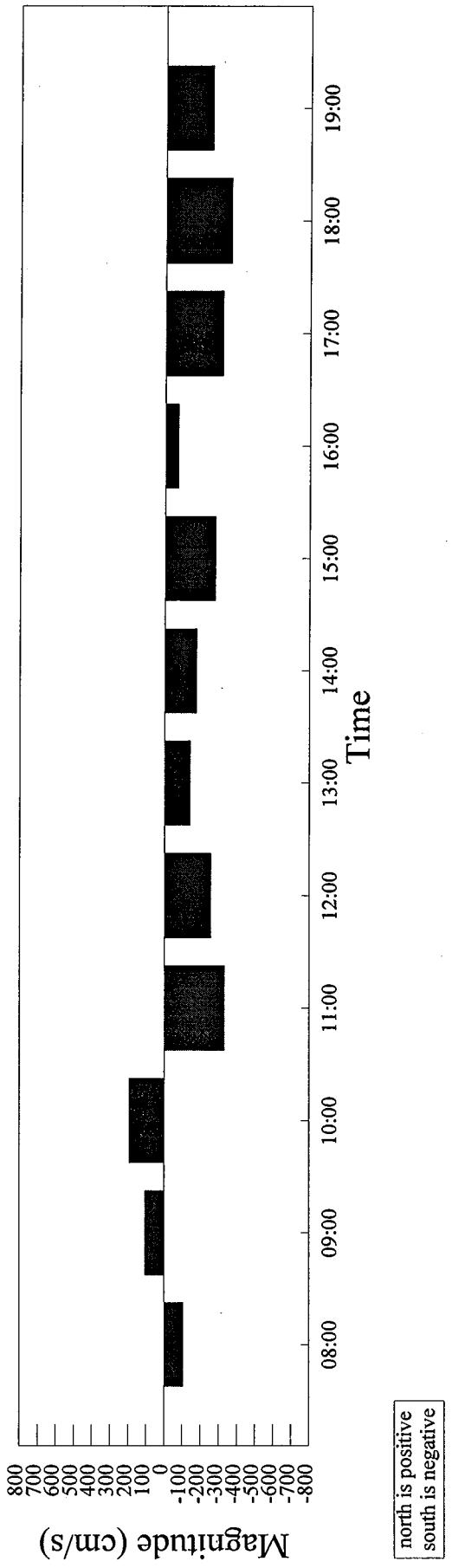
Depth vs. Speed

6/22/95 Cedar Creek (east)



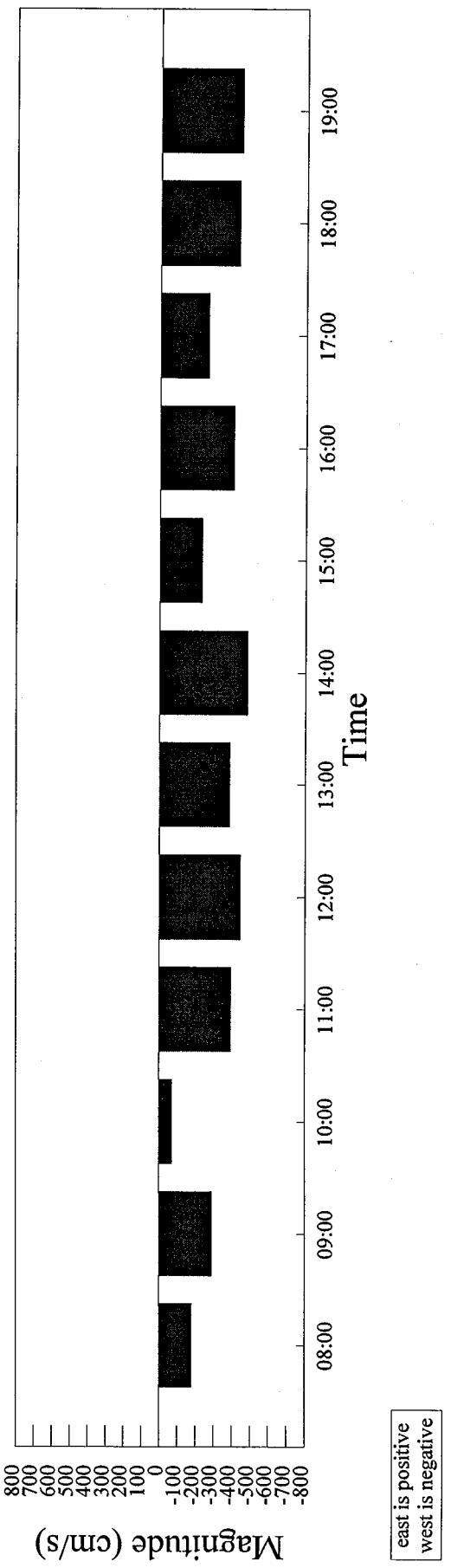
Wind Velocities 6/22/95

North-South



Wind Velocities 6/22/95

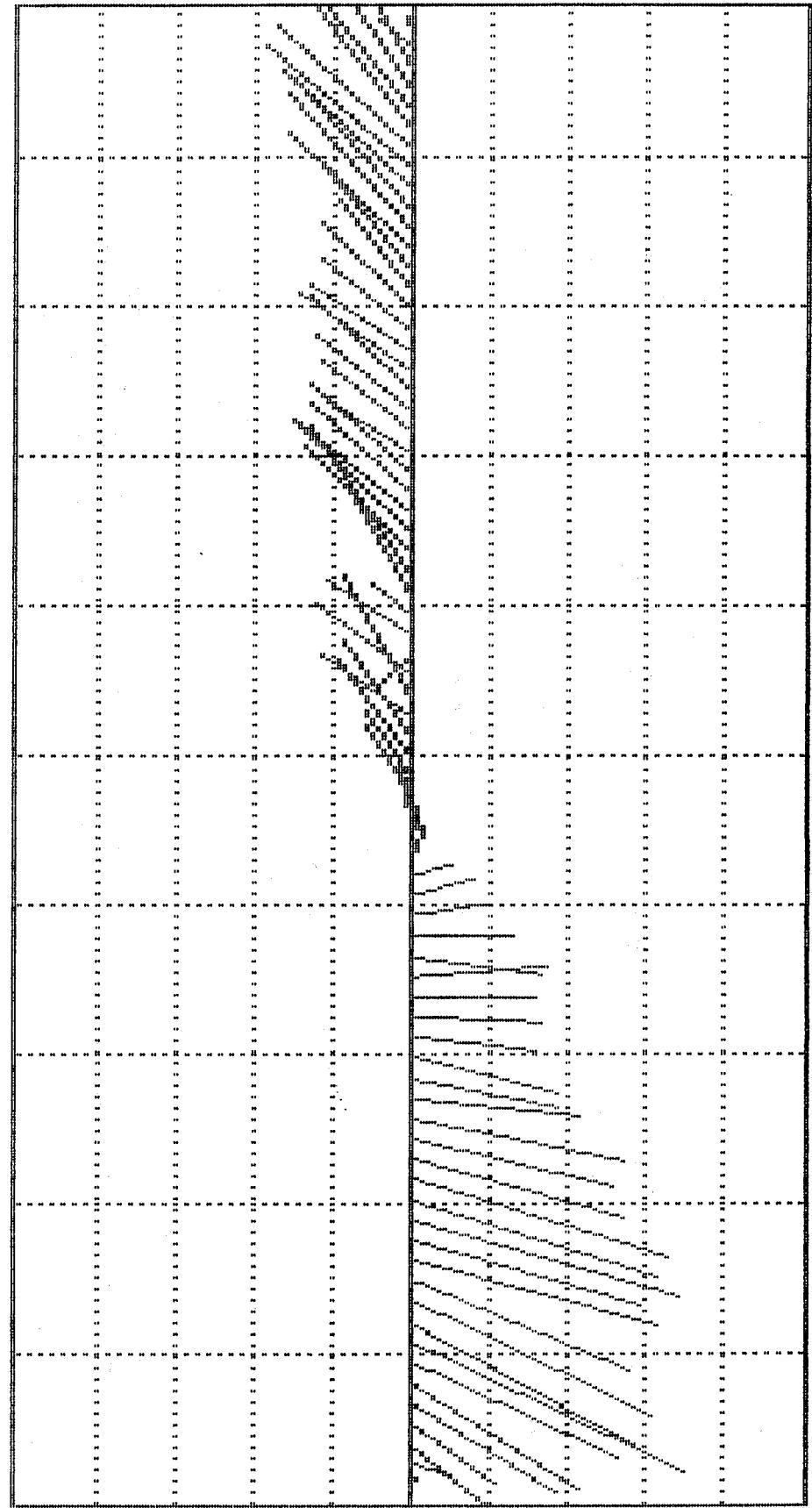
East-West



CEDAR CREEK

INSTRUMENT SYSTEMS, INC.
NET TIME
SAMPLING AVERAGED 1

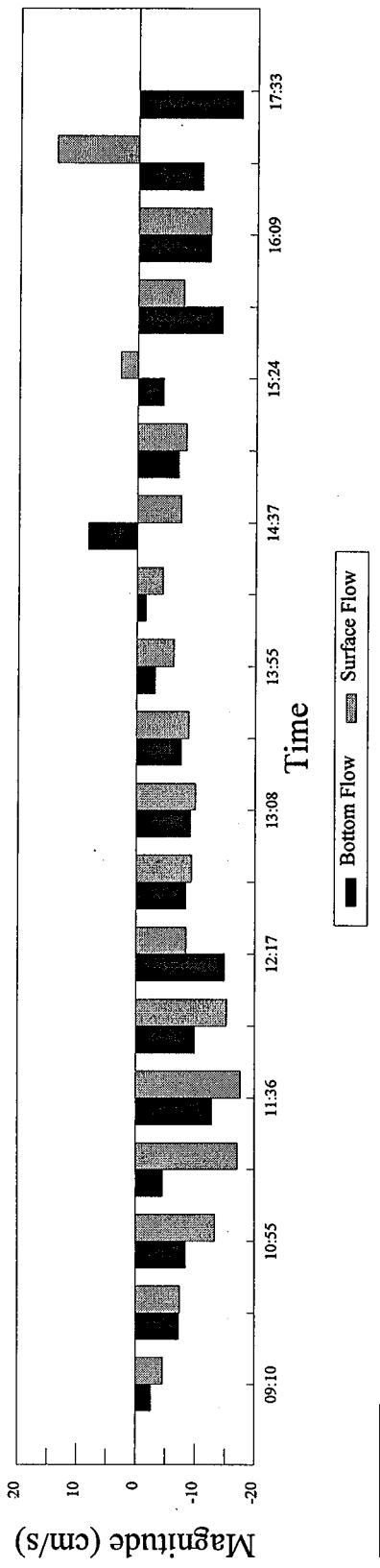
Model 84 Current Meter No. 19113
FILE : CH1137-84
MEAN : 145.63



6/22/95 08:47:00 Samples 121 - 195
6/22/95 21:07:00

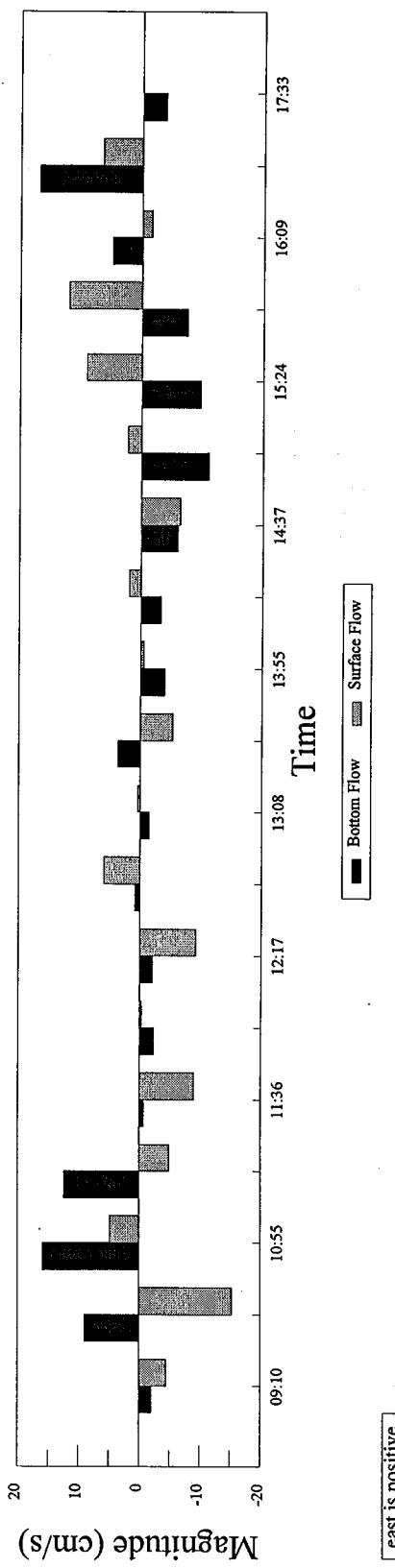
Cedar Creek 6/22/95 (west)

North-South Flow



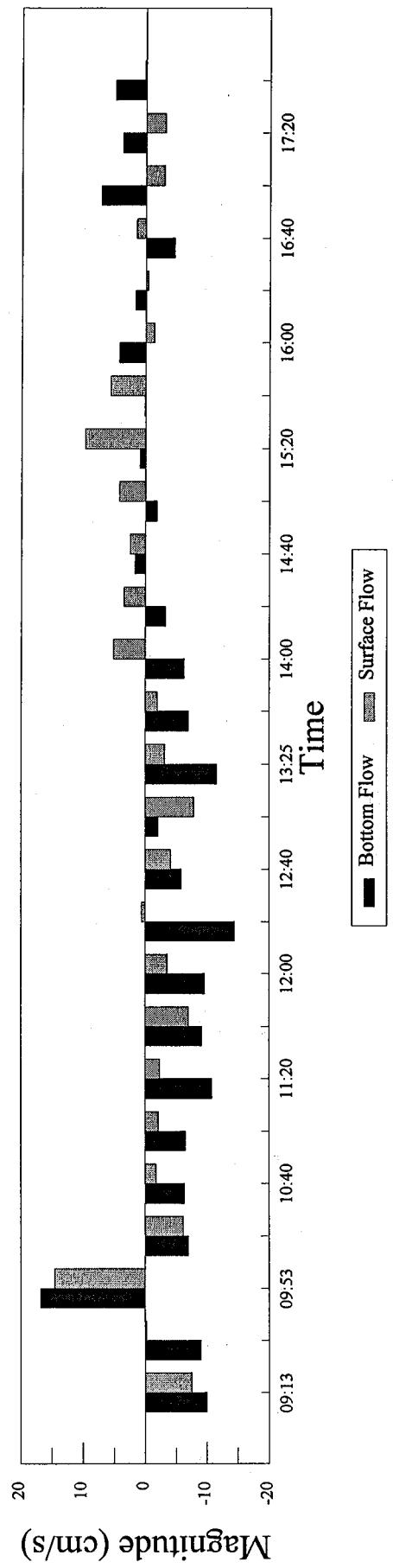
Cedar Creek 6/22/95 (west)

East-West Flow



Cedar Creek 6/22/95 (center)

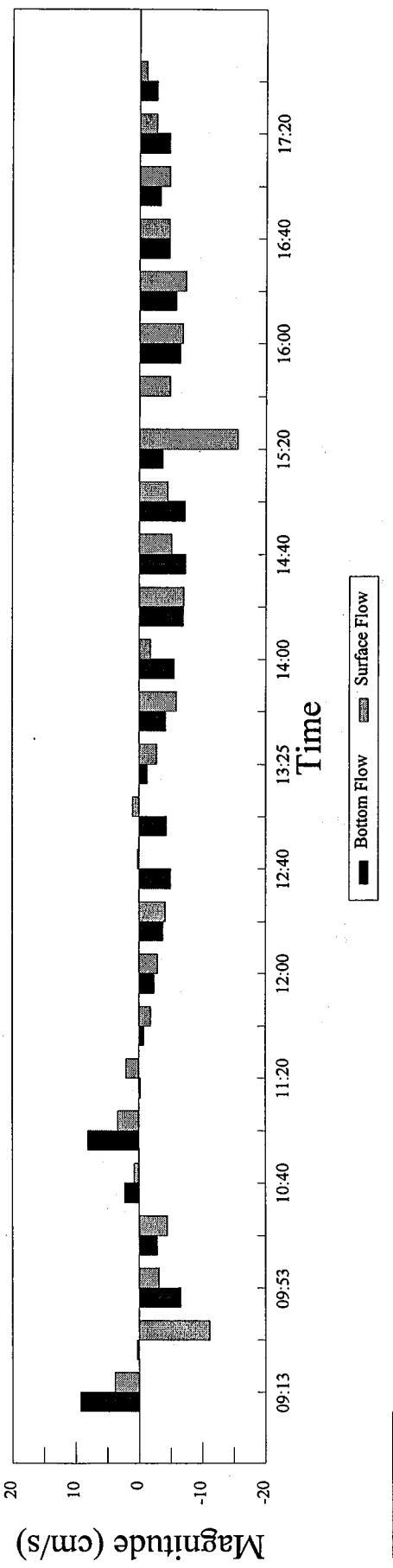
North-South Flow



Cedar Creek 6/22/95 (center)

East-West Flow

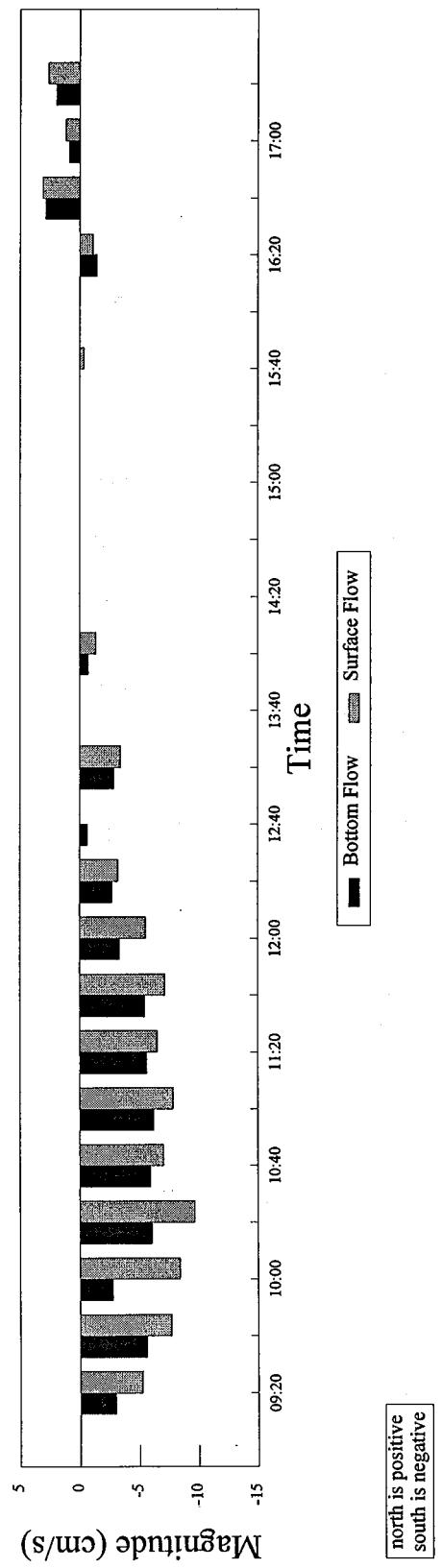
north is positive
south is negative



east is positive
west is negative

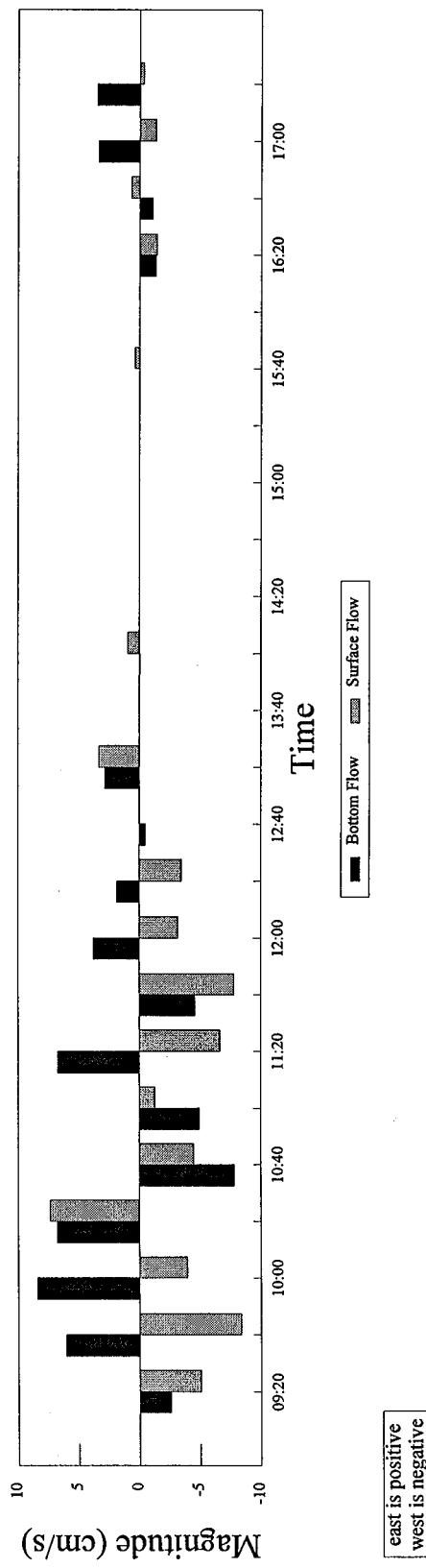
Cedar Creek 6/22/95 (east)

North-South Flow



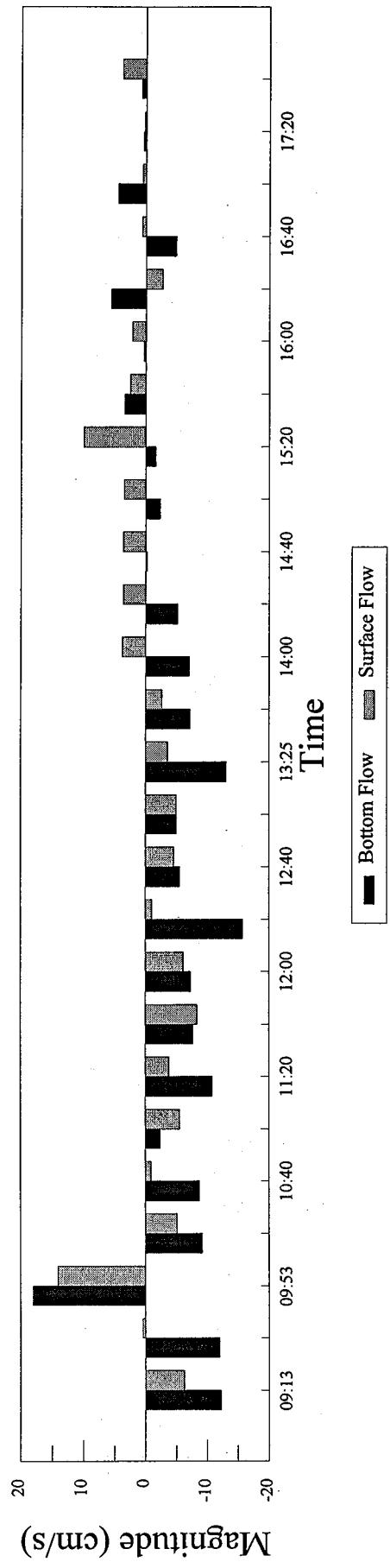
Cedar Creek 6/22/95 (east)

East-West Flow



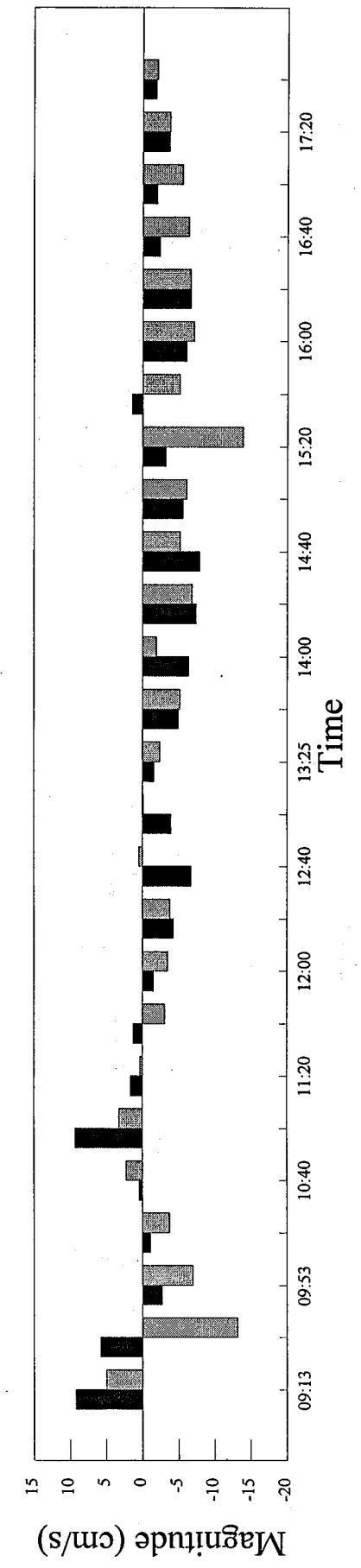
Cedar Creek 6/22/95 (center)

North-South Flow



Cedar Creek 6/22/95 (center)

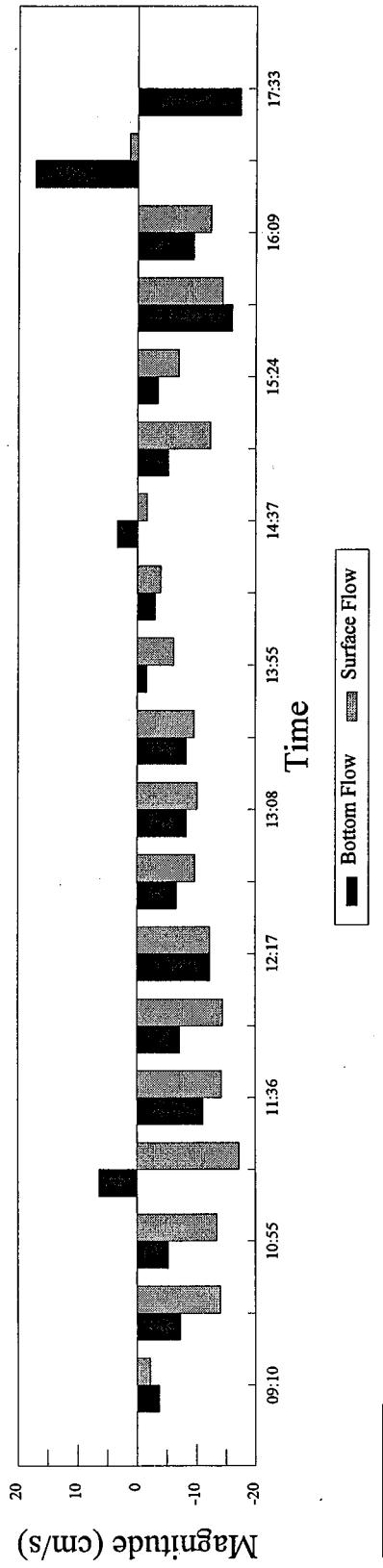
East-West Flow



east is positive
west is negative

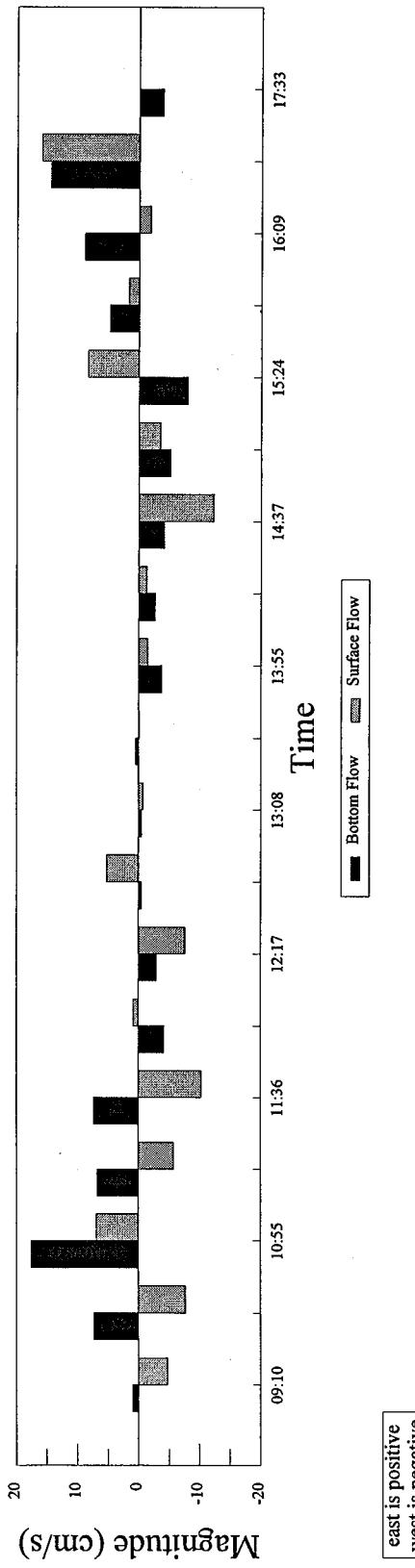
Cedar Creek 6/22/95 (west)

North-South Flow



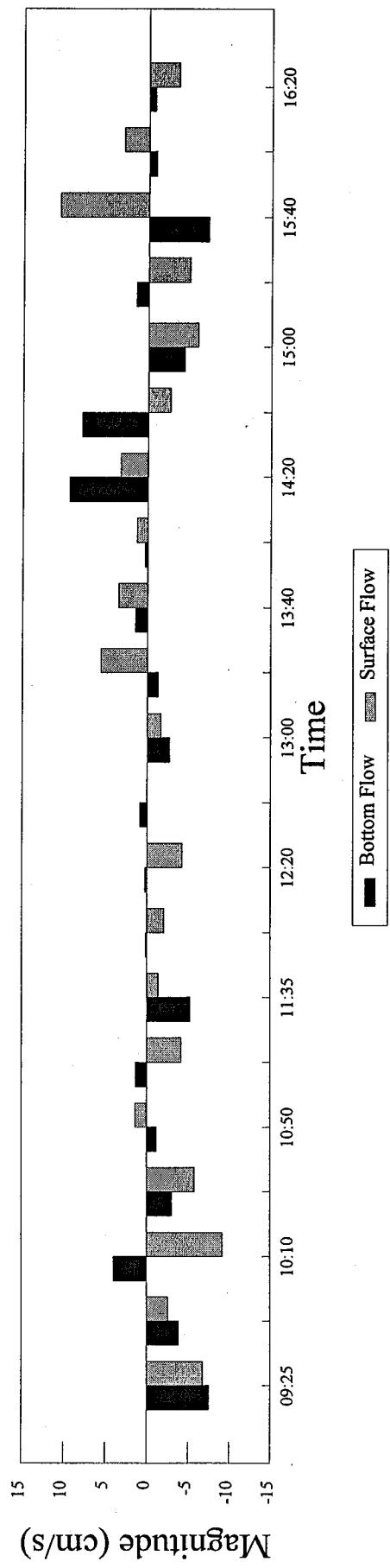
Cedar Creek 6/22/95 (west)

East-West Flow



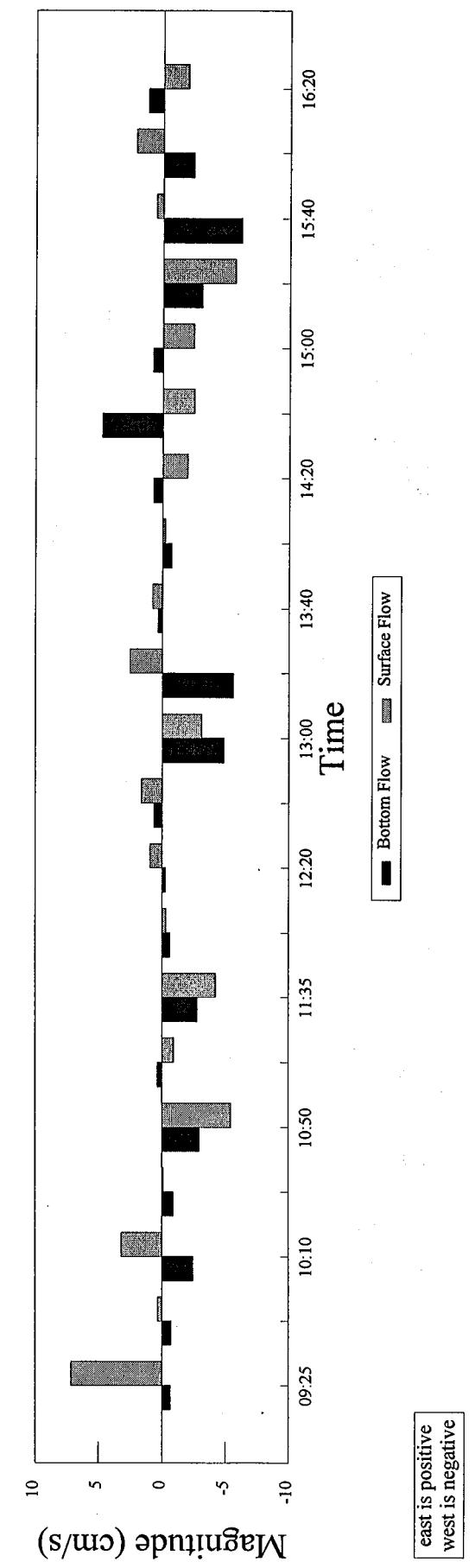
Silver Bay 6/29/95

North-South Flow



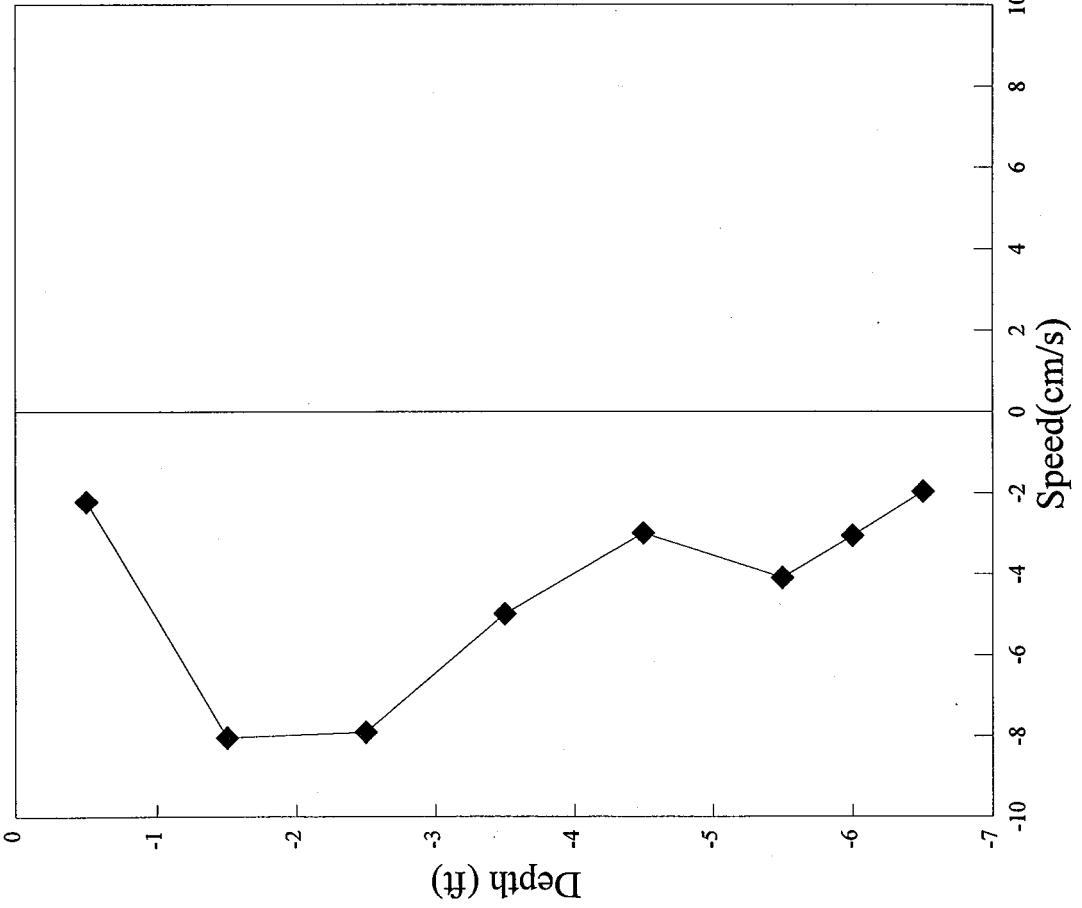
Silver Bay 6/29/95

East-West Flow



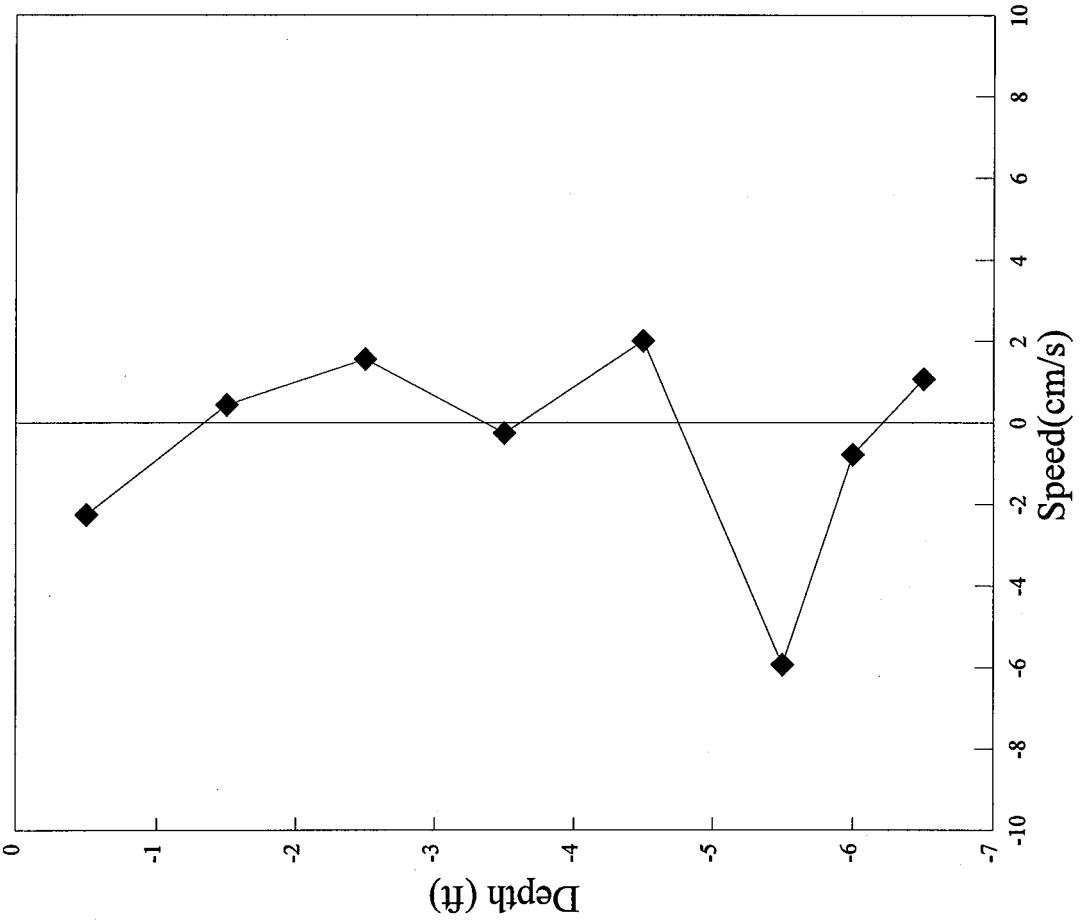
Depth vs. Speed

6/29/95 Silver Bay



Depth vs. Speed

6/29/95 Silver Bay

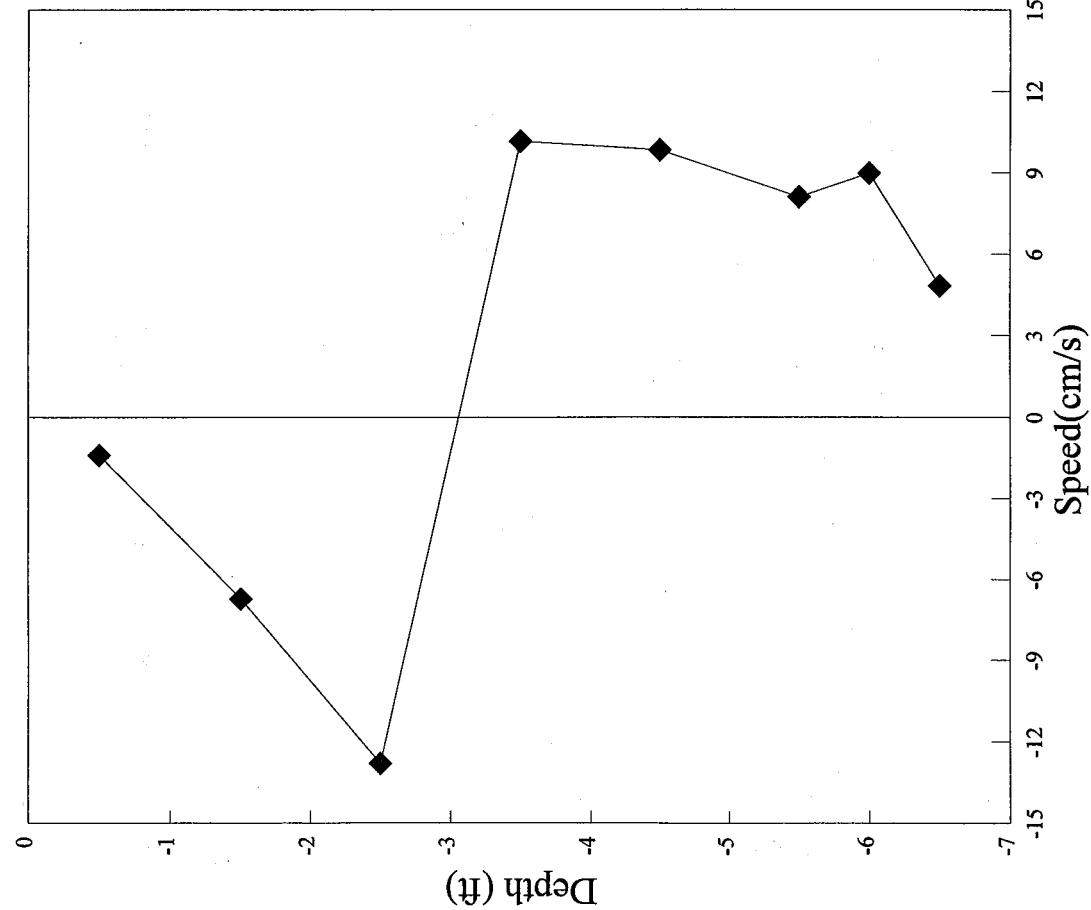


Depth vs. Speed

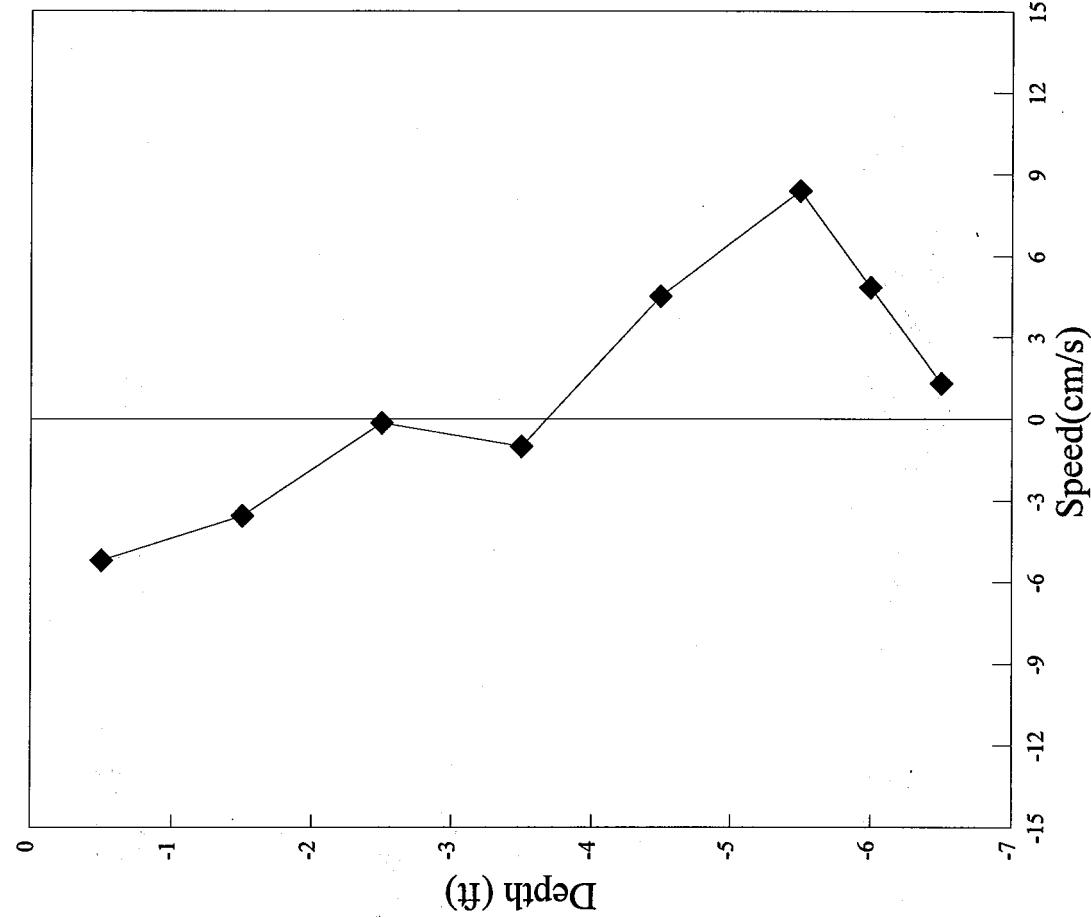
6/29/95 Silver Bay

Depth vs. Speed

6/29/95 Silver Bay



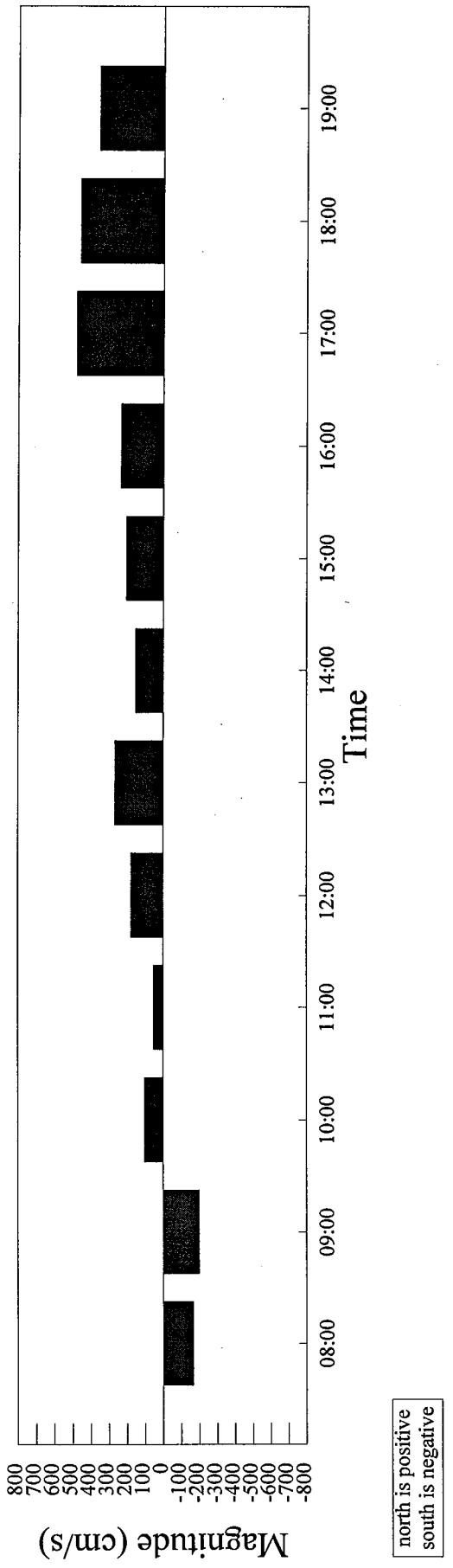
North-South component
time 14:40



East-West component
time 14:40

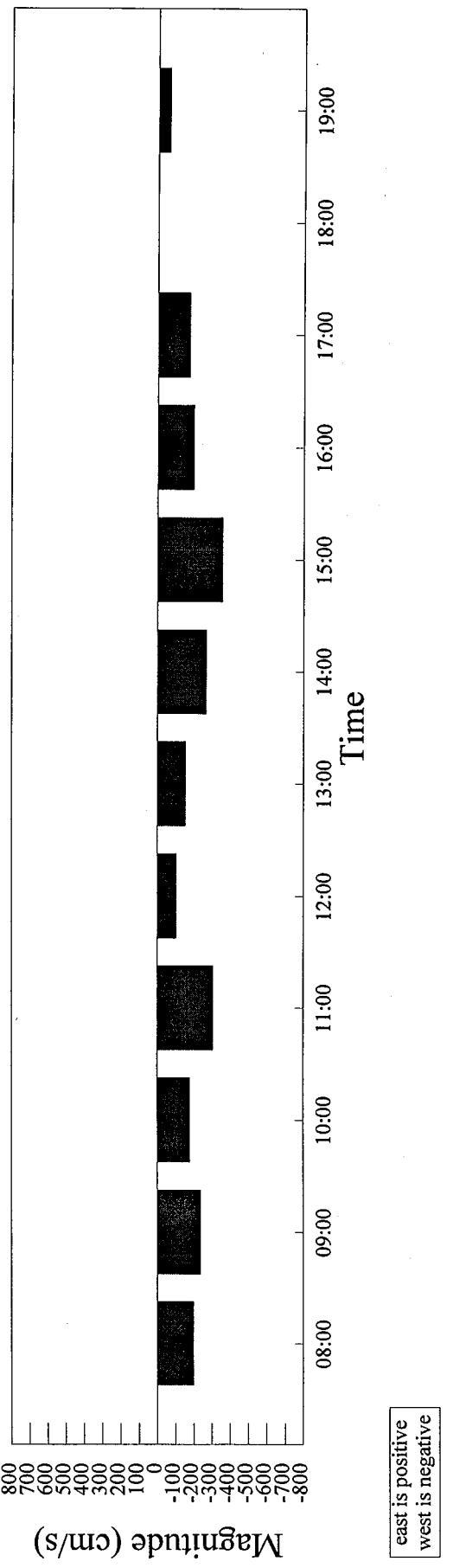
Wind Velocities 6/29/95

North-South



Wind Velocities 6/29/95

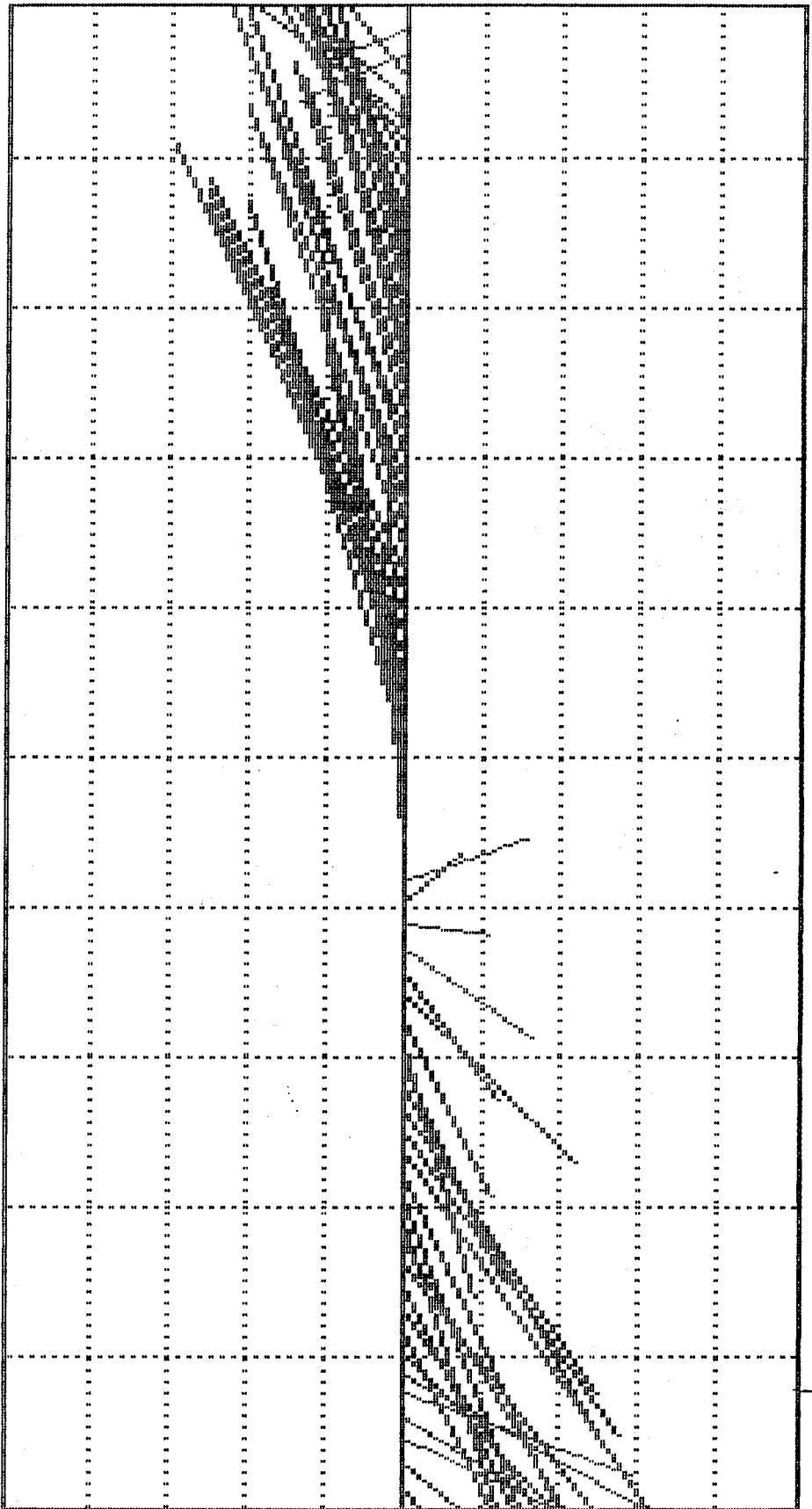
East-West



MANTOLOKING

Interscan Systems, Inc.
NETTOS
Samples Averaged 1

Model 34 Current Meter #05451237
File : June 3, 1995
Mean : 40.74



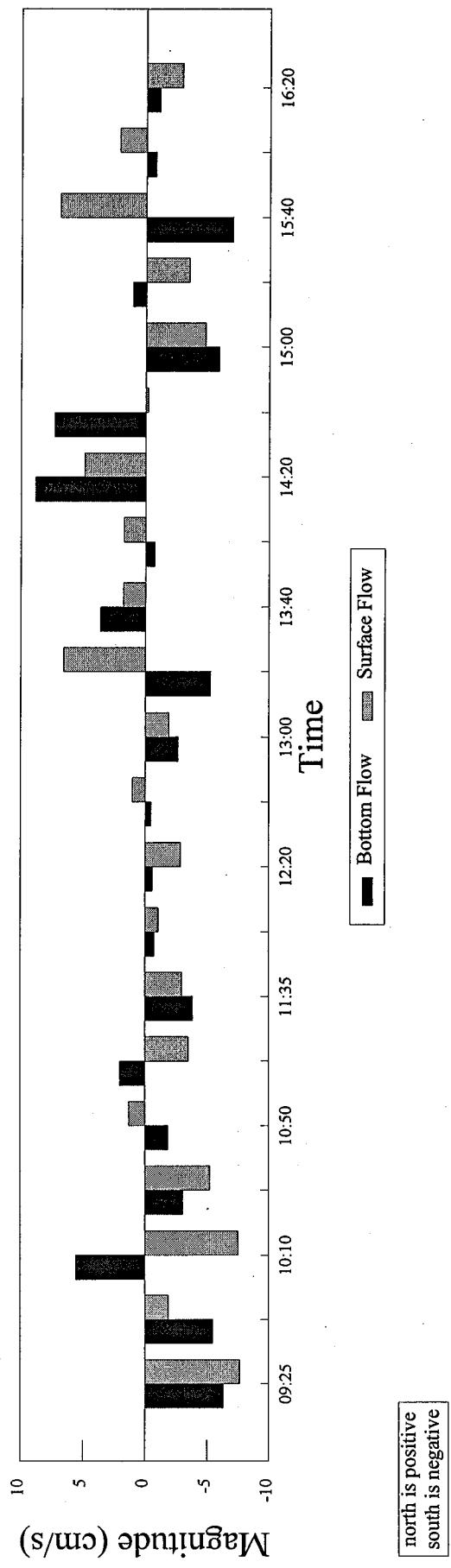
6/29/95 07:37:00

Samples 1127 - 1194

6/29/95 18:47:00

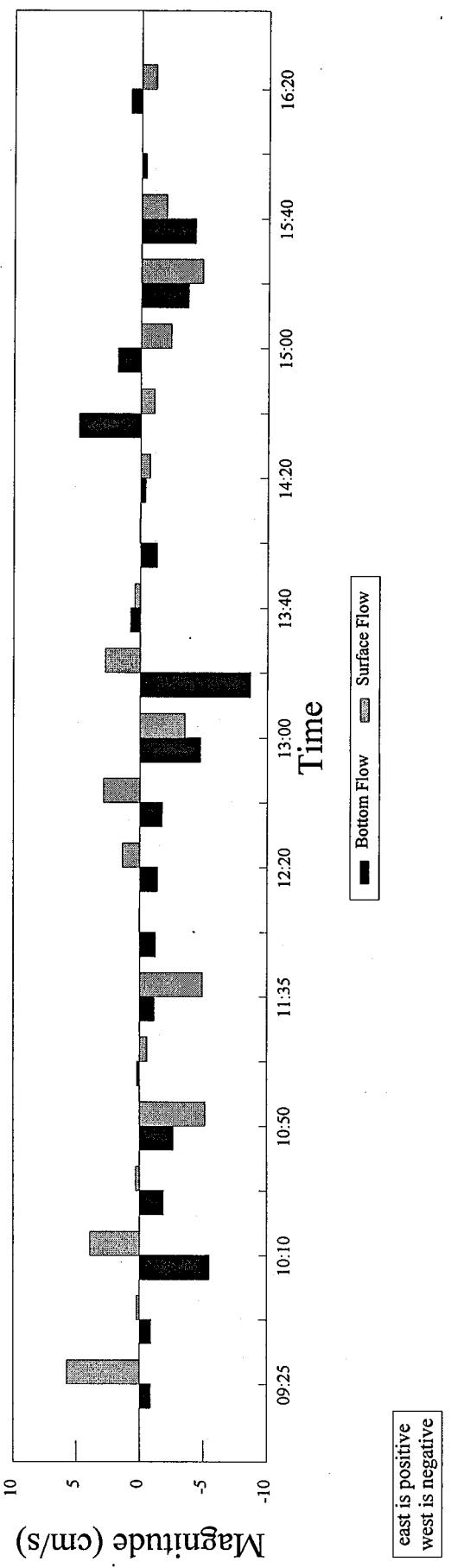
Silver Bay 6/29/95

North-South Flow



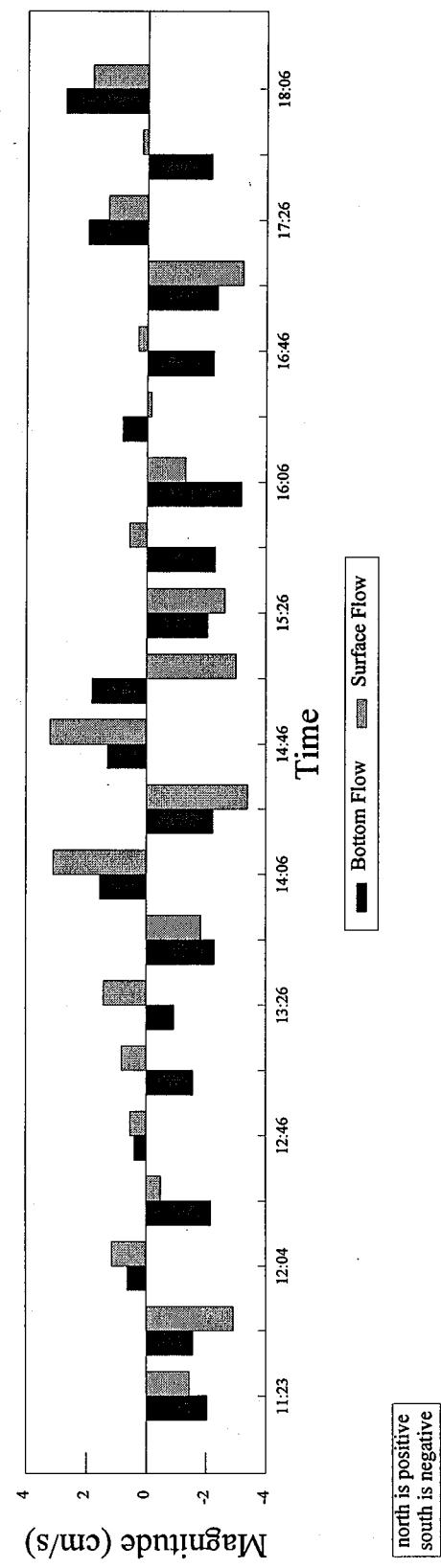
Silver Bay 6/29/95

East-West Flow



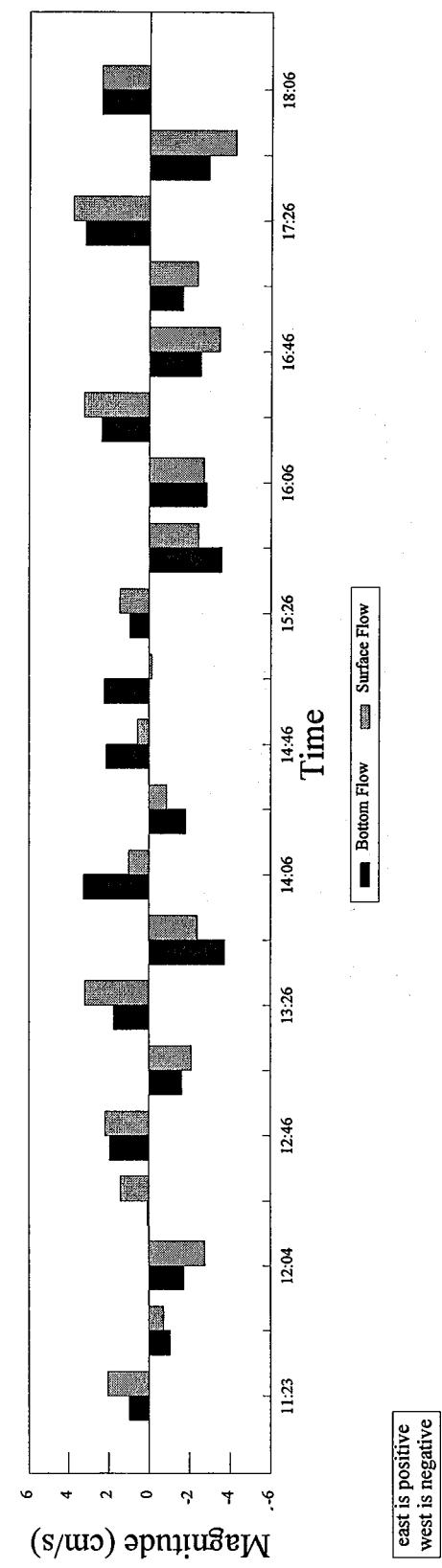
Mantoloking 6/8/95

North-South Flow



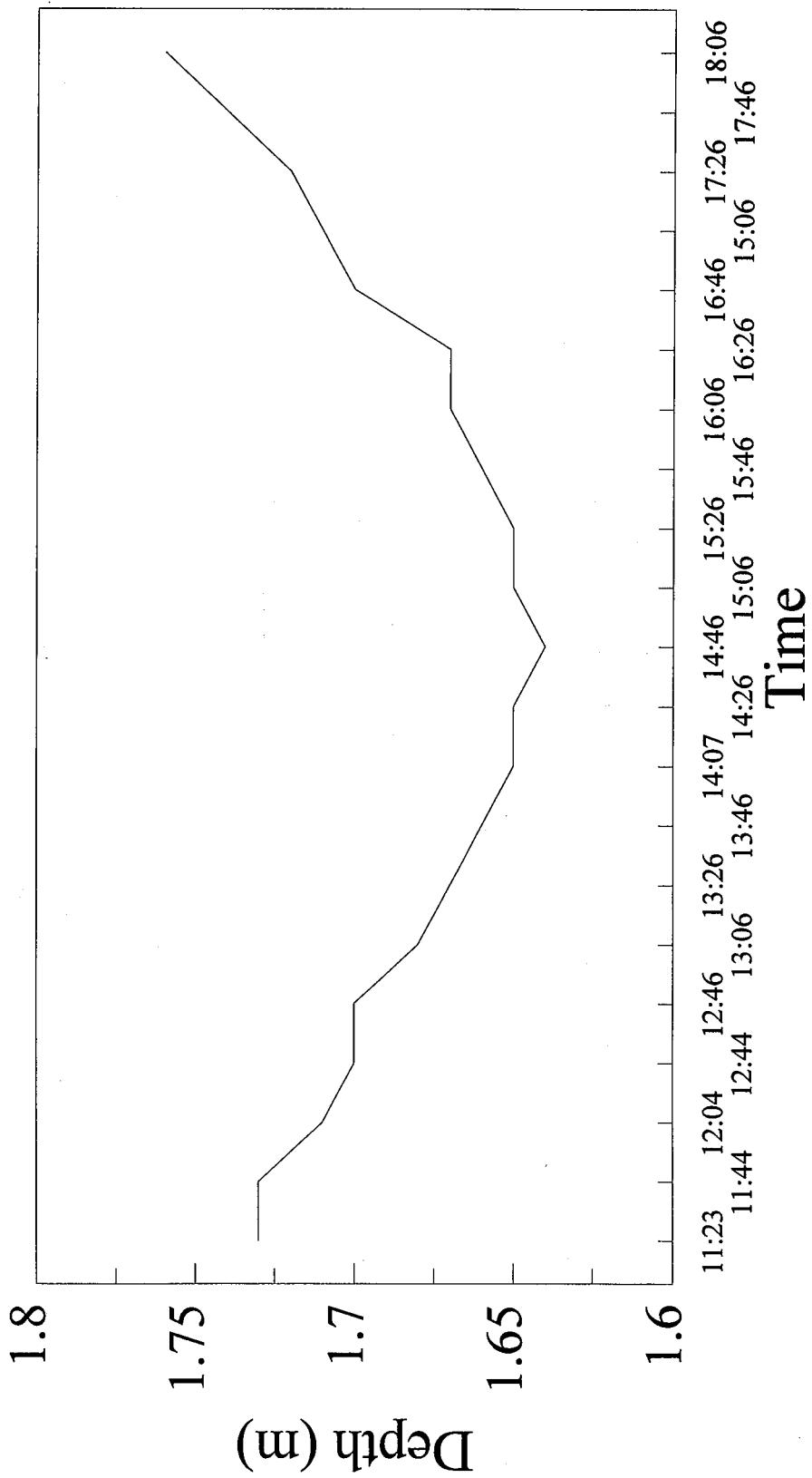
Mantoloking 6/8/95

East-West Flow



Depth VS. Time

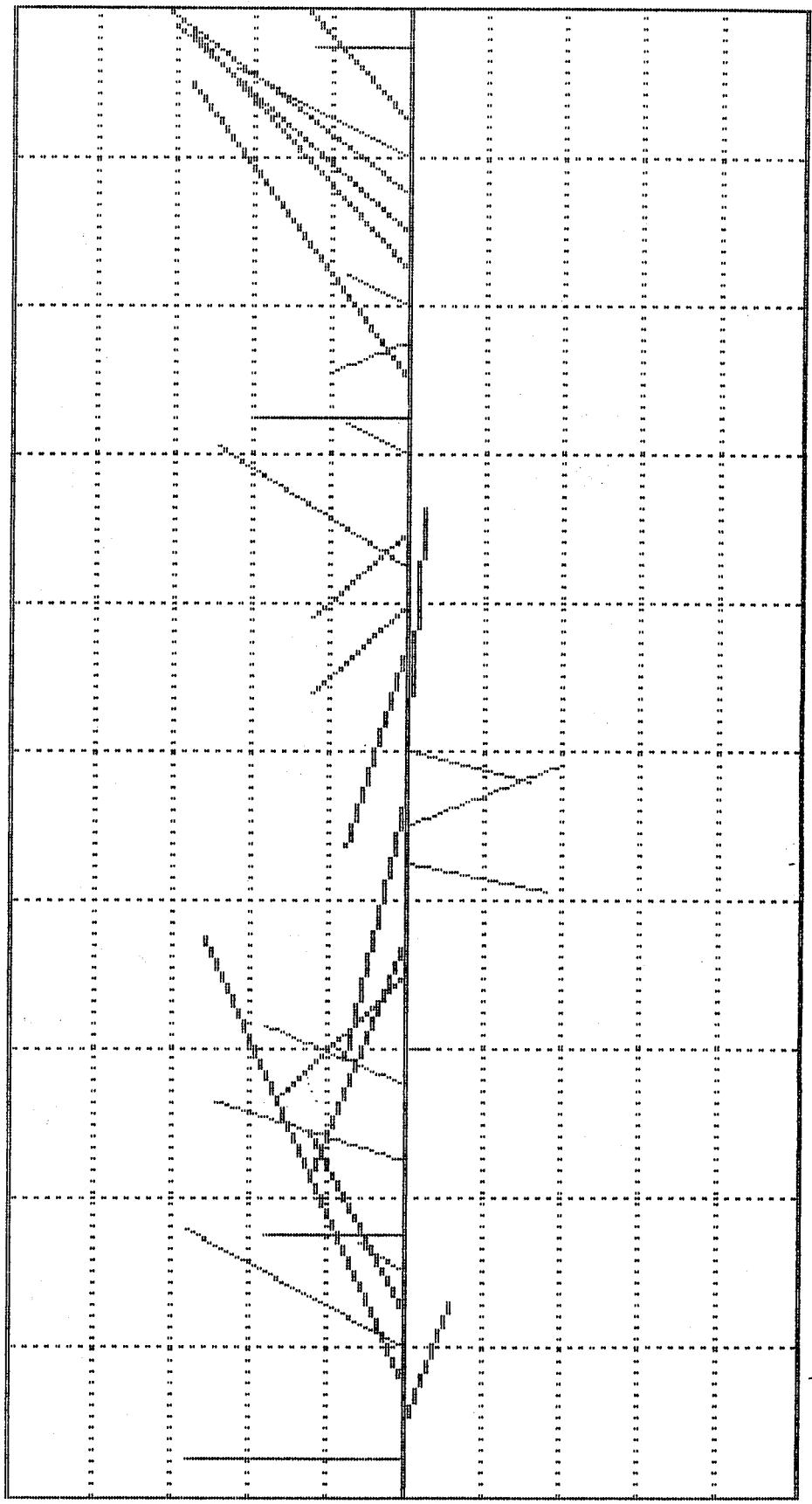
Mantoloking 6/8/95



MANTOLOKING

Intelligent Systems, Inc.
NETTLES, NJ
SUNLINE SYSTEMS LTD.

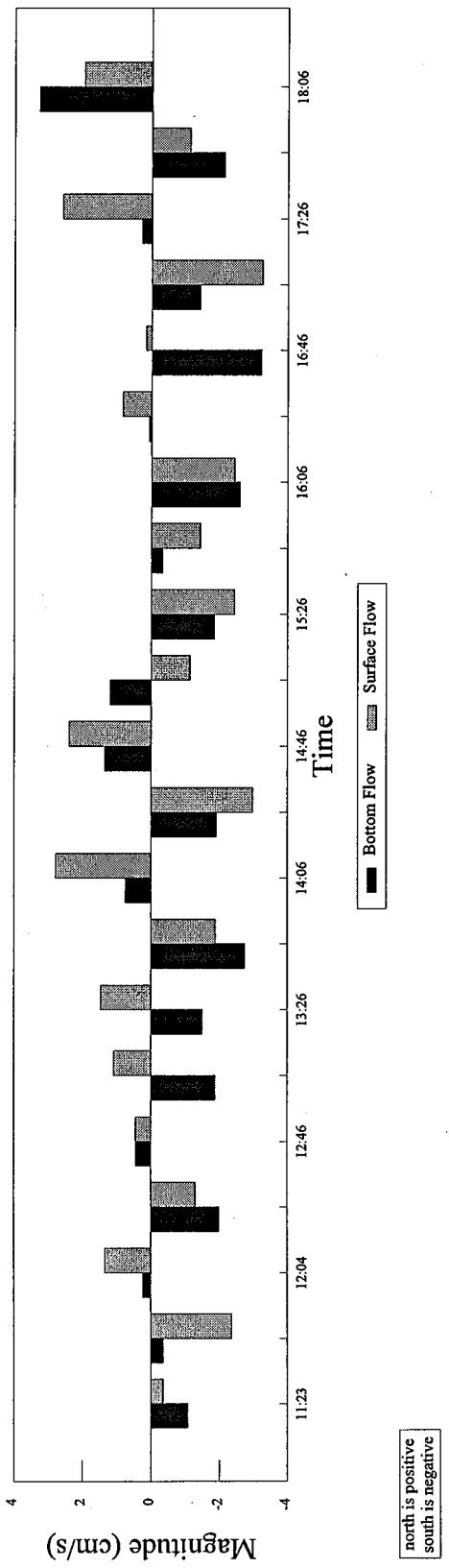
Model S4 Current Meter
Model S4 Current Meter
File # 11017-157-00
Date 06/08/95 11:17:00



6/08/95 11:17:00 1.0cm/s/div
6/08/95 11:17:00 0.0 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9

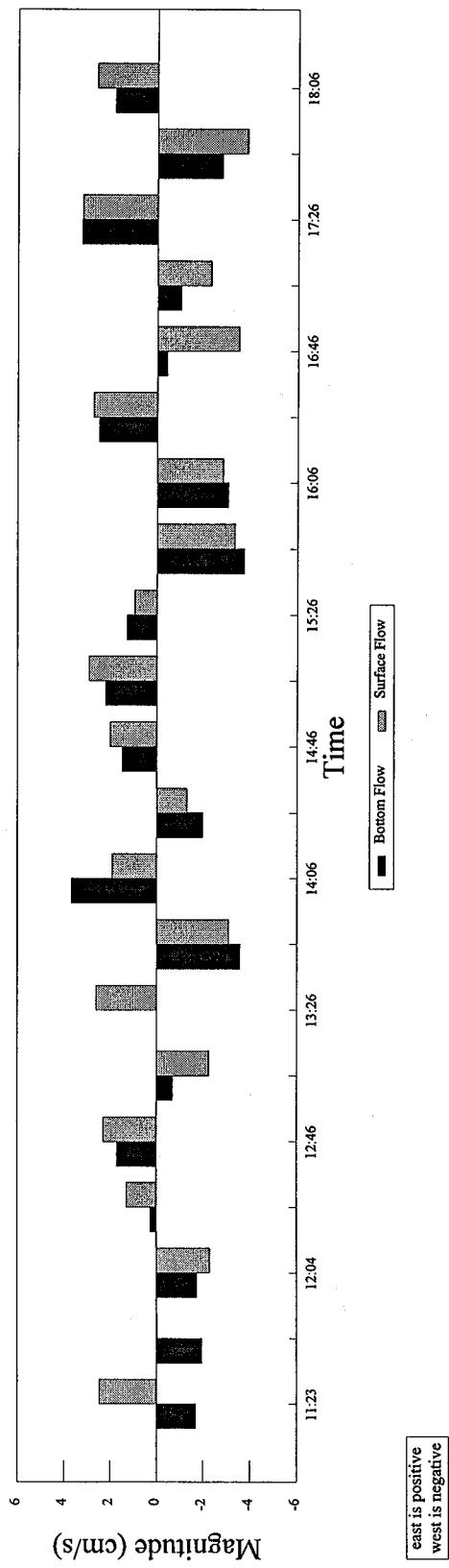
Mantoloking 6/8/95

North-South Flow



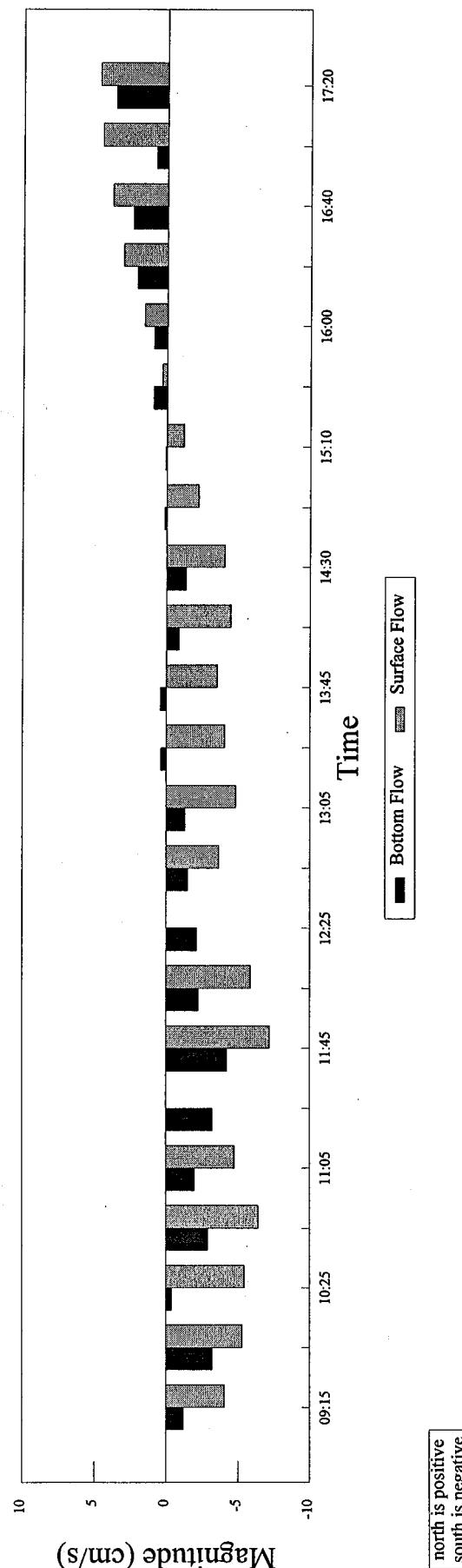
Mantoloking 6/8/95

East-West Flow



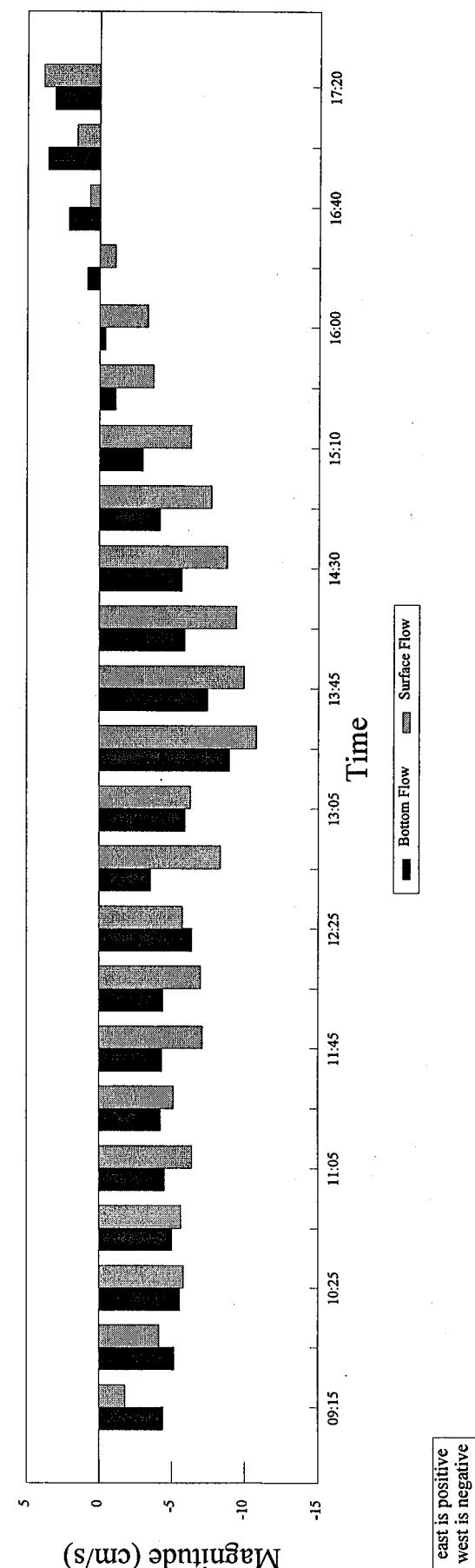
Surf City 6/8/95

North-South Flow



Surf City 6/8/95

East-West Flow

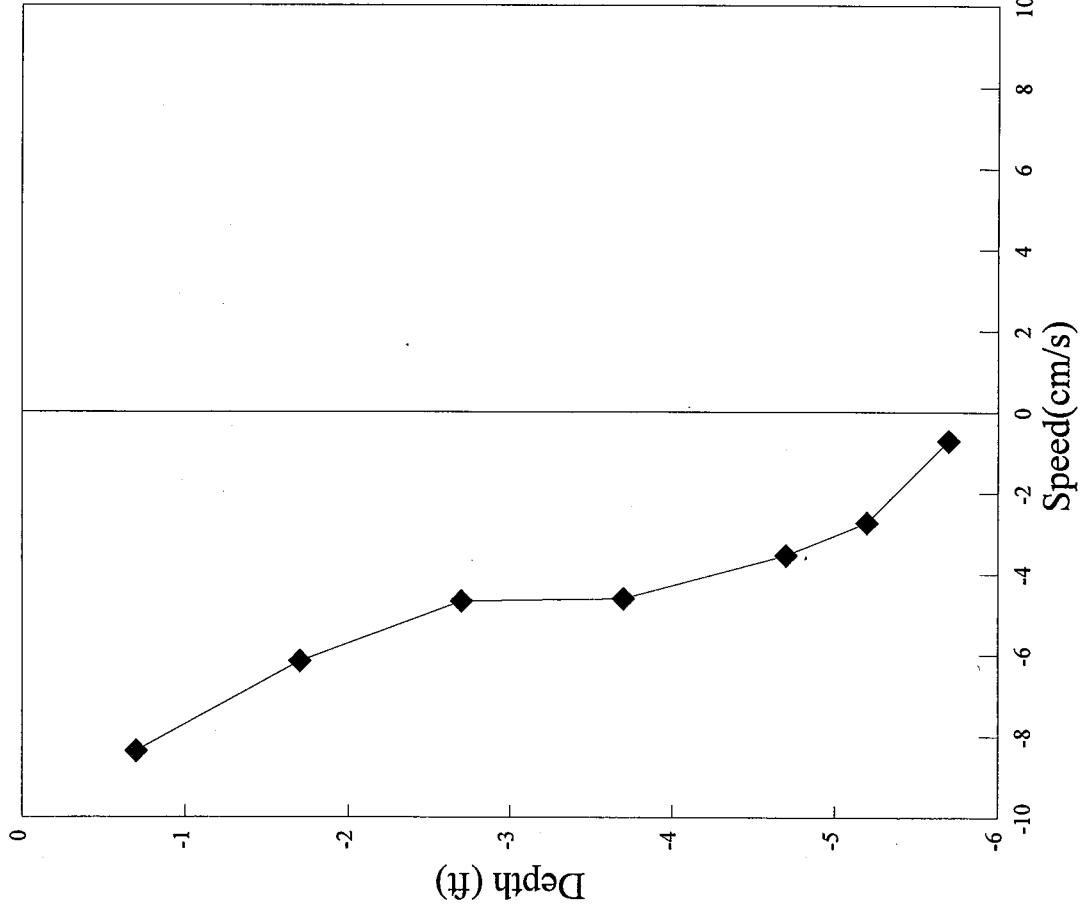


Depth vs. Speed

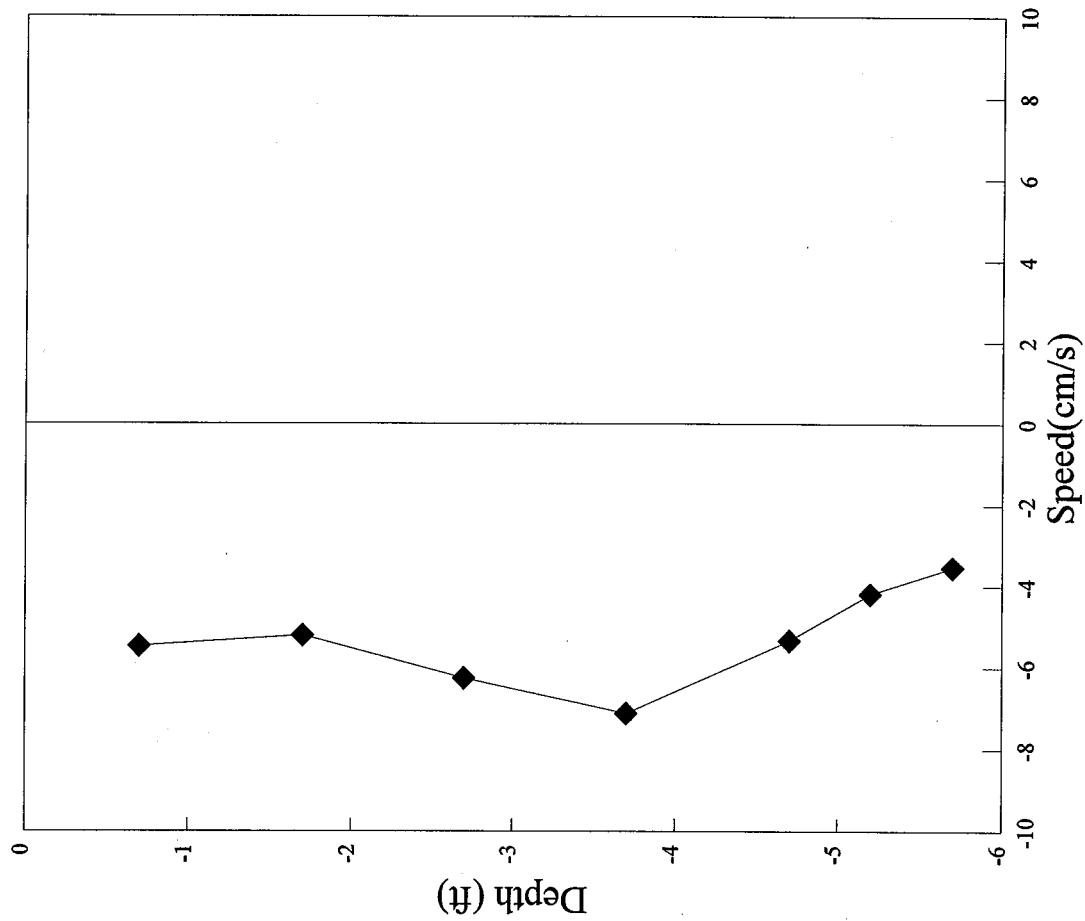
6/8/95 Surf City

Depth vs. Speed

6/8/95 Surf City



North-South component
time 10:45



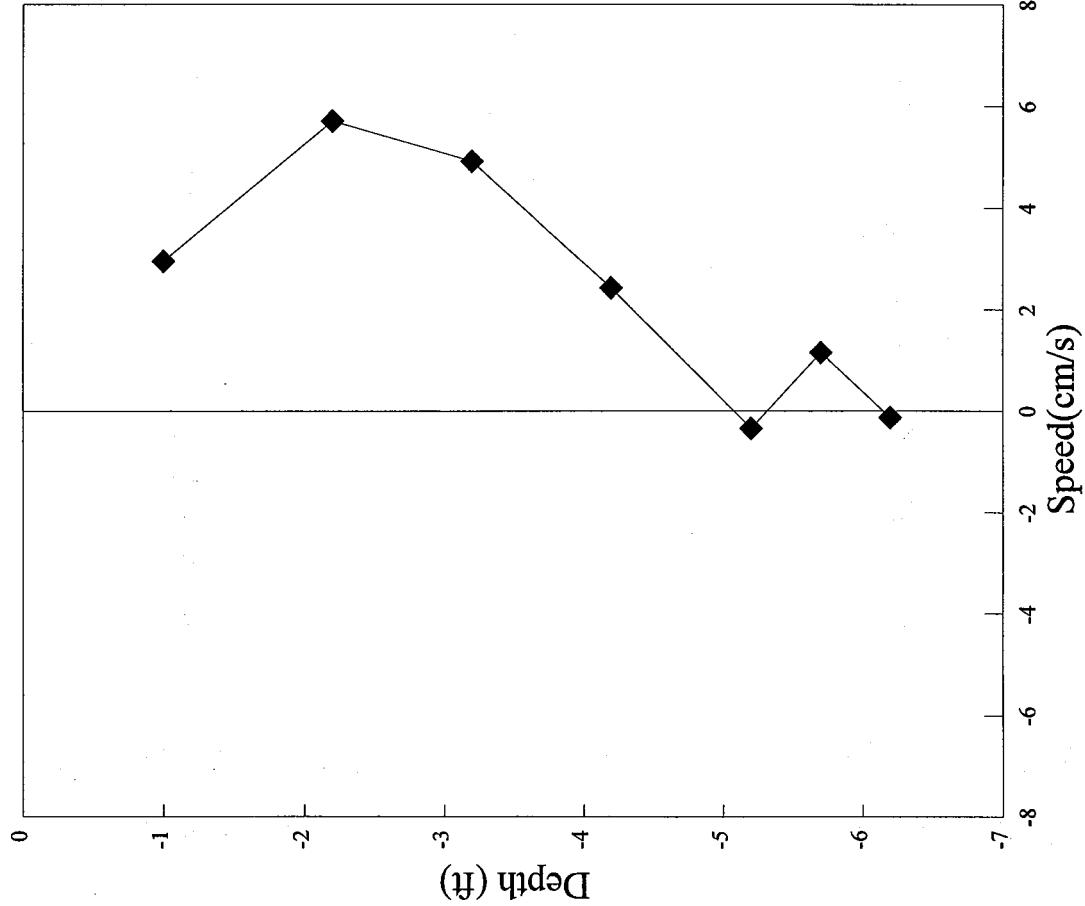
East-West component
time 10:45

Depth vs. Speed

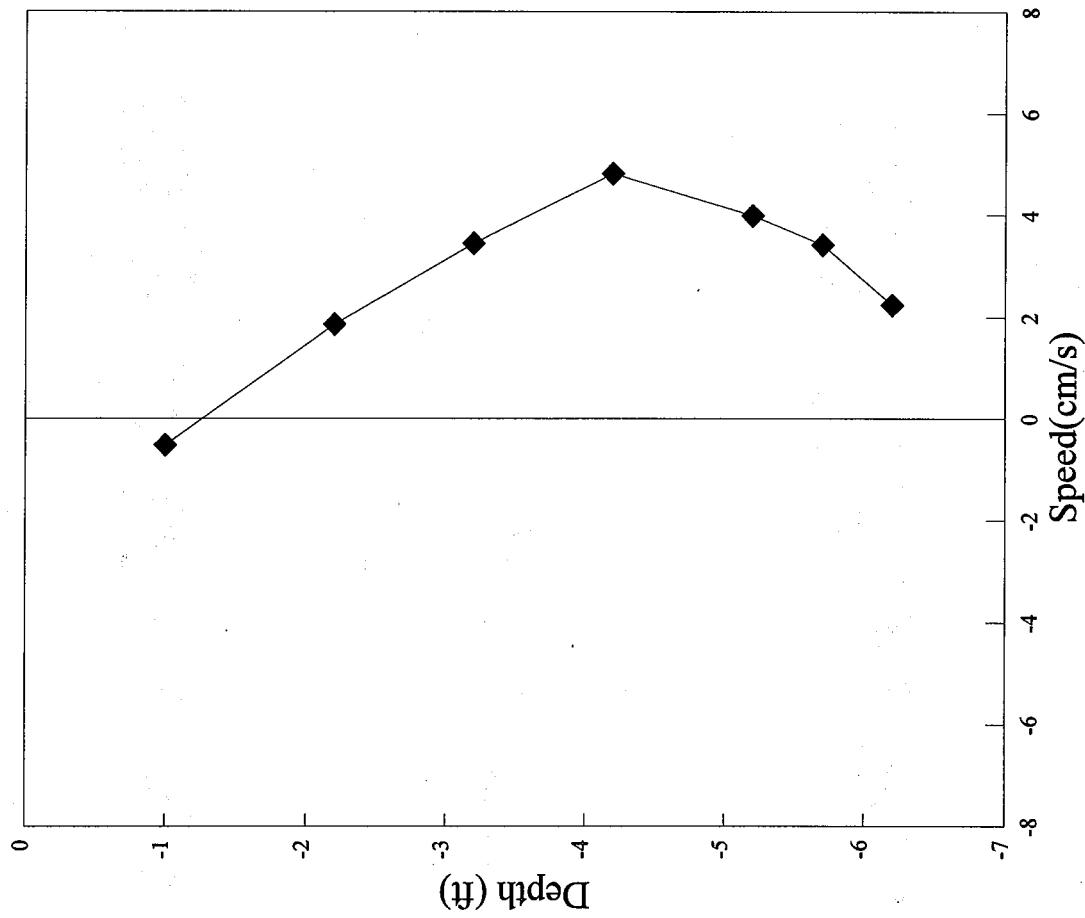
6/8/95 Surf City

Depth vs. Speed

6/8/95 Surf City



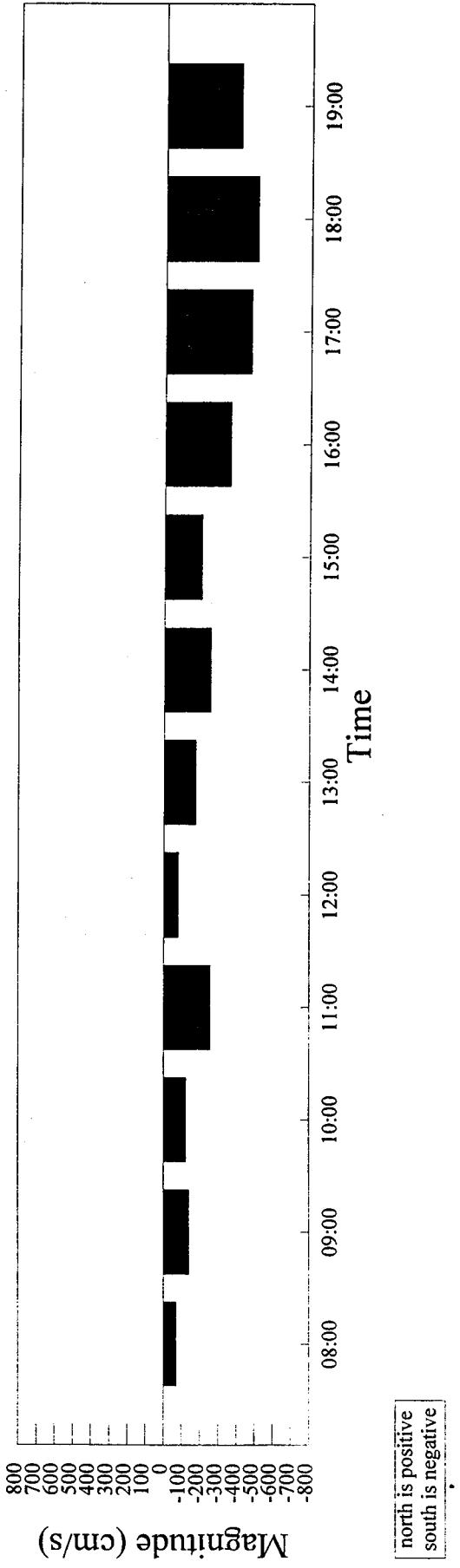
North-South component
time 17:00



East-West component
time 17:00

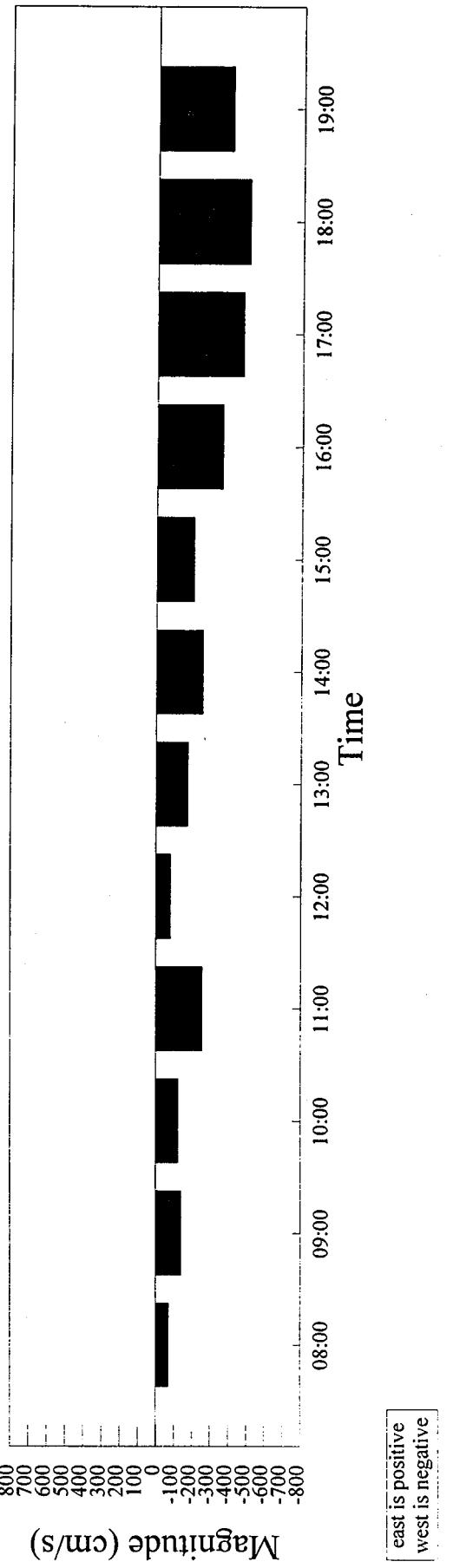
Wind Velocities 6/8/95

North-South



Wind Velocities 6/8/95

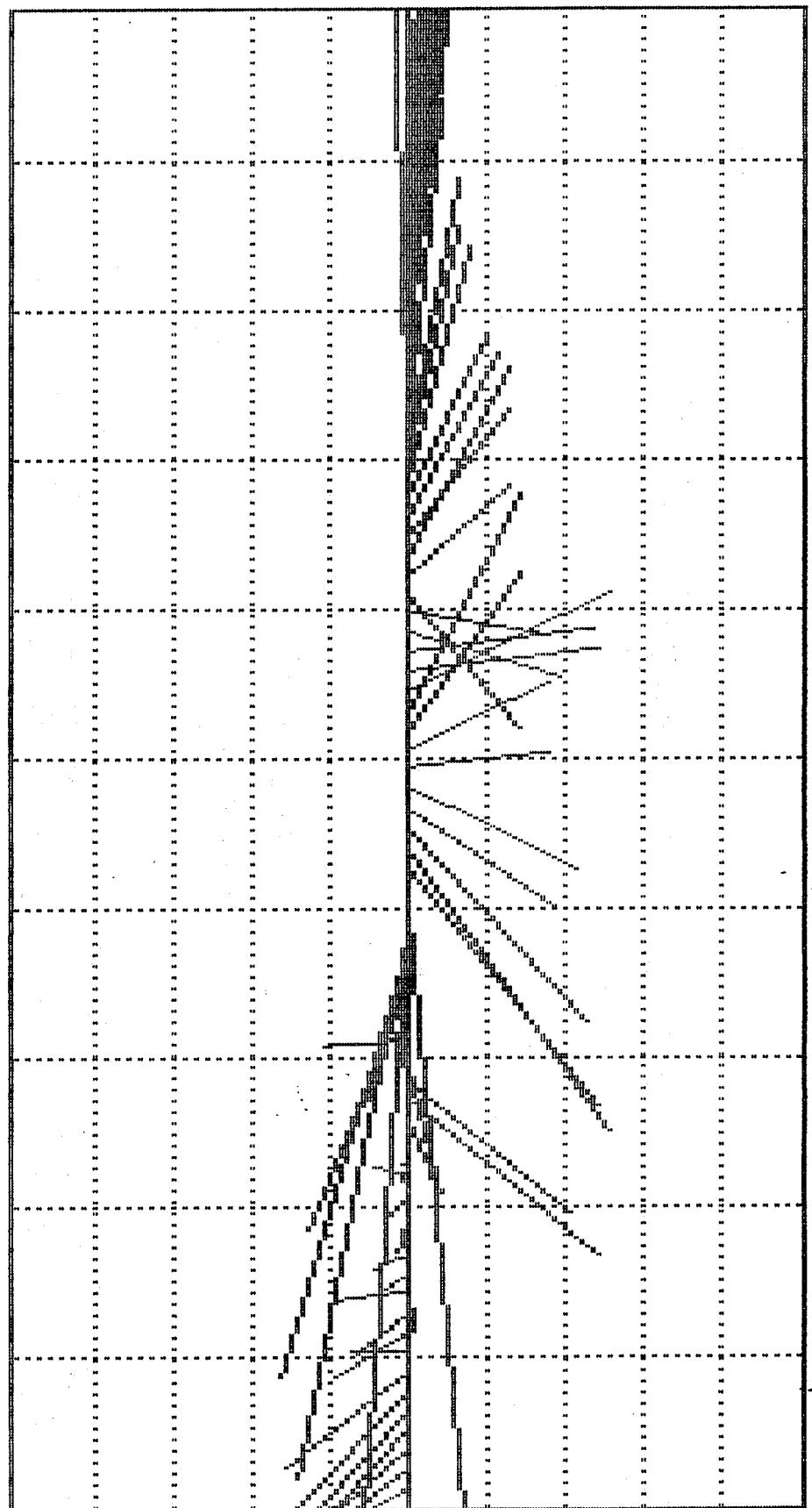
East-West



SURE CITY

Intelegan Systems, Inc.
NETTDR39 Samples averaged : 1

Model S4 Current Meter #05451239
File : JUN239_S4DB
Mean : 120.75

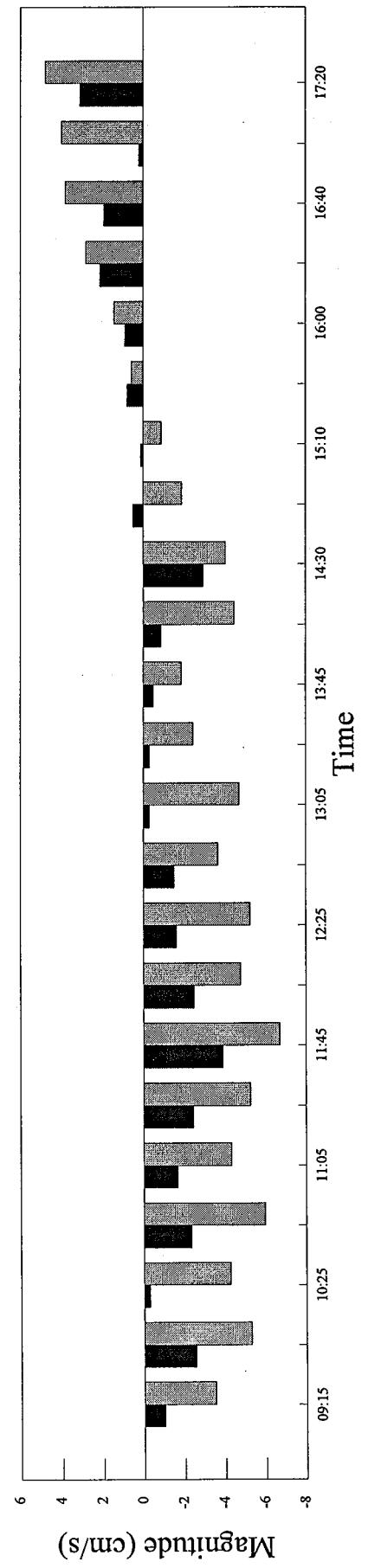


6/08/95 08:37:00 Samples 100 - 180 4.0cm/s/div

6/08/95 21:37:00

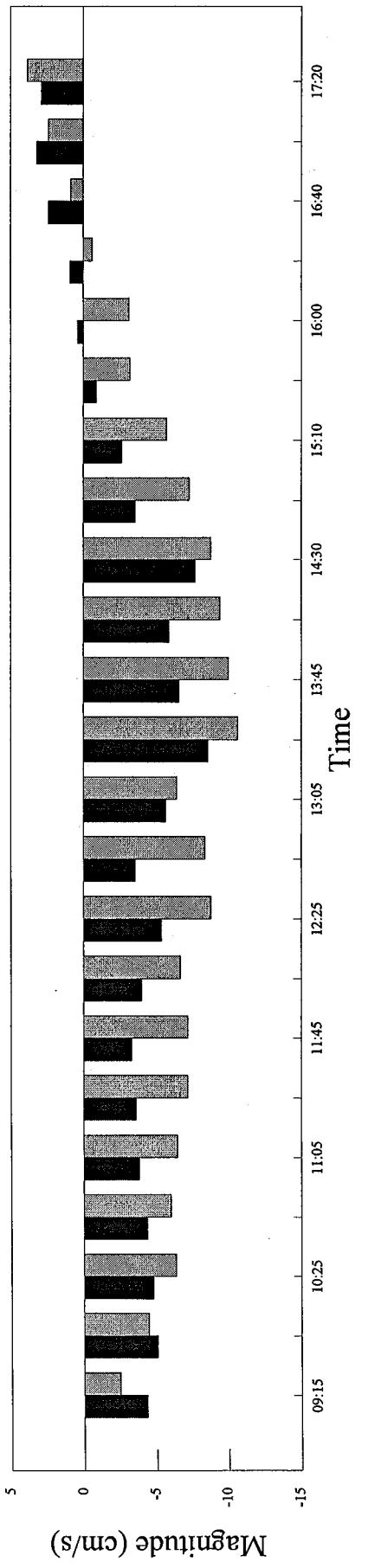
Surf City 6/8/95

North-South Flow



Surf City 6/8/95

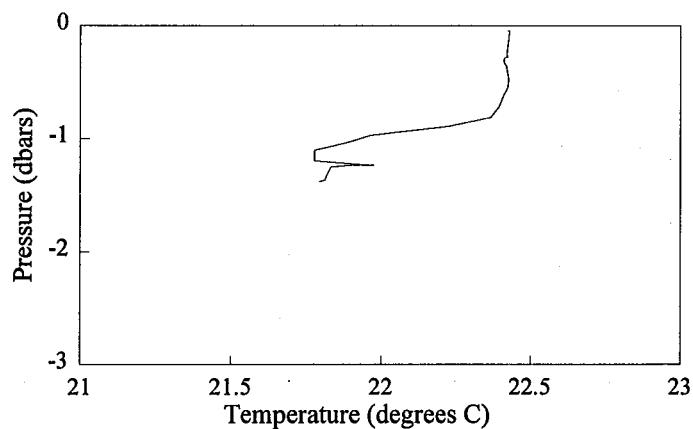
East-West Flow



east is positive
west is negative

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

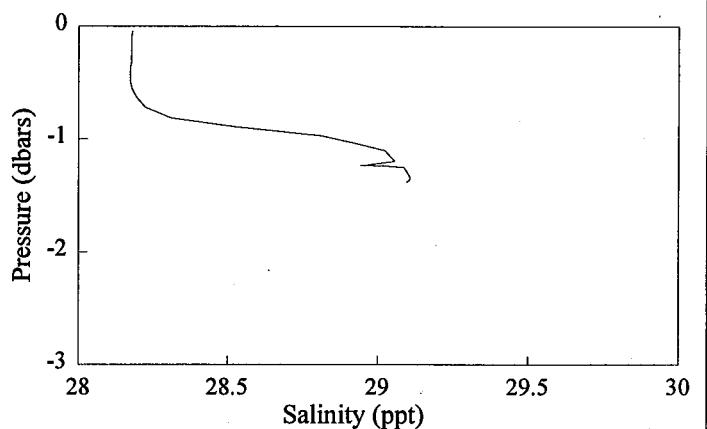
Cast 0501



Latitude 39:44.05
Longitude 74:07.54

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

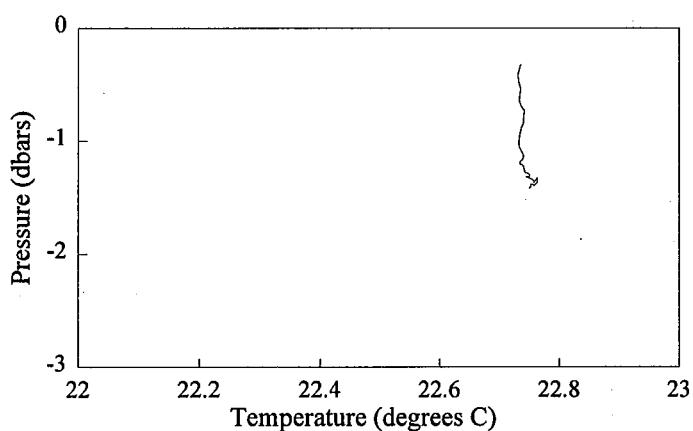
Cast 0501



Time 8:30
Local

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

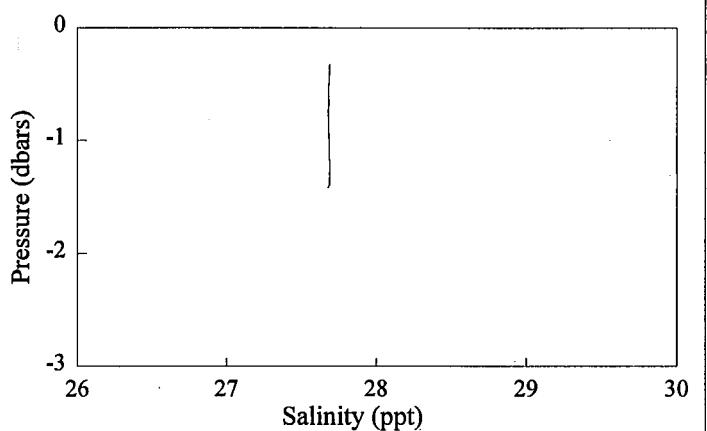
Cast 0601



Latitude 39:44.22
Longitude 74:09.54

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

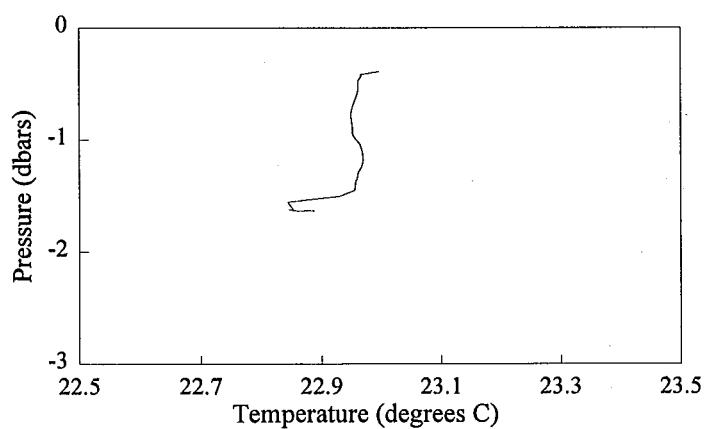
Cast 0601



Time 9:36
Local

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

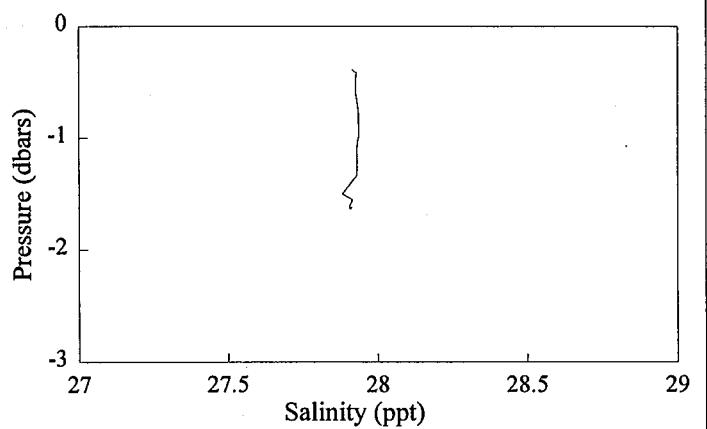
Cast 0701



Latitude 39:44.32
Longitude 74:08.51

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

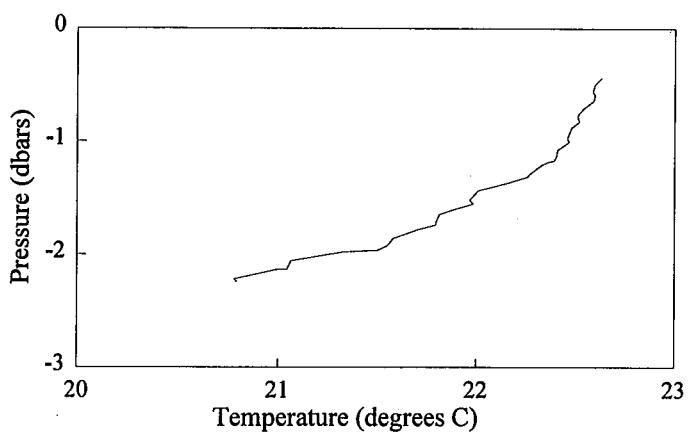
Cast 0701



Time 10:41
Local

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

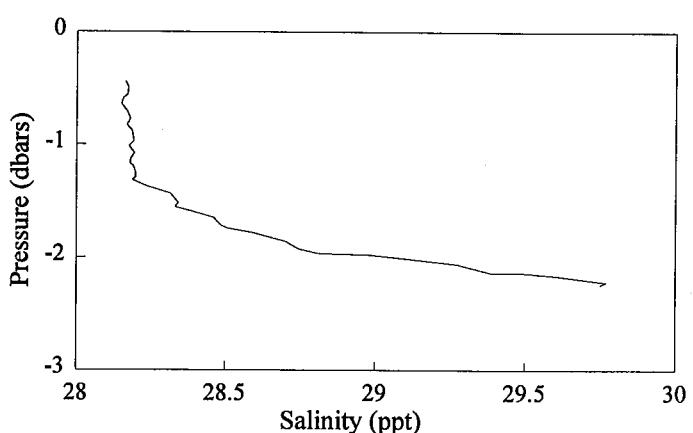
Cast 0801



Latitude 39:45.45
Longitude 74:10.11

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

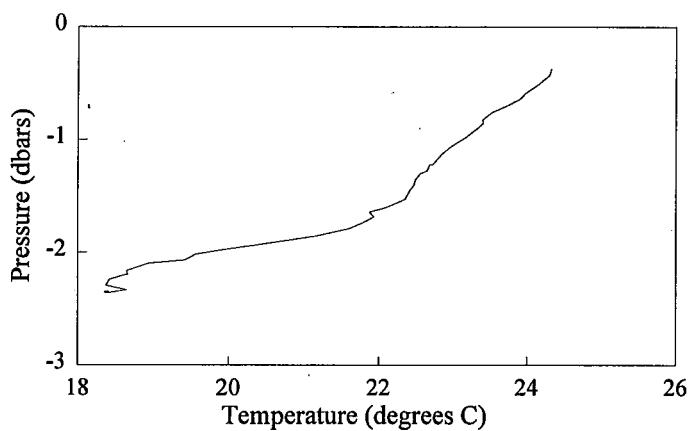
Cast 0801



Time 11:23
Local

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

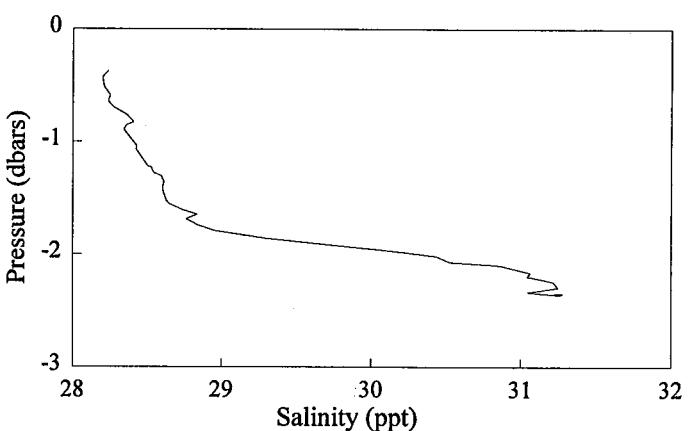
Cast 0901



Latitude 39:47.27
Longitude 74:09.56

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

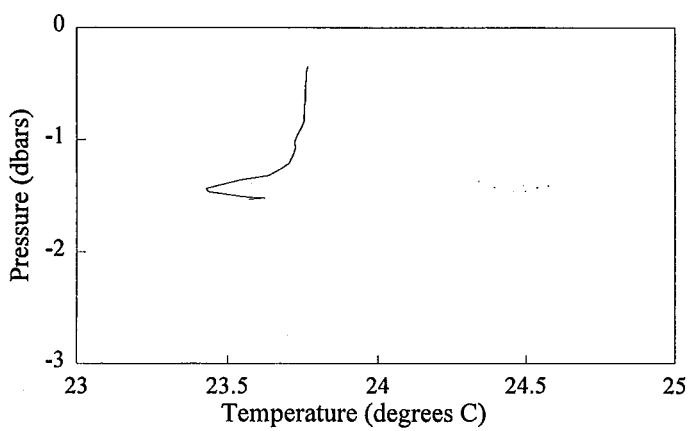
Cast 0901



Time 12:15
Local

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

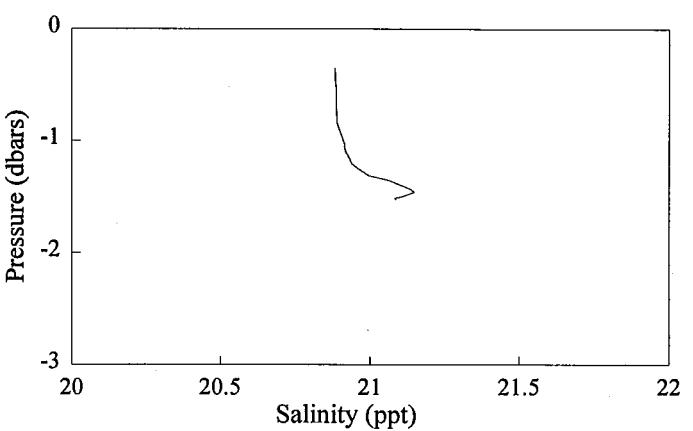
Cast 1001



Latitude 39:59.35
Longitude 74:06.22

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

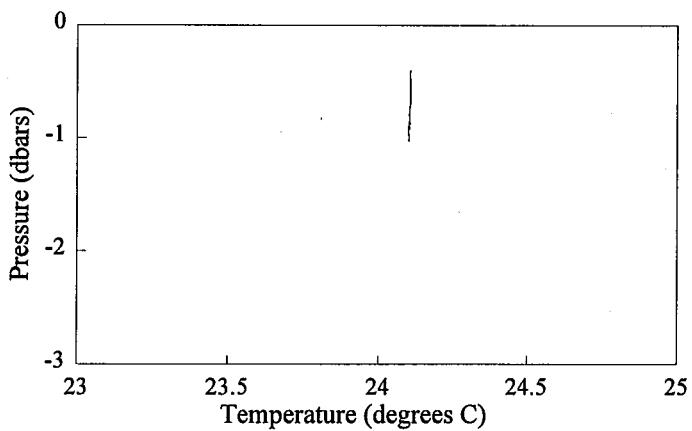
Cast 1001



Time 13:35
Local

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

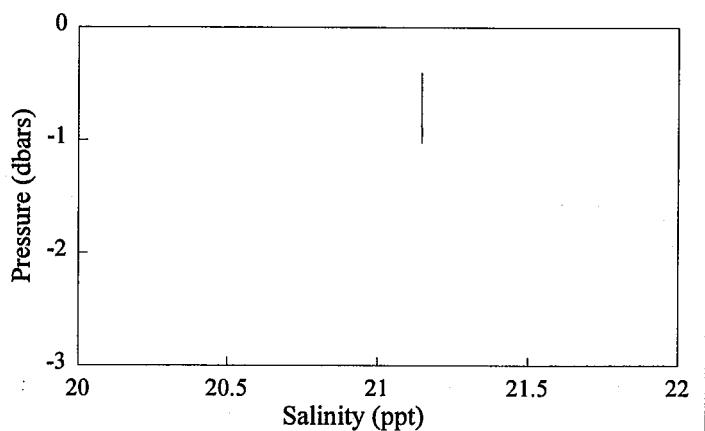
Cast 1101



Latitude 39:59.48
Longitude 74:05.33

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

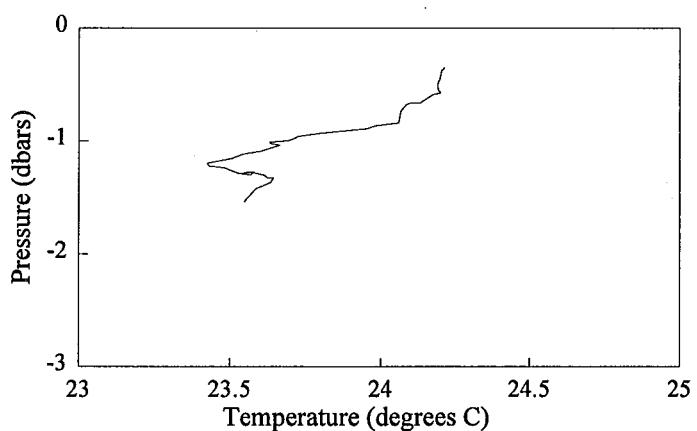
Cast 1101



Time 14:07
Local

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

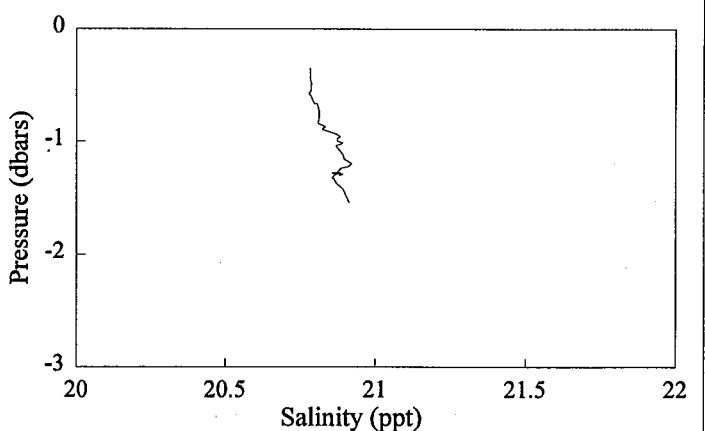
Cast 1201



Latitude 39:59.29
Longitude 74:06.37

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

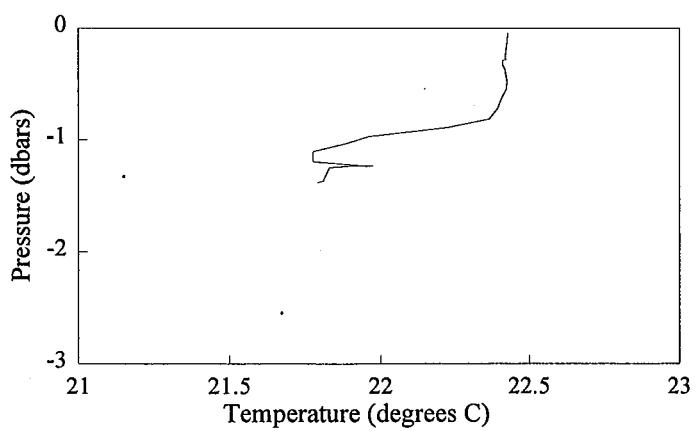
Cast 1201



Time 14:30
Local

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

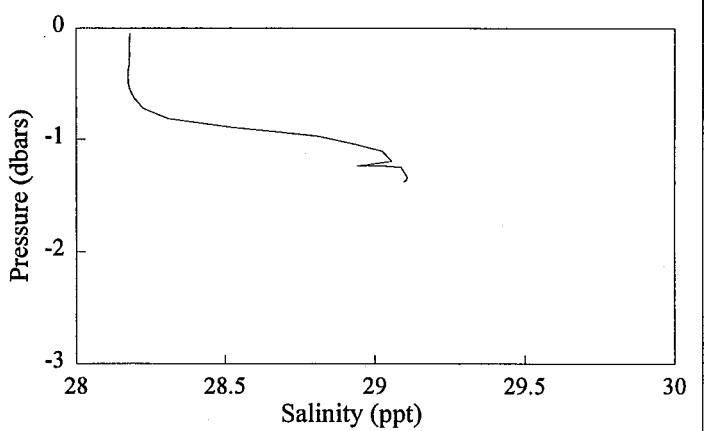
Cast 1301



Latitude 39:56.38
Longitude 74:07.02

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

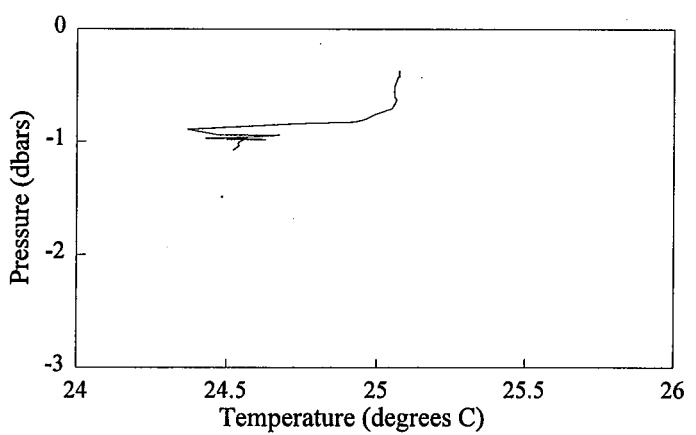
Cast 1301



Time 14:50
Local

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

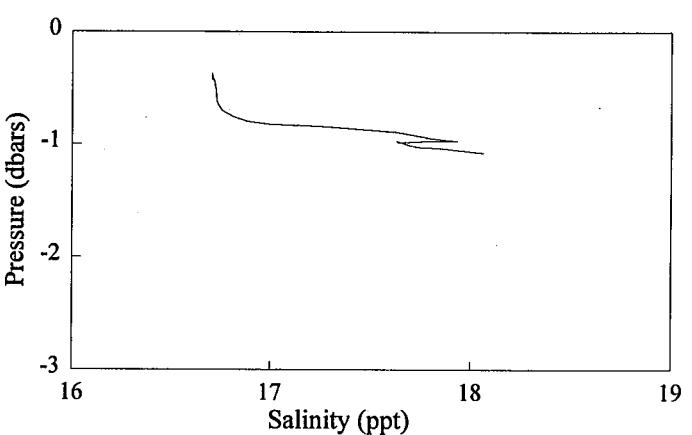
Cast 1401



Latitude 39:55.55
Longitude 74:07.03

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

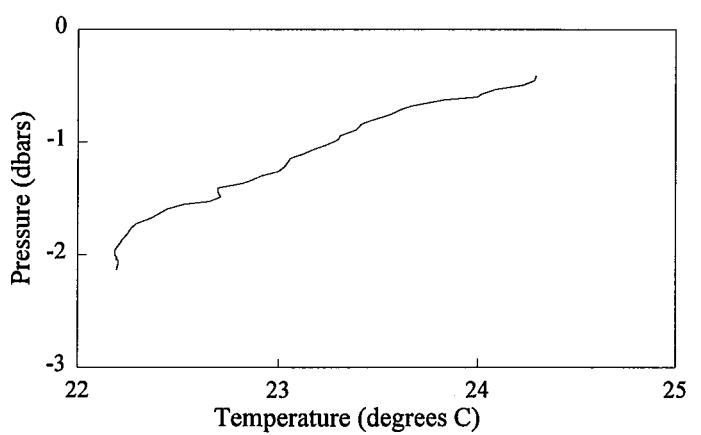
Cast 1401



Time 15:16
Local

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

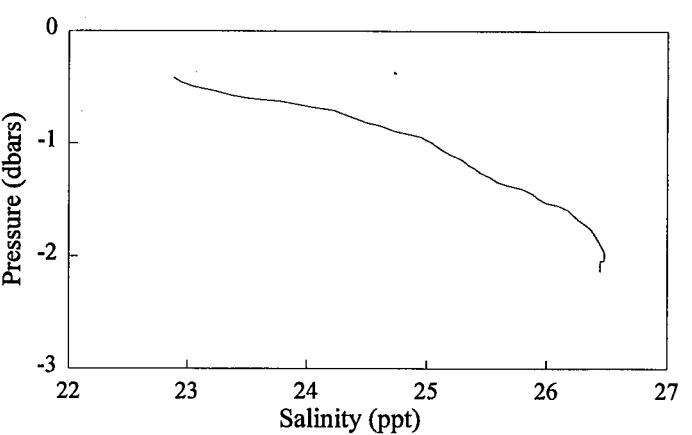
Cast 1501



Latitude 39:53.54
Longitude 74:07.15

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

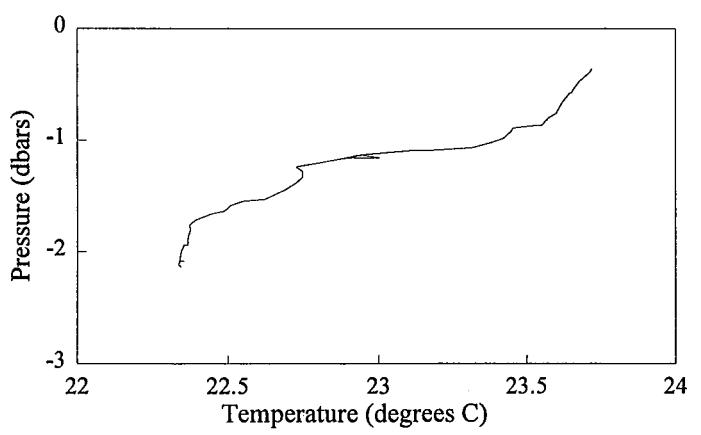
Cast 1501



Time 15:27
Local

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

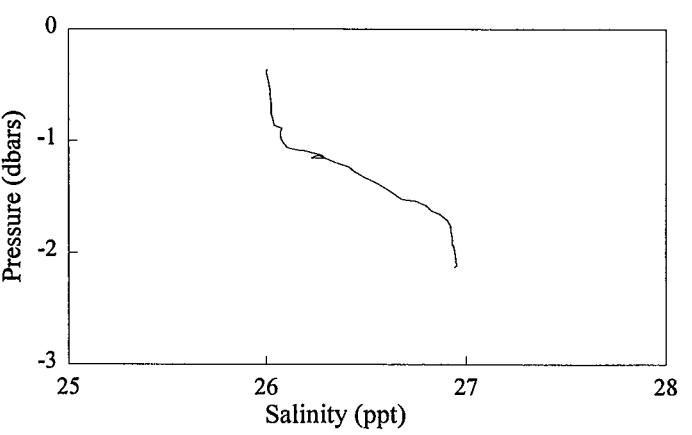
Cast 1601



Latitude 39:51.42
Longitude 74:07.22

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

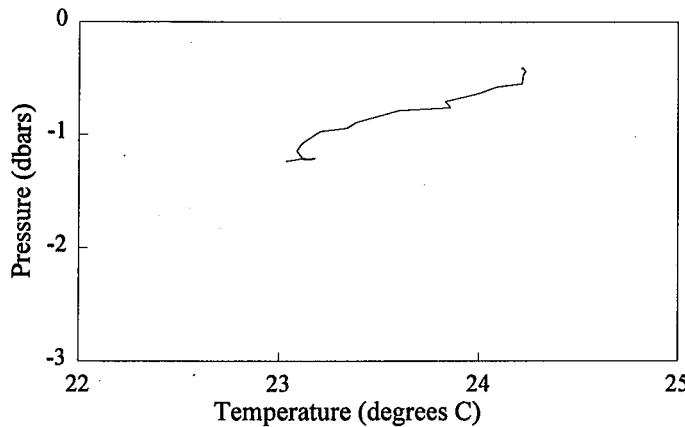
Cast 1601



Time 15:37
Local

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

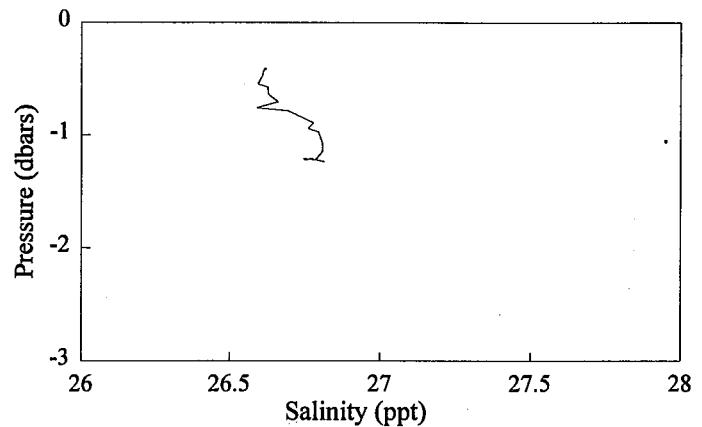
Cast 1701



Latitude 39:51.41
Longitude 74:07.36

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

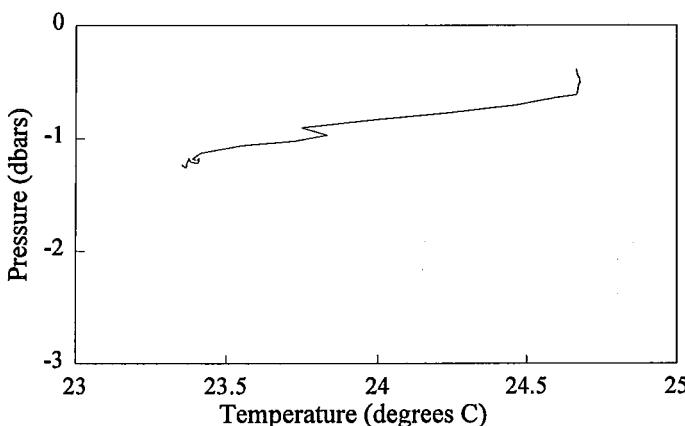
Cast 1701



Time 15:43
Local

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

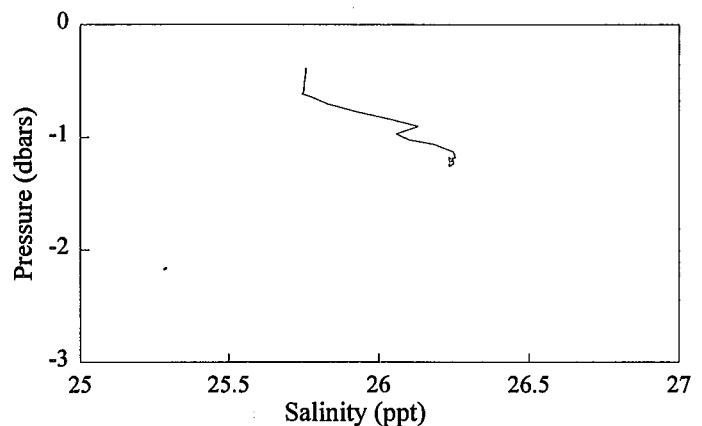
Cast 1801



Latitude 39:51.40
Longitude 74:06.11

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

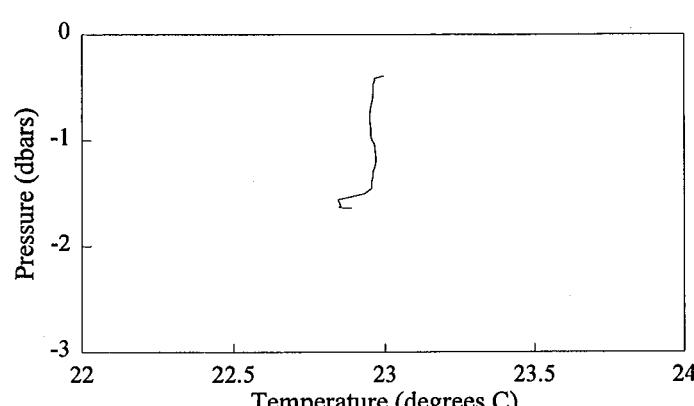
Cast 1801



Time 16:15
Local

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

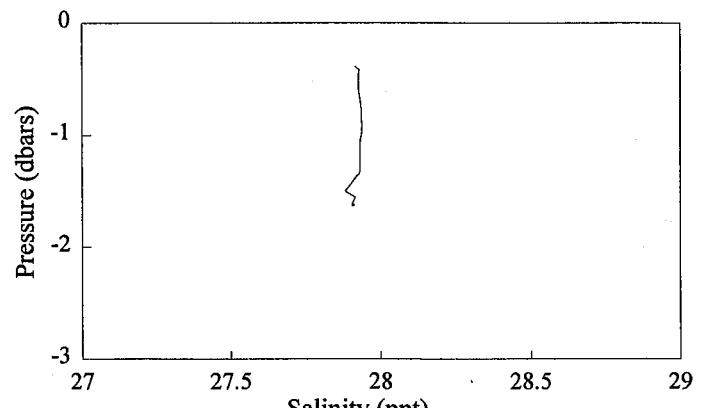
Cast 1901



Latitude 39:49.21
Longitude 74:08.49

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

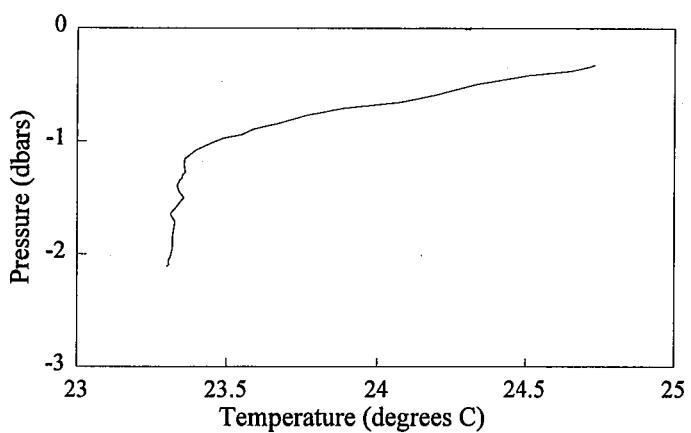
Cast 1901



Time 16:26
Local

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

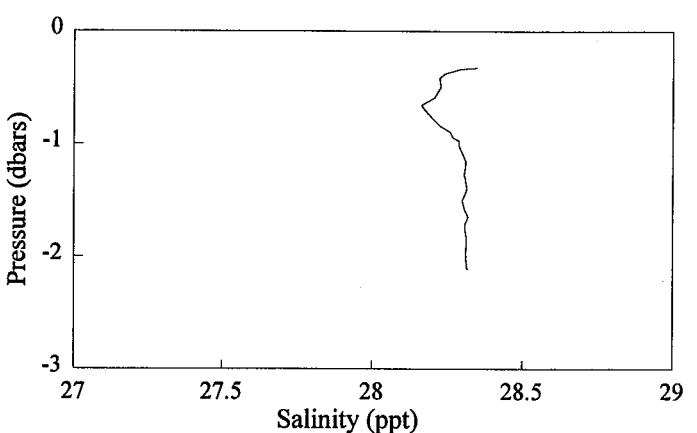
Cast 2001



Latitude 39:44.50
Longitude 74:09.01

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

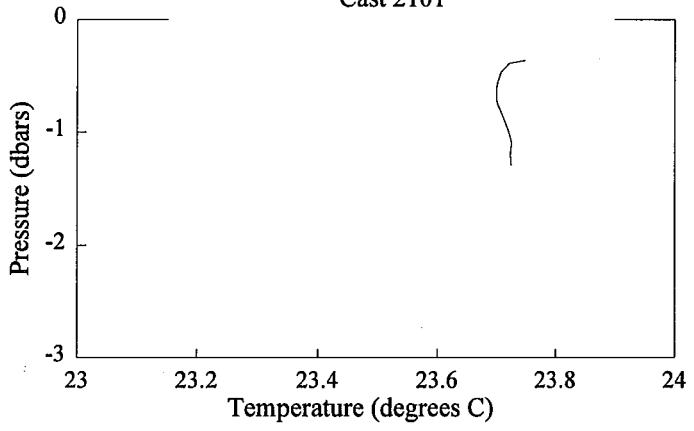
Cast 2001



Time 16:40
Local

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

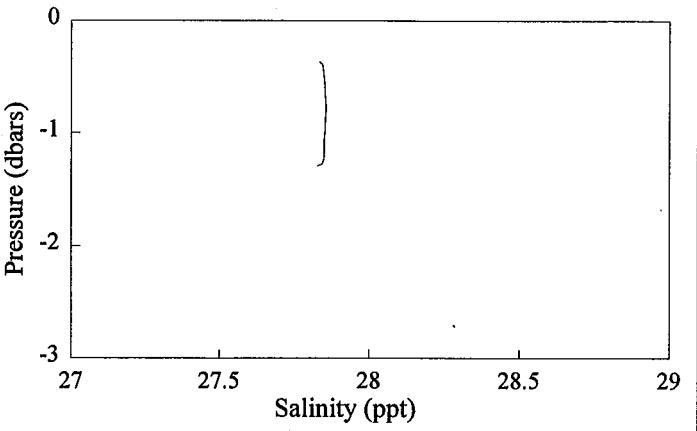
Cast 2101



Latitude 39:44.14
Longitude 74:09.37

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

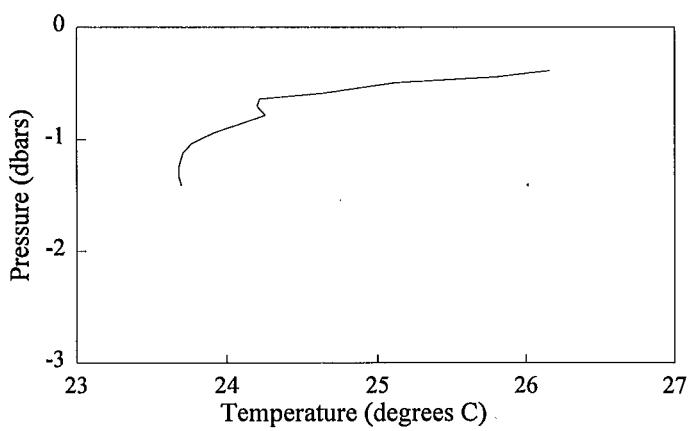
Cast 2101



Time 16:52
Local

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

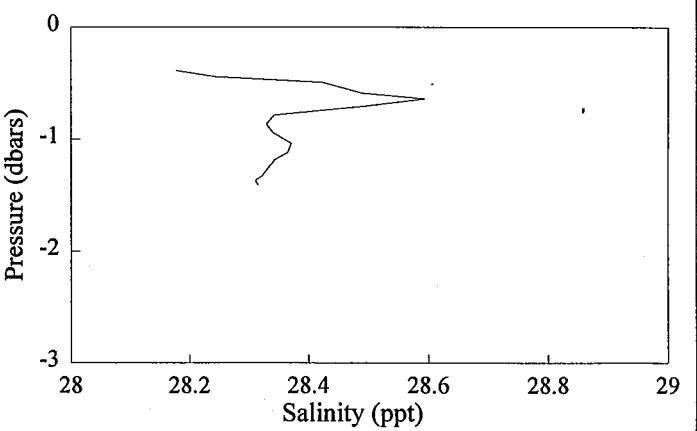
Cast 2201



Latitude 39:44.49
Longitude 74:08.46

ADCP Transect 6/8/95

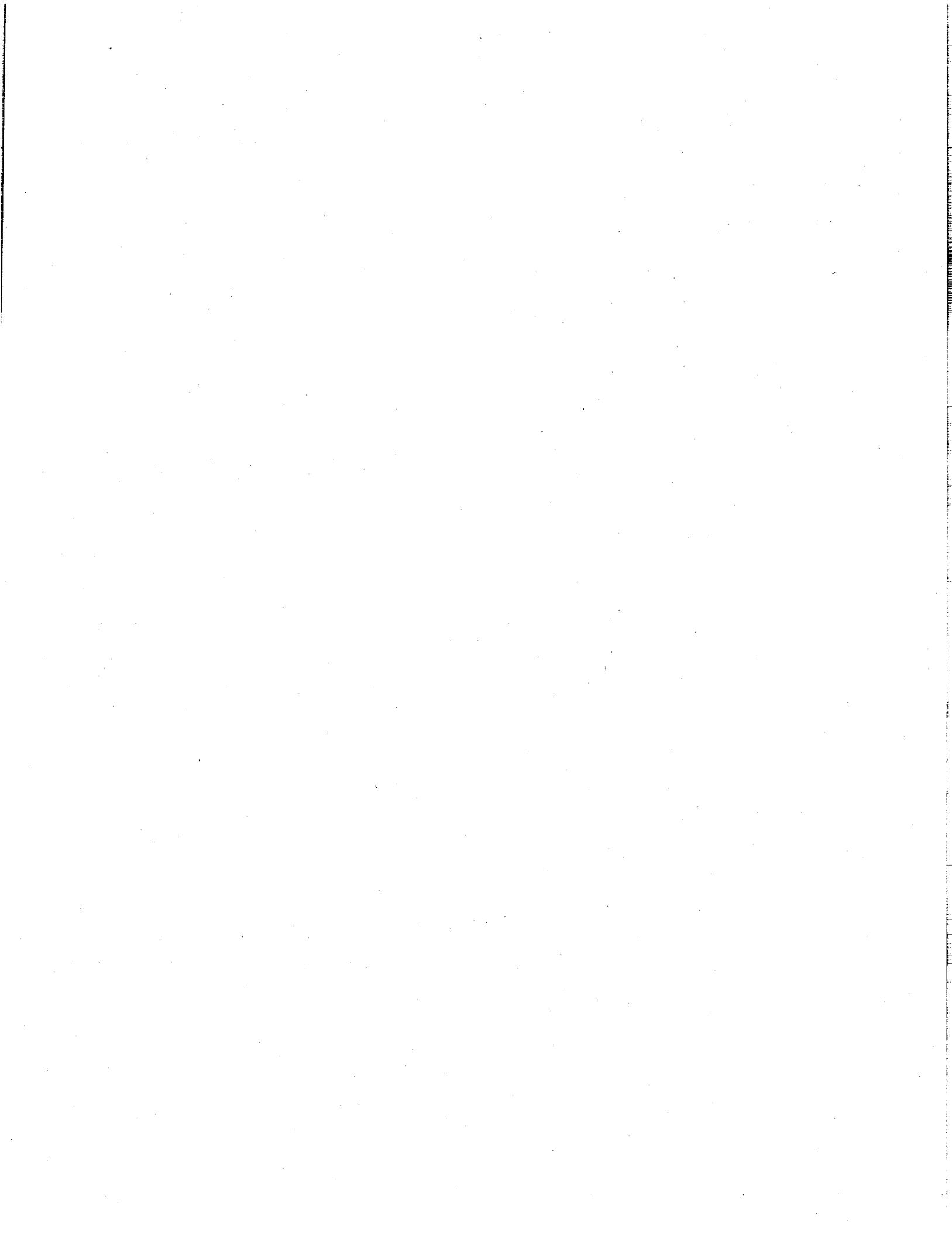
Cast 2201



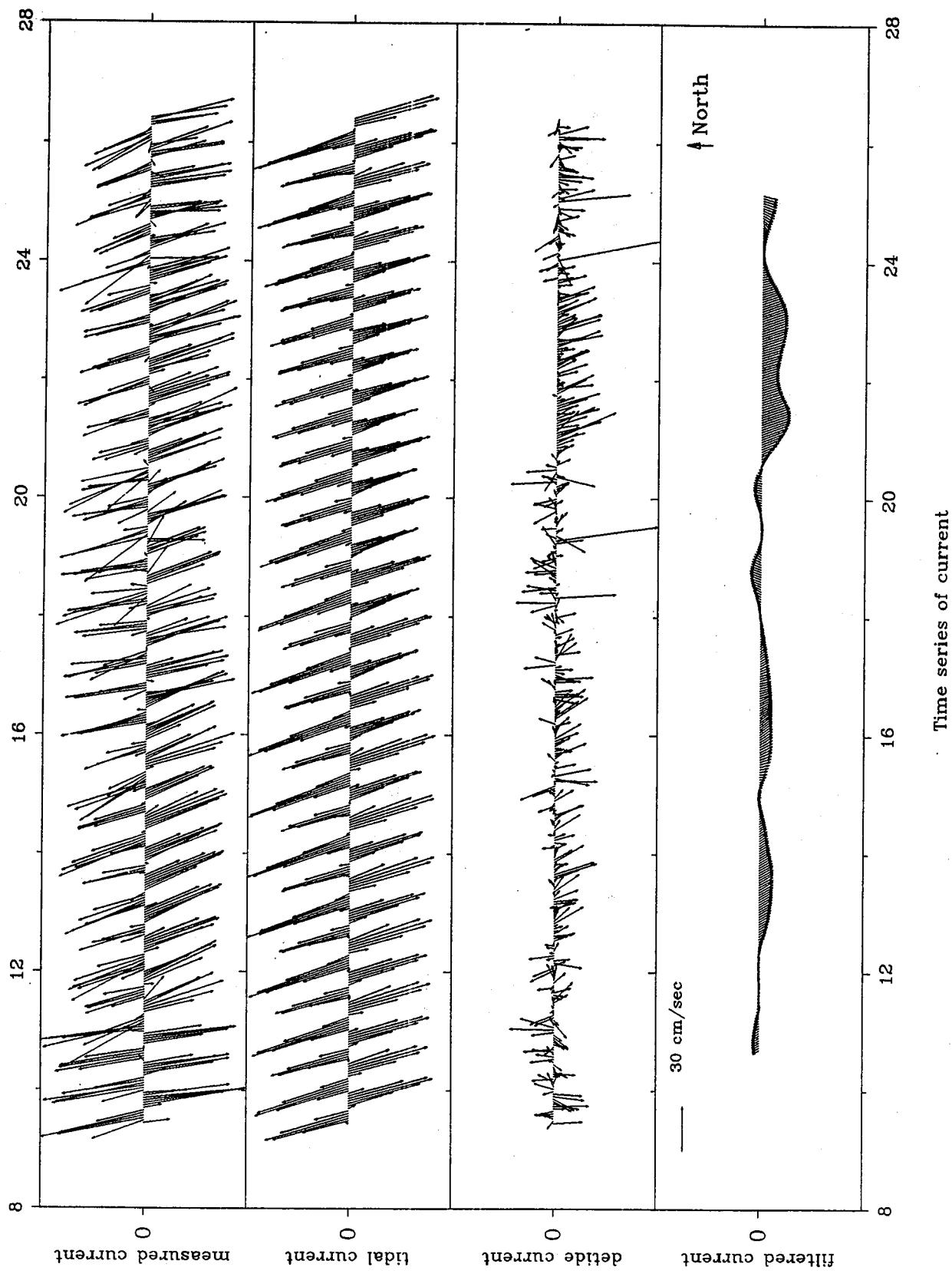
Time 17:17
Local

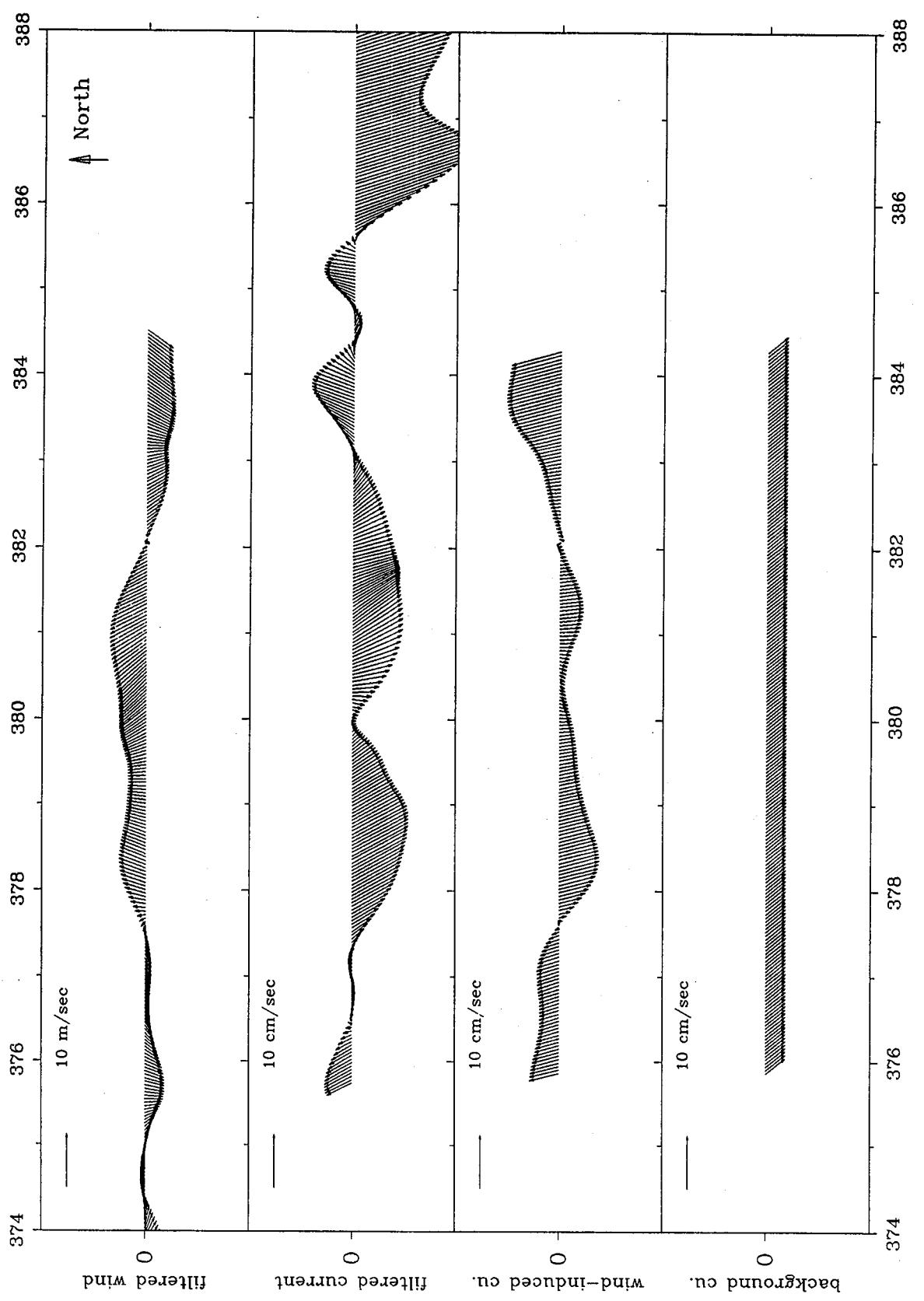
Appendix E

Time Series Analysis Results

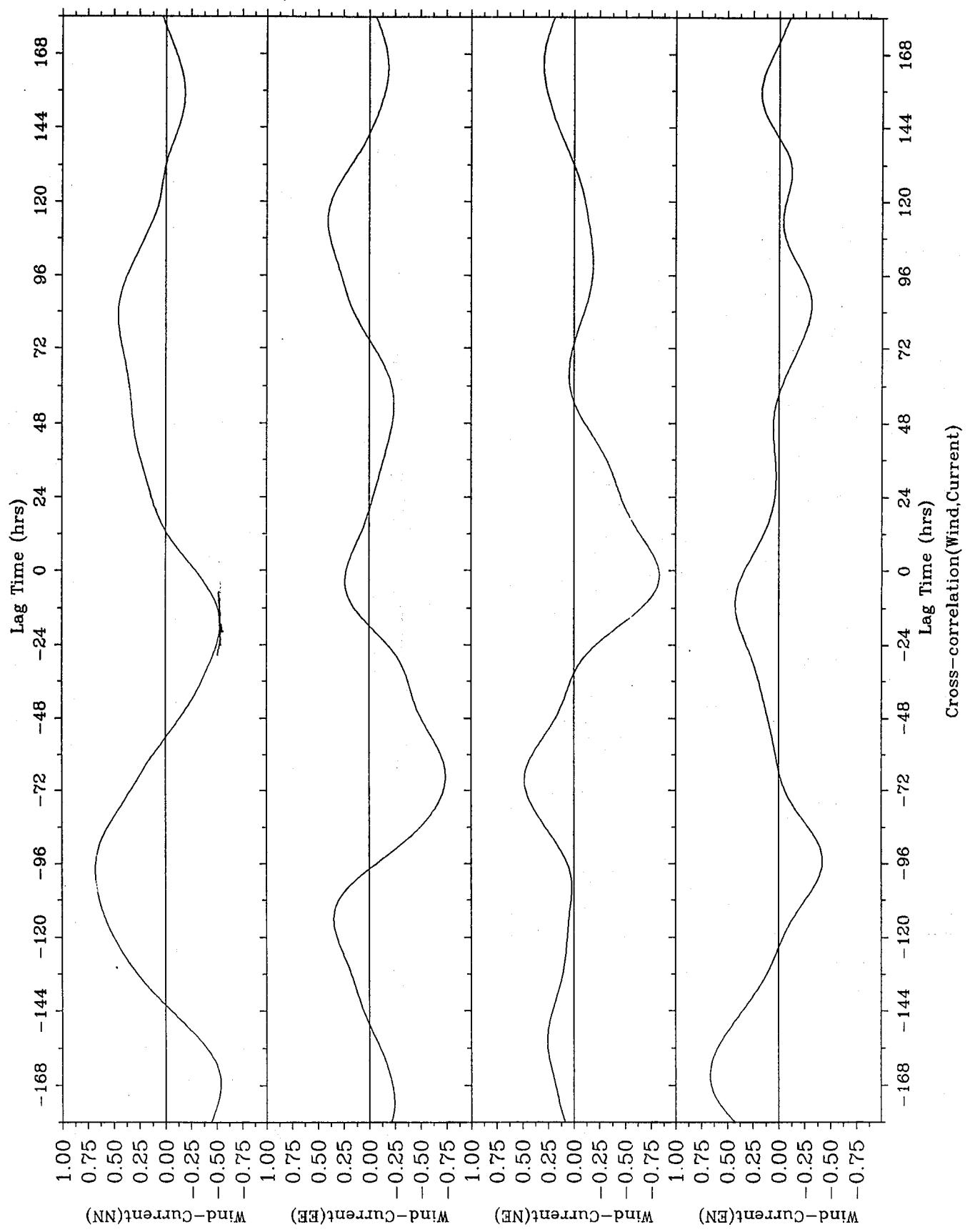


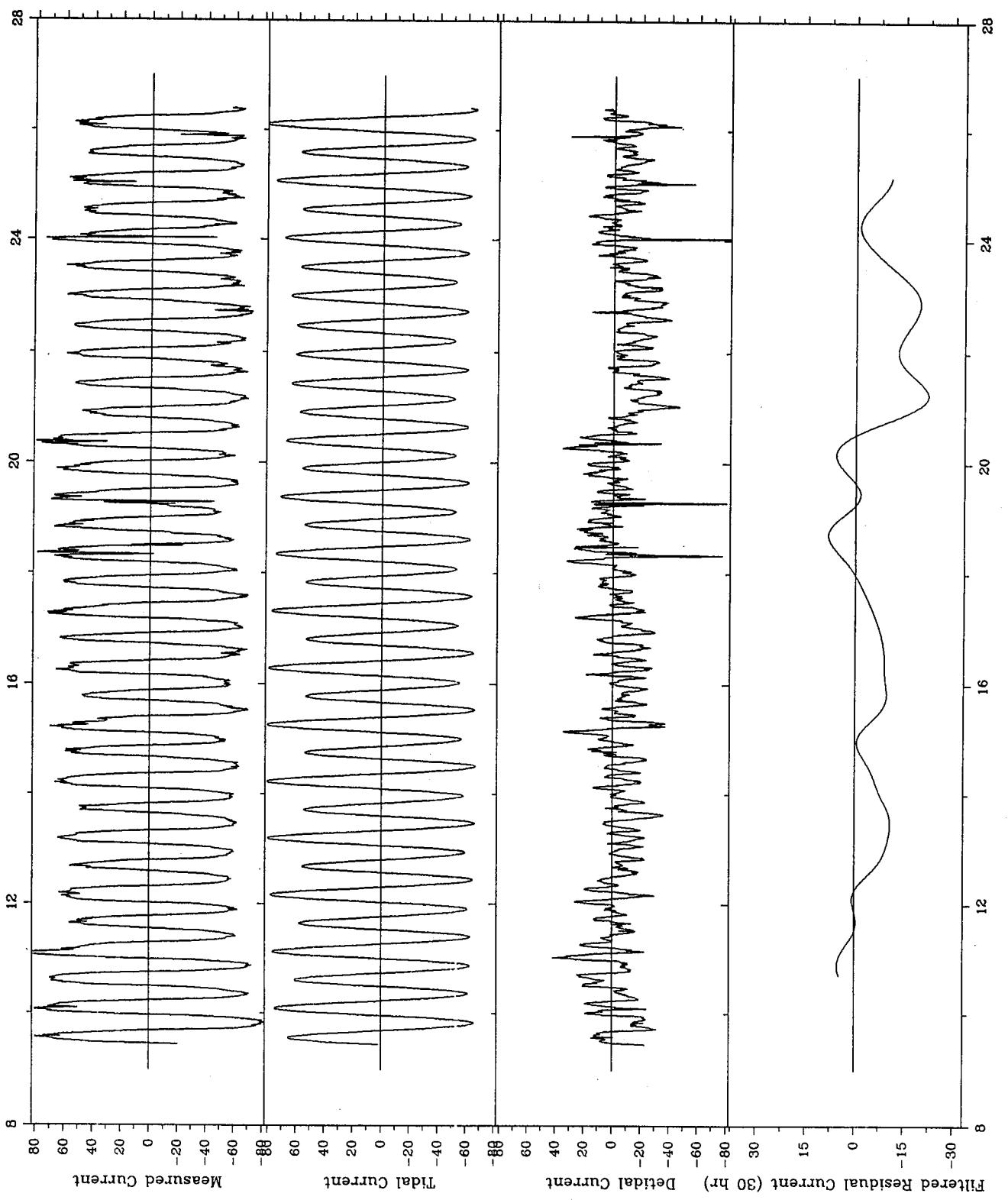
BARNEGAT INLET (January)



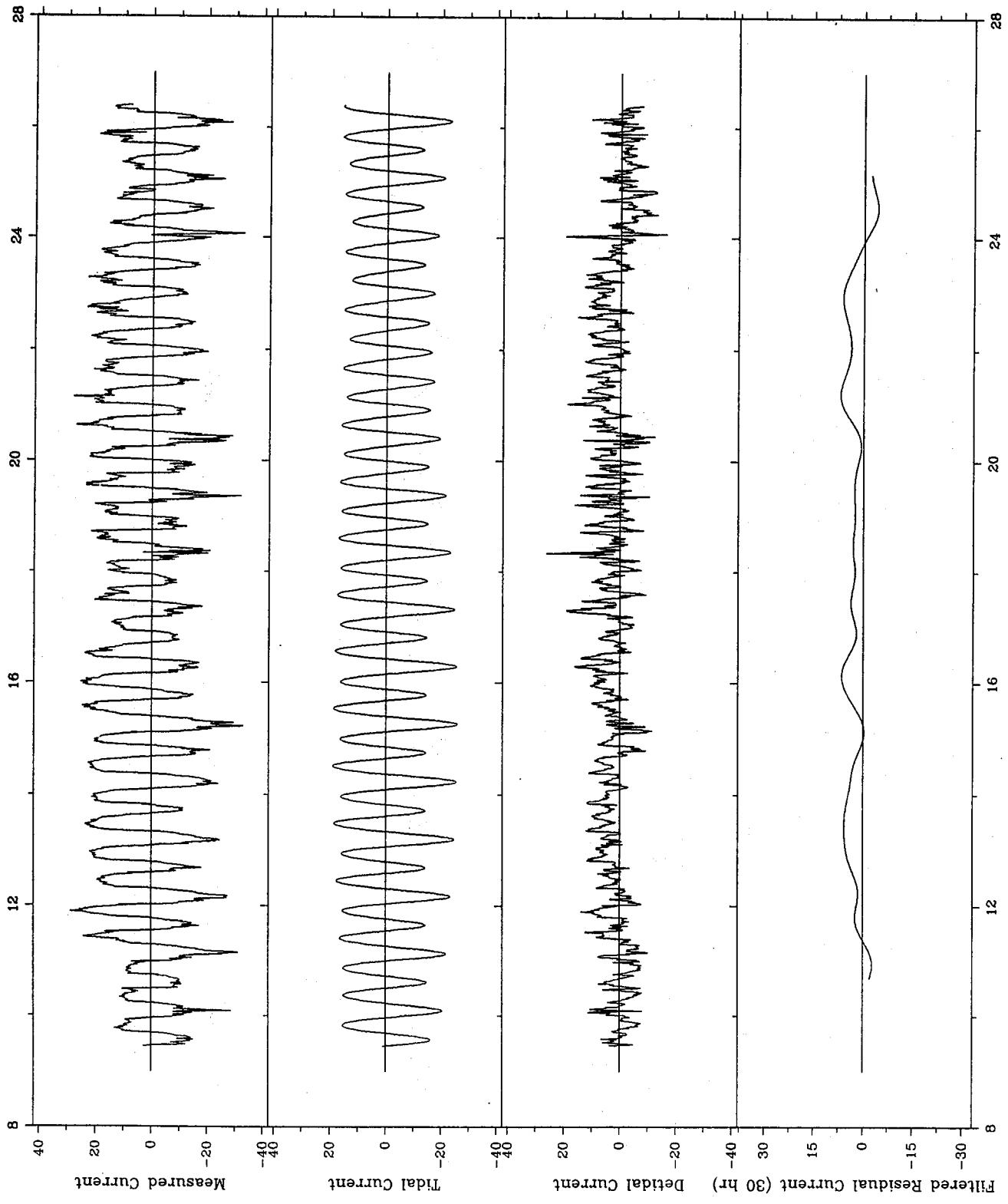


Time series of current and wind



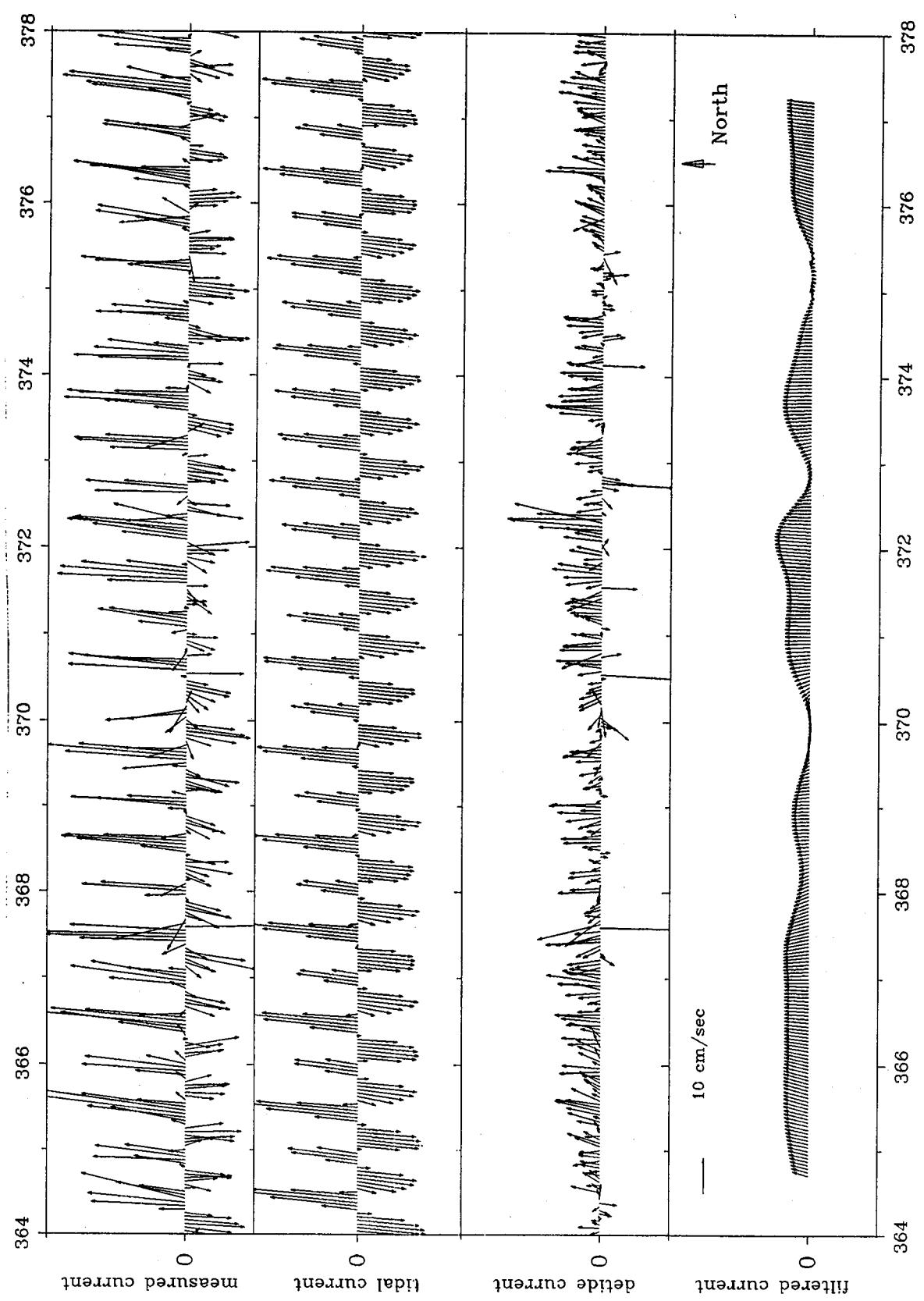


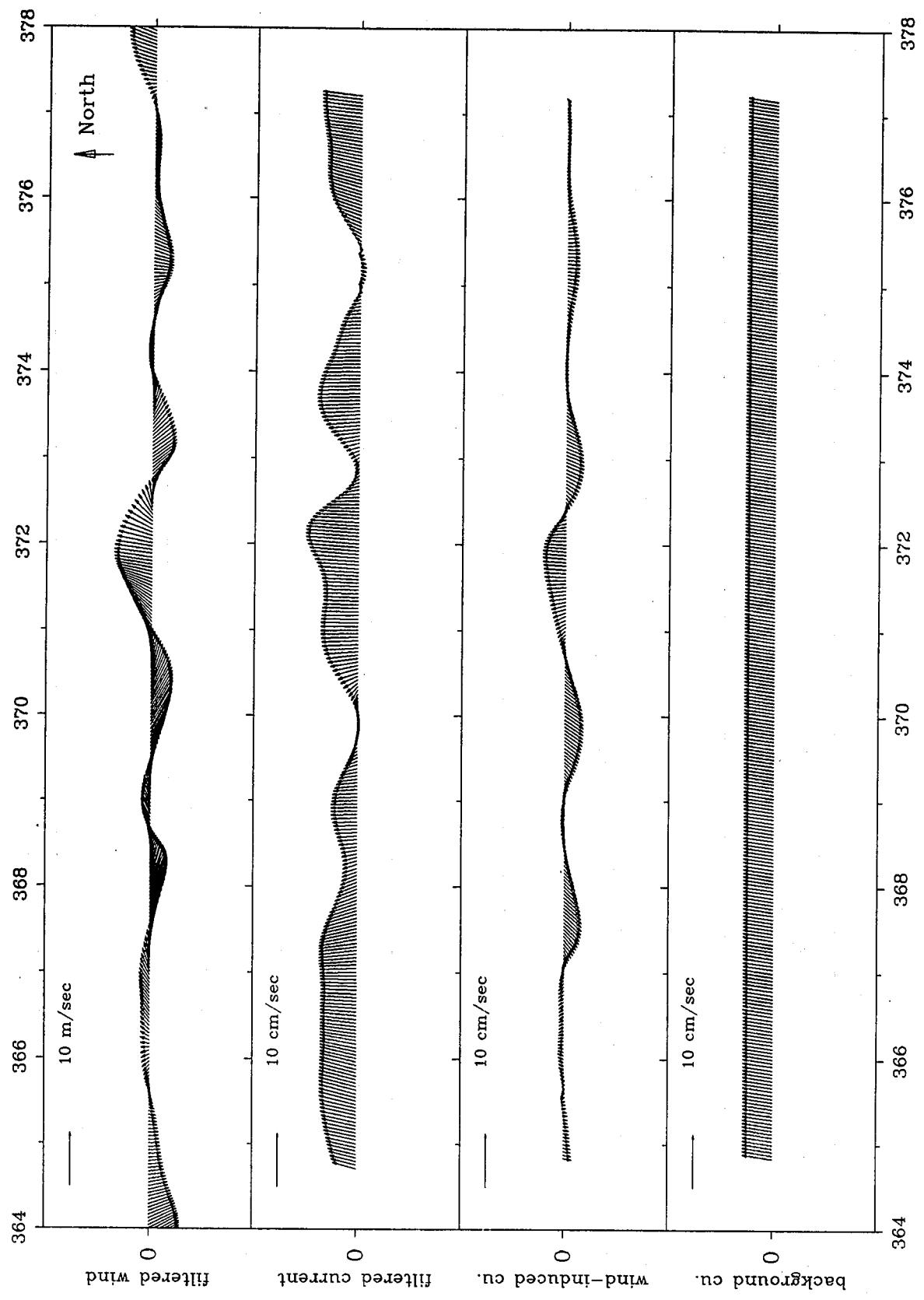
S4 Derived Bottom Current (North-south)



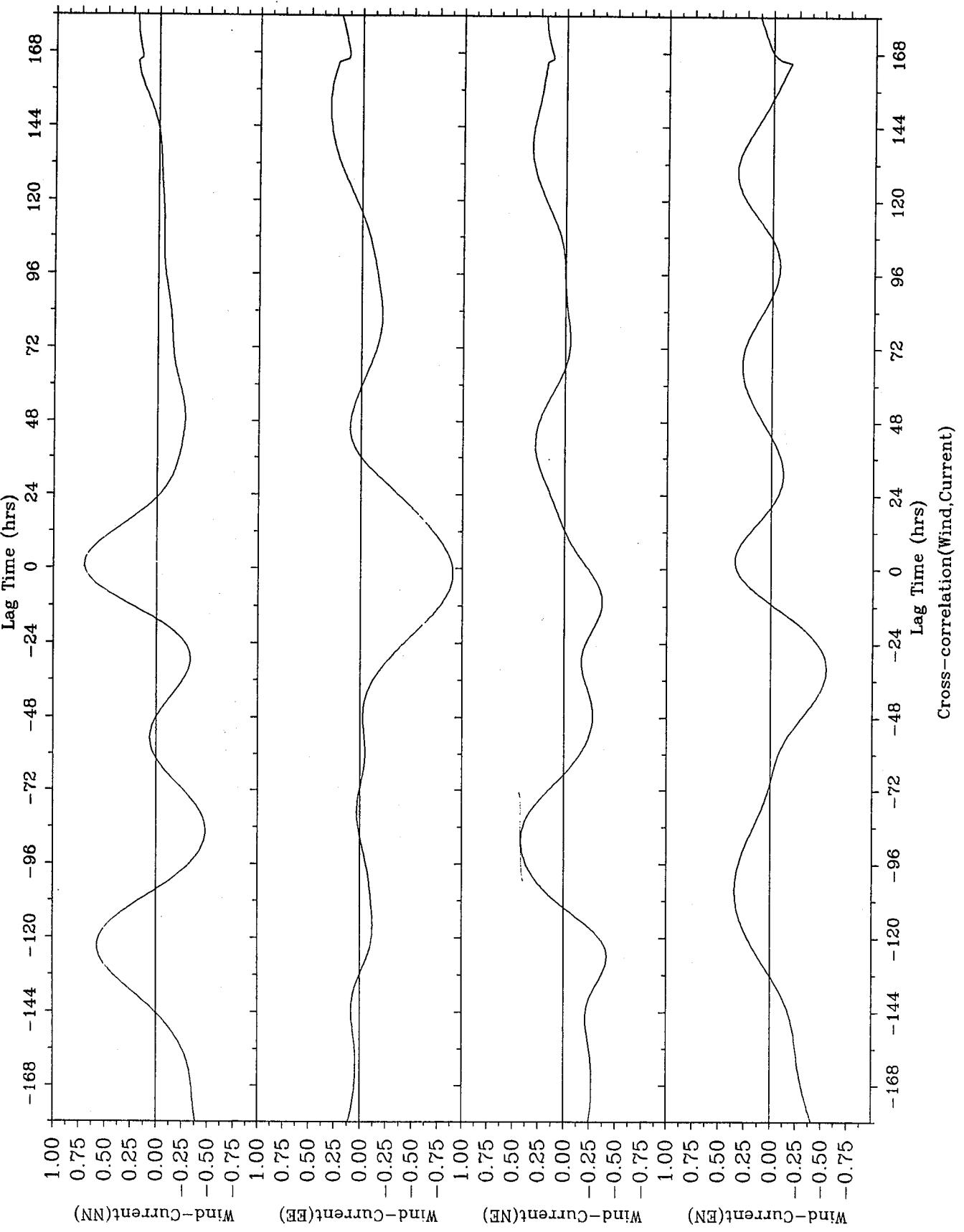
S4 Derived Bottom Current (East-south)

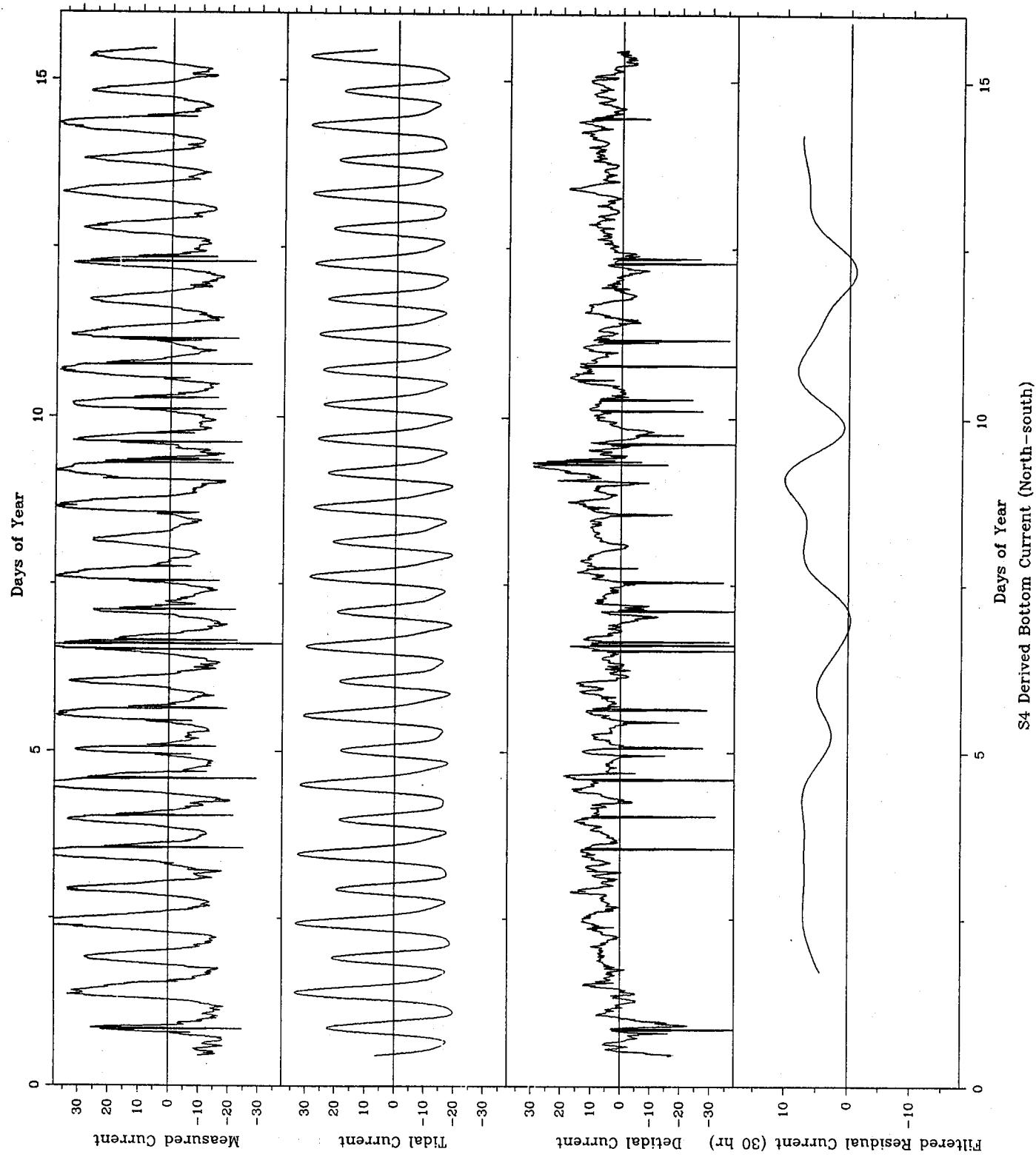
LOVELADIES (January)

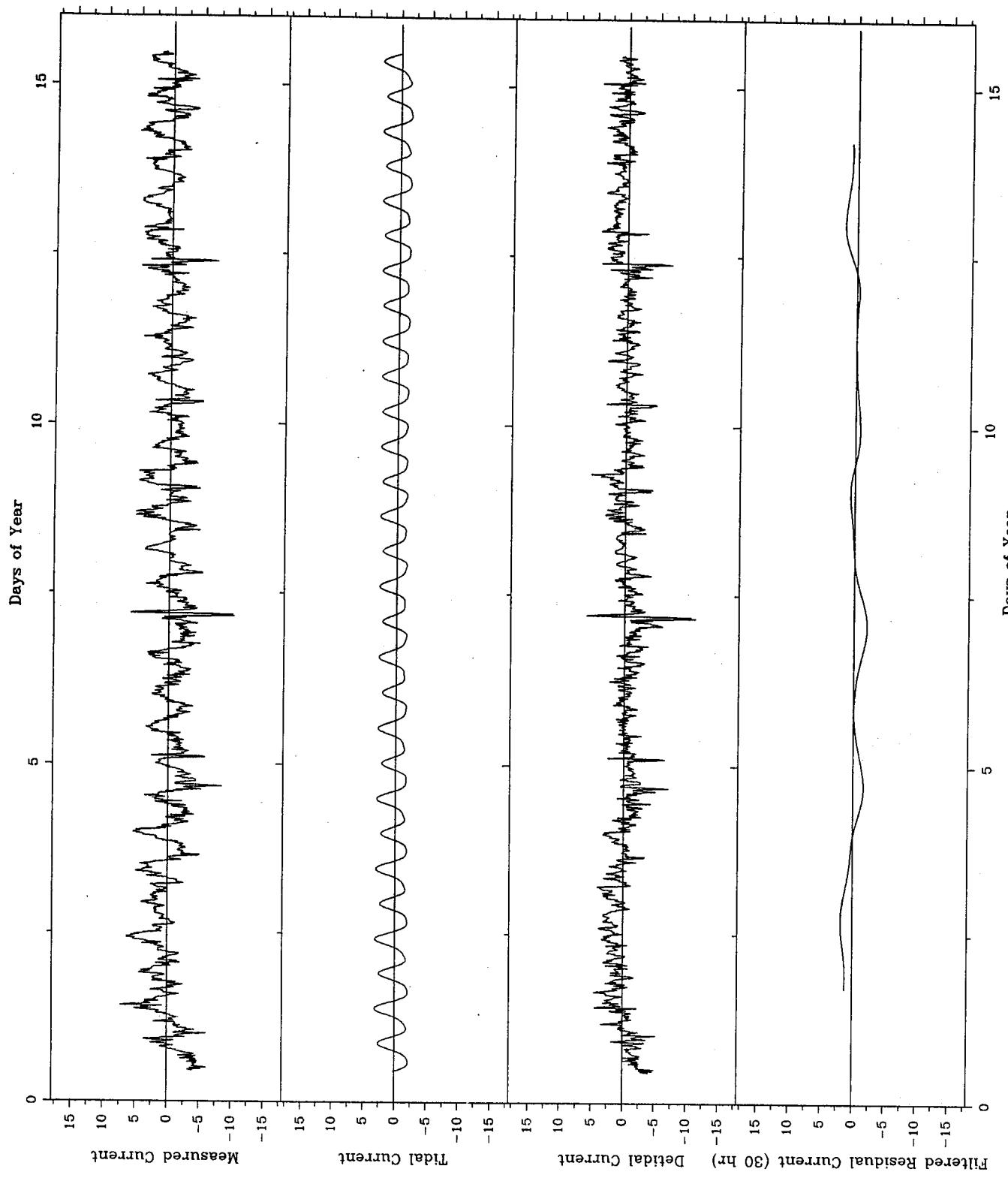




Time series of current and wind

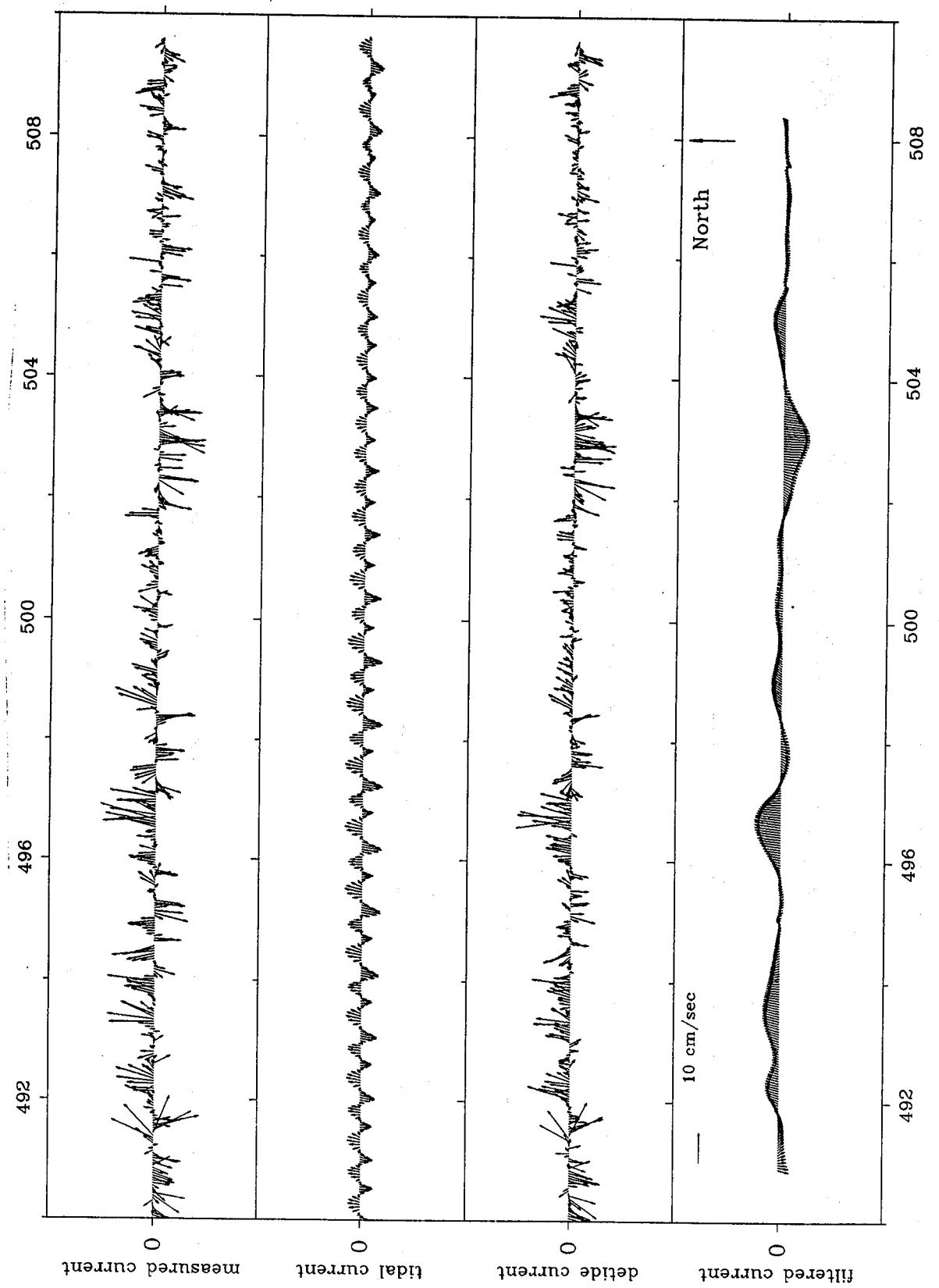






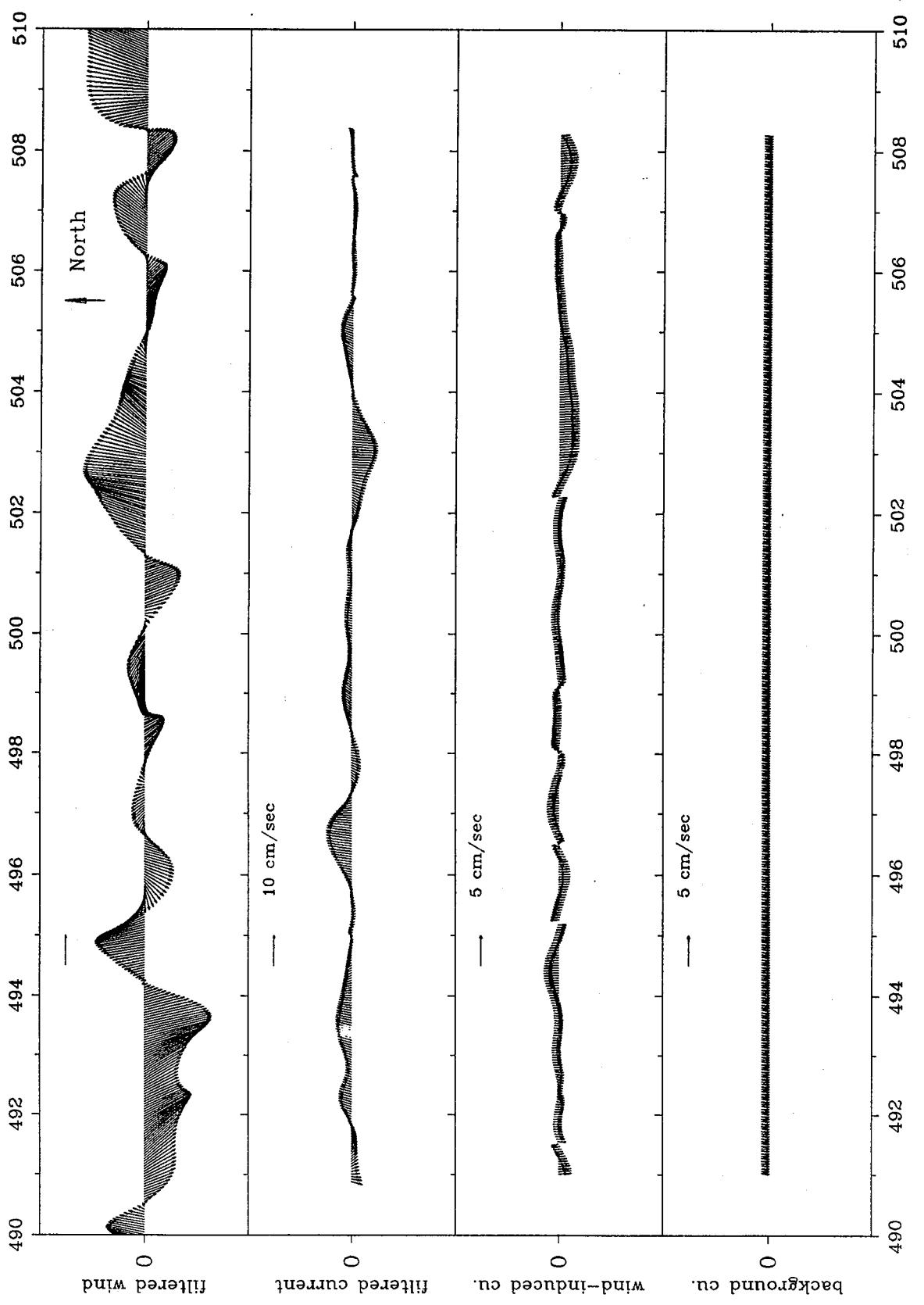
S4. Derived Bottom Current (East-west)

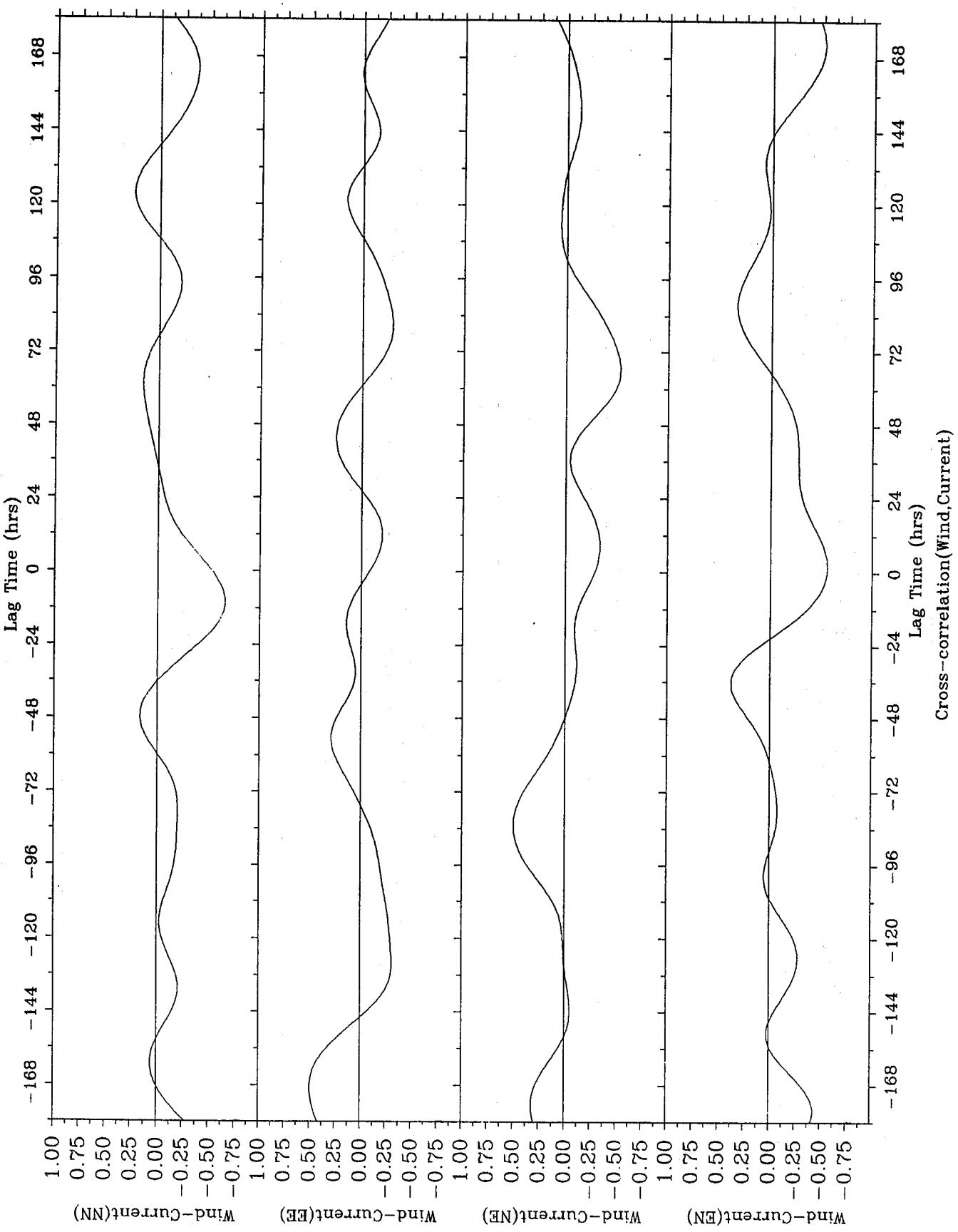
SILVER BAY (May)



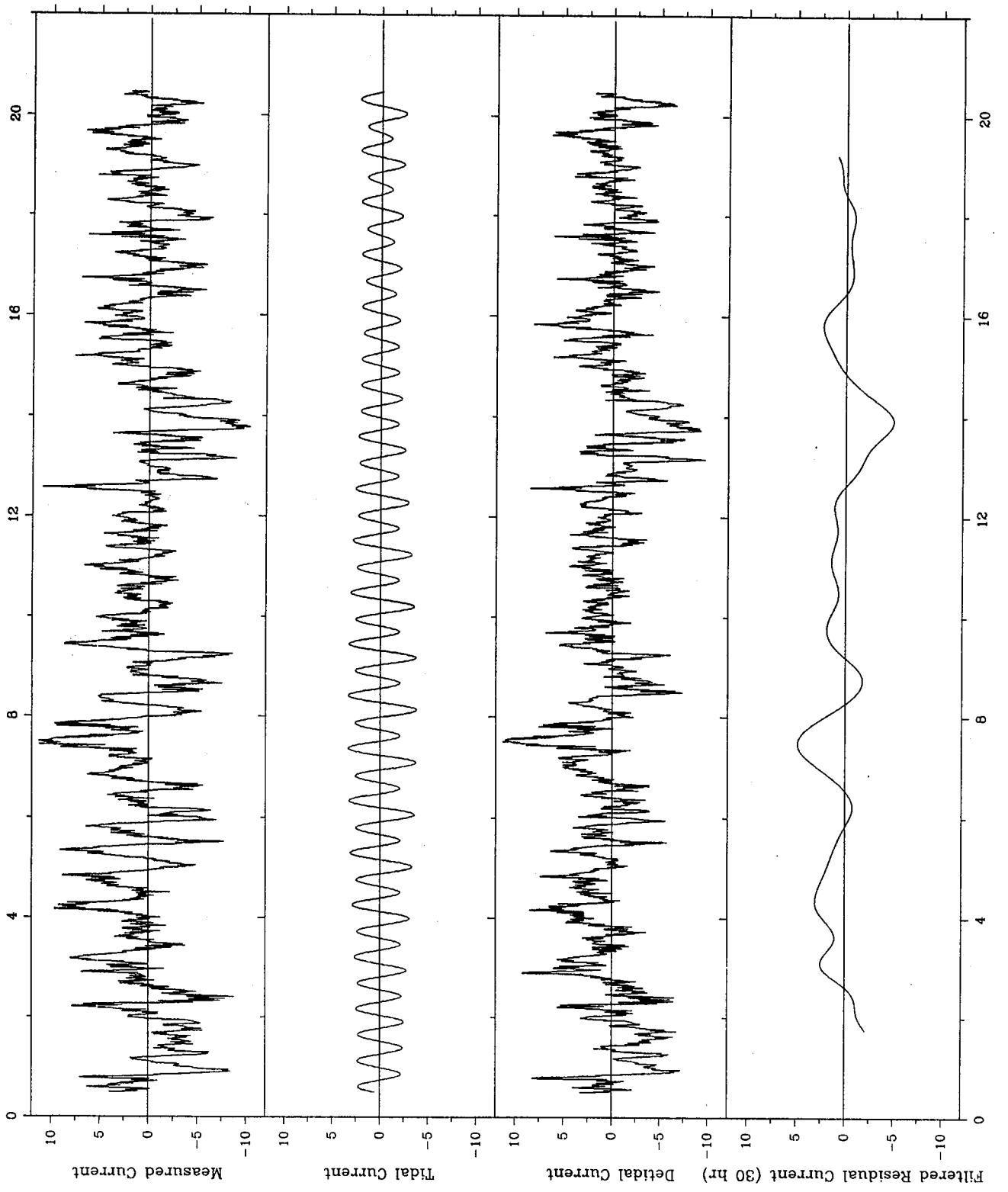
Time series of current

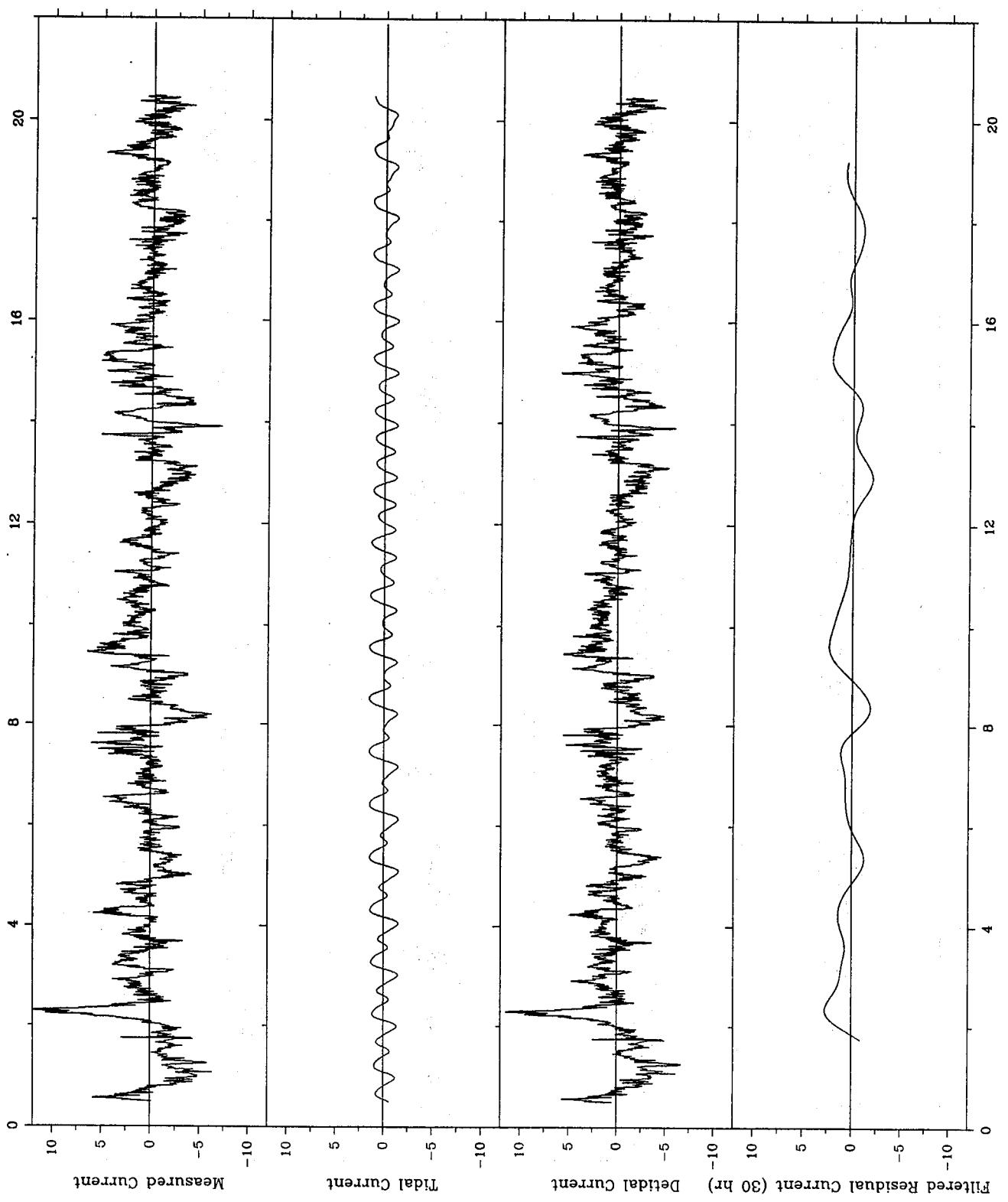
Time series of current and wind





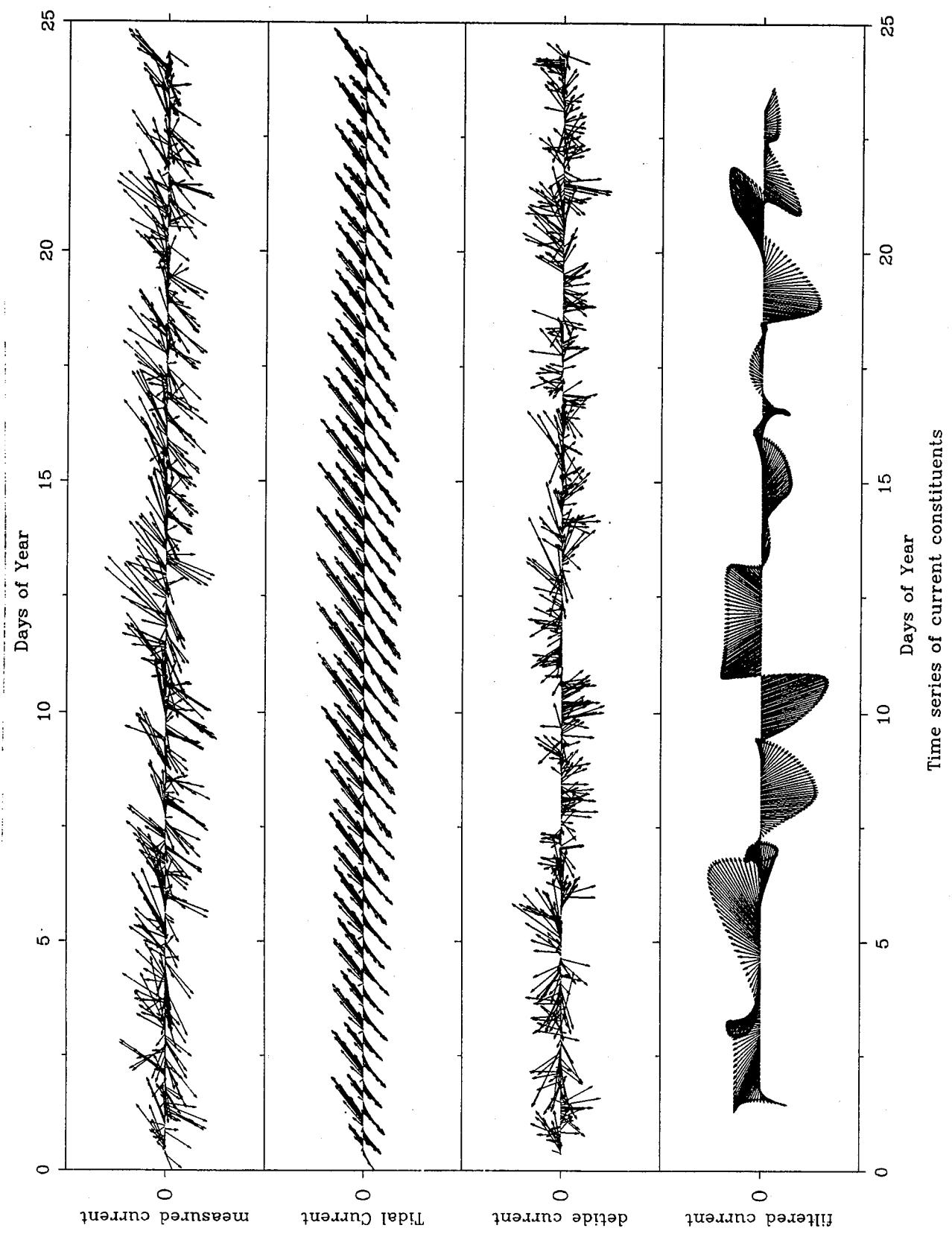
S4 Derived Bottom Current (North-south)



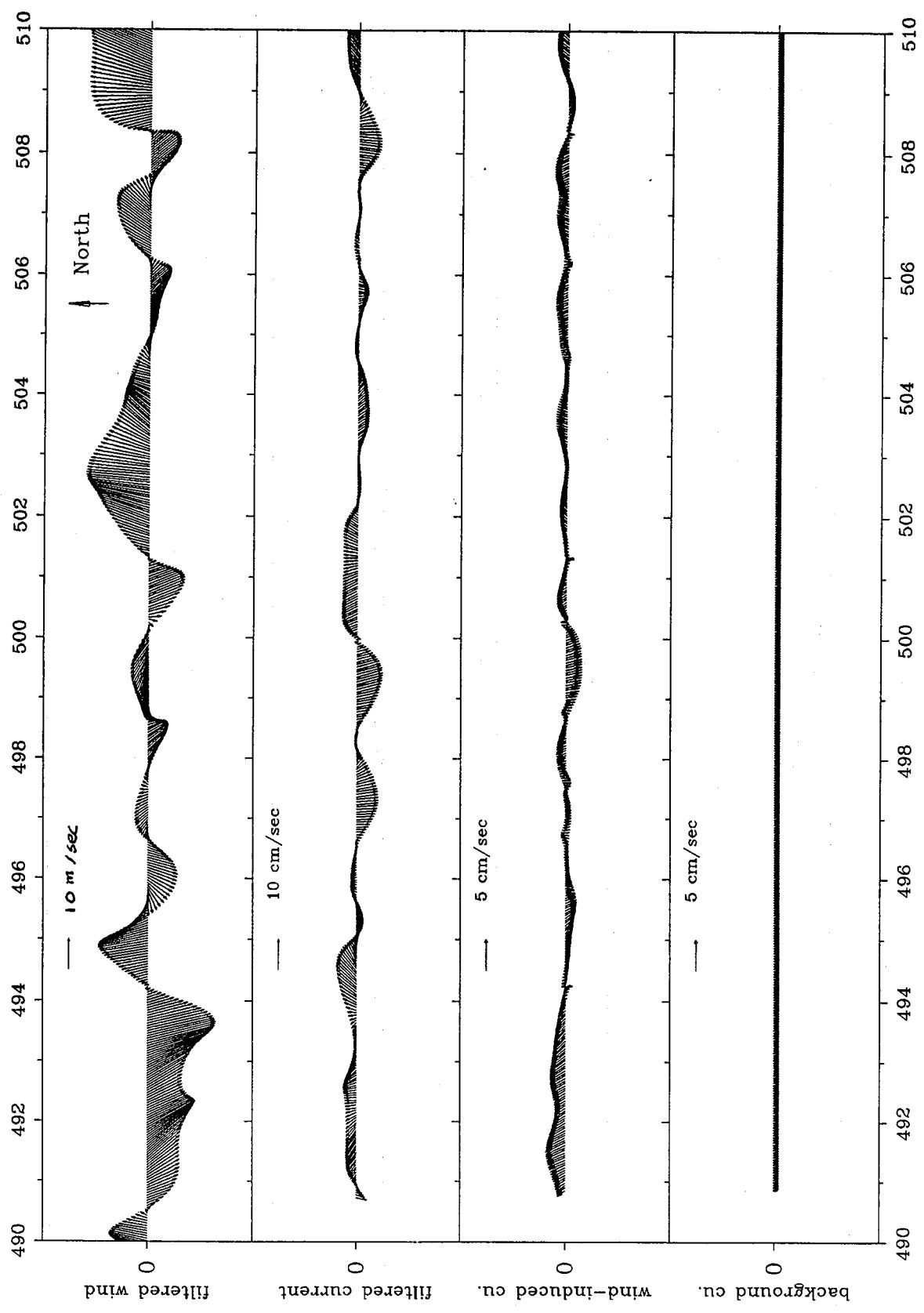


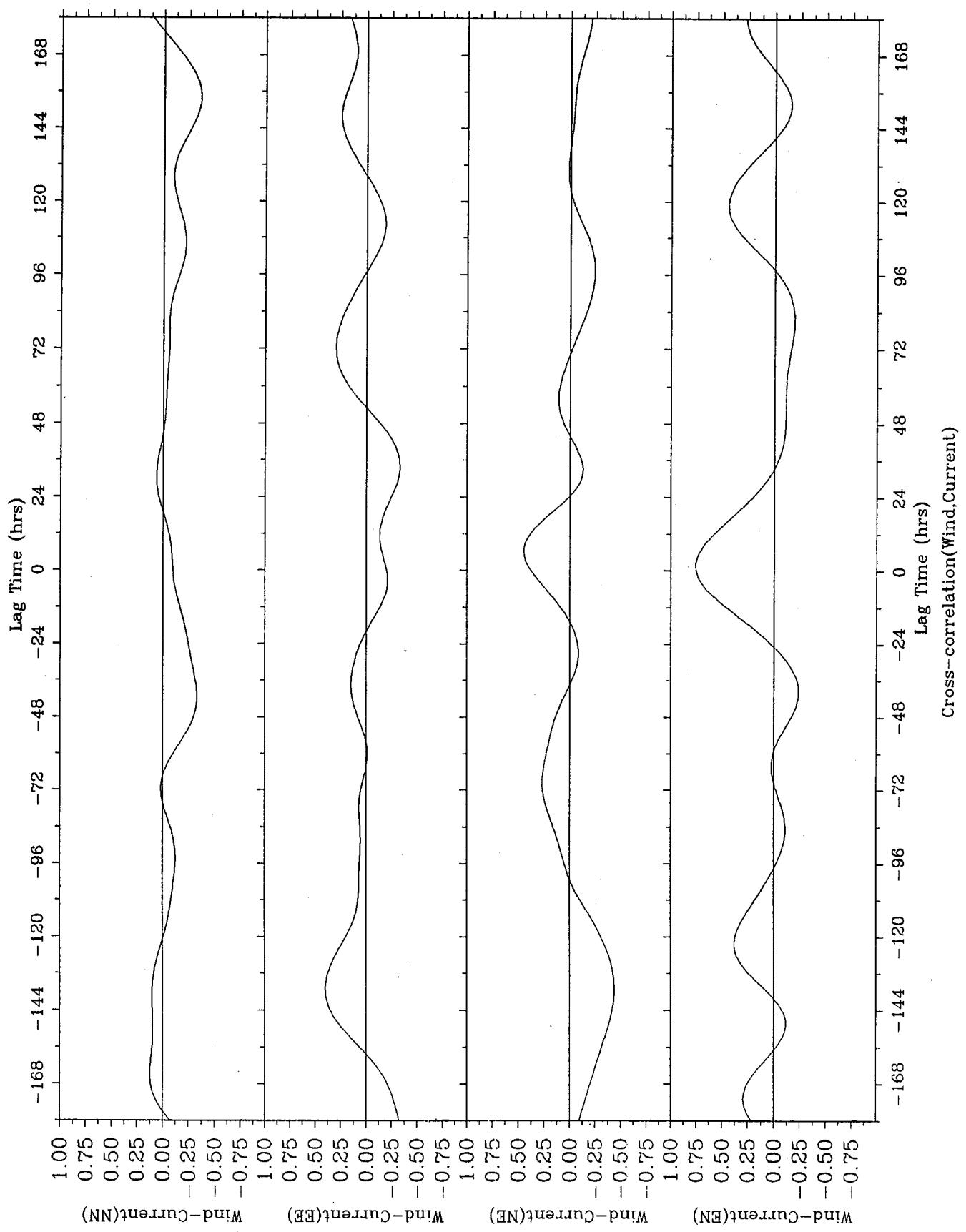
S4 Derived Bottom Current (East-west)

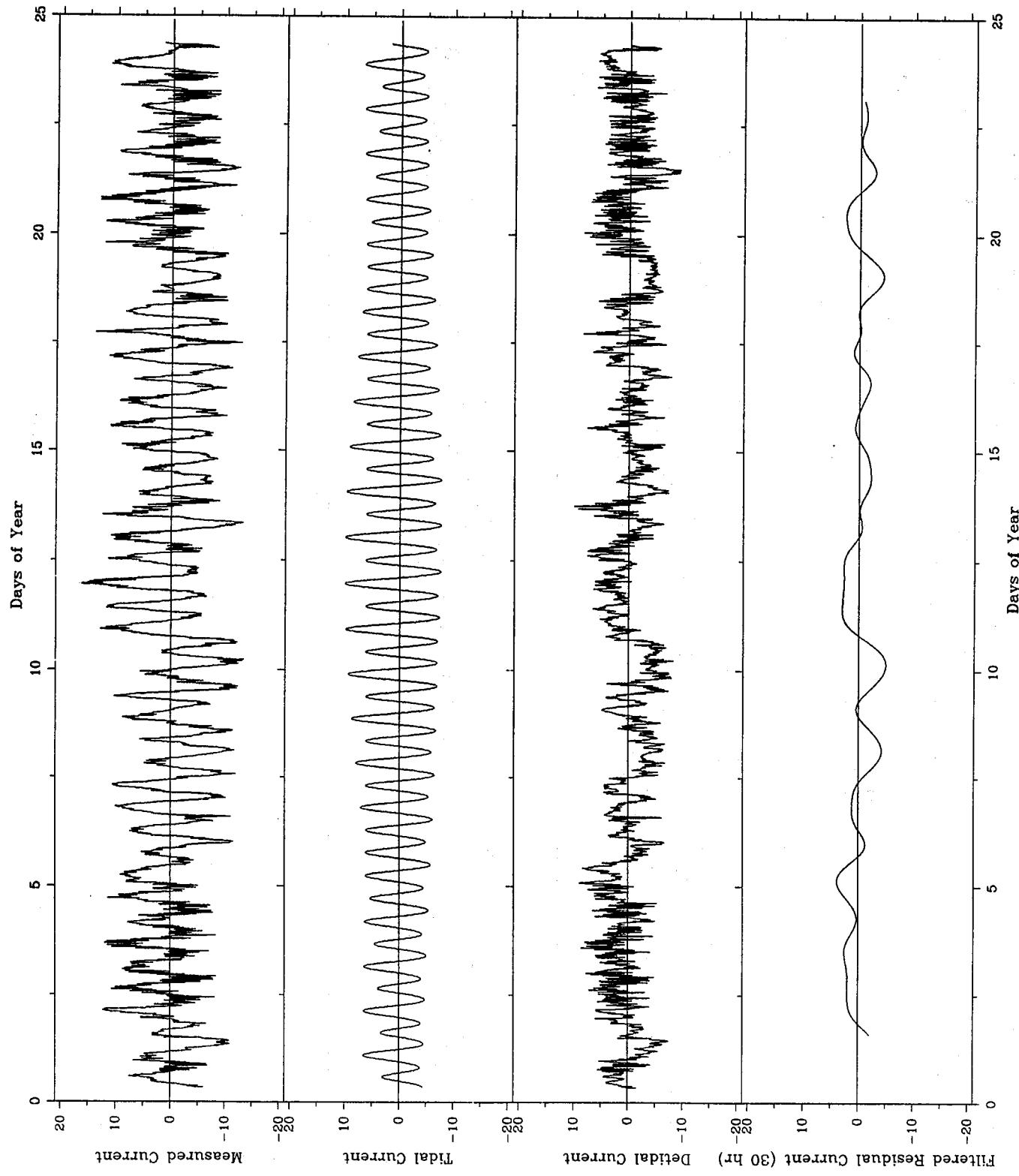
SURF CITY (May)



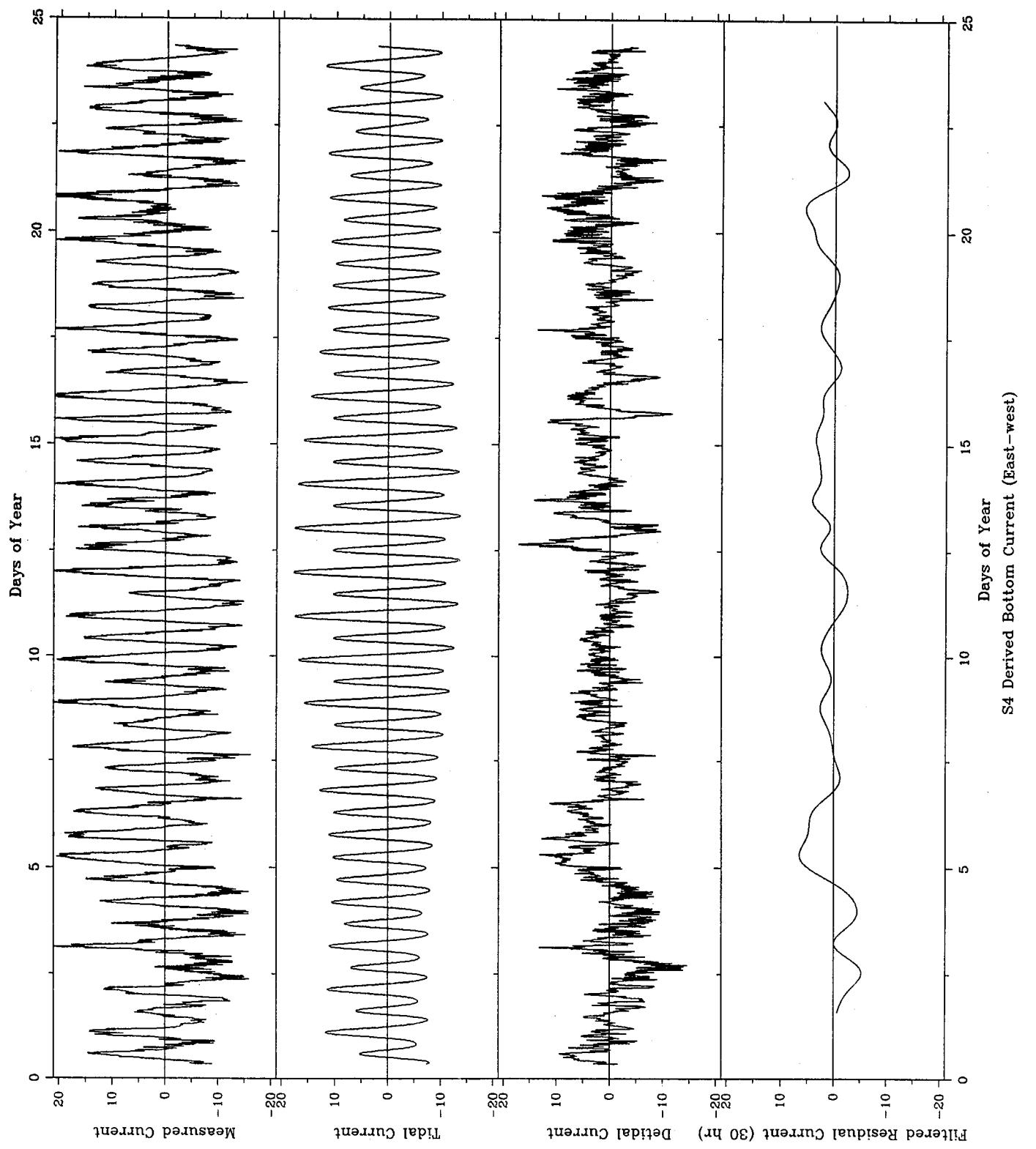
Time series of current and wind



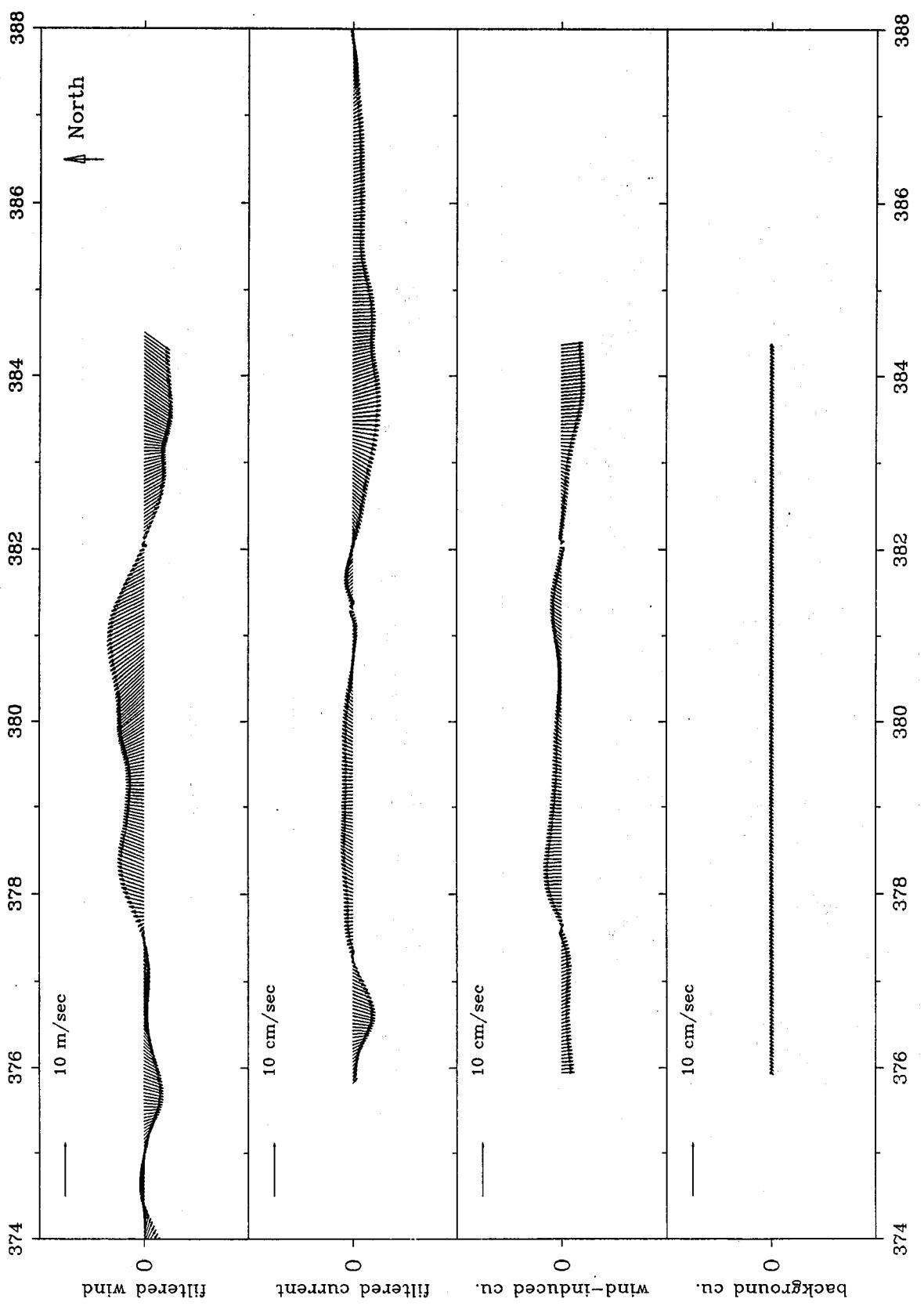




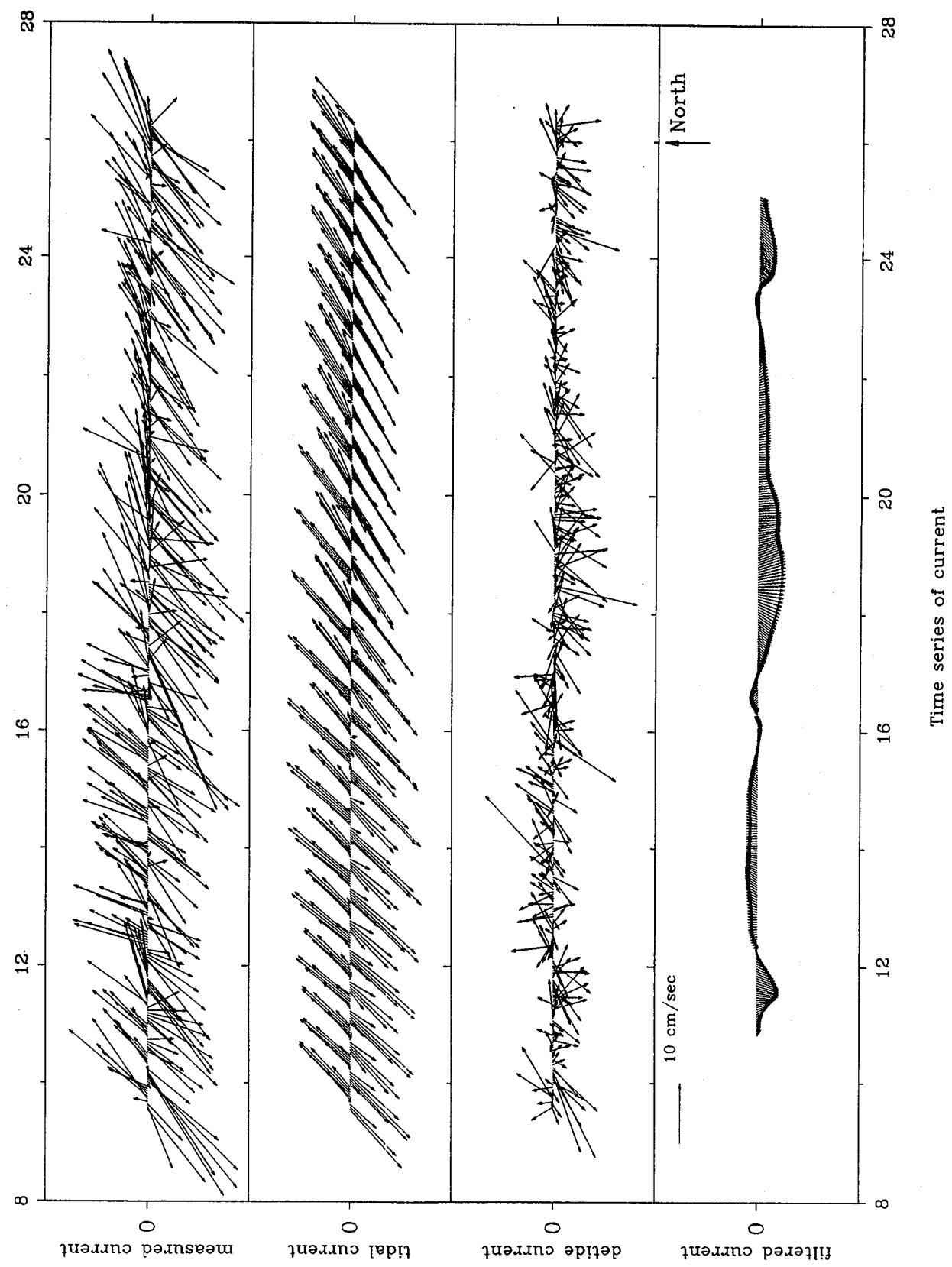
S4 Derived Bottom Current (North-south)

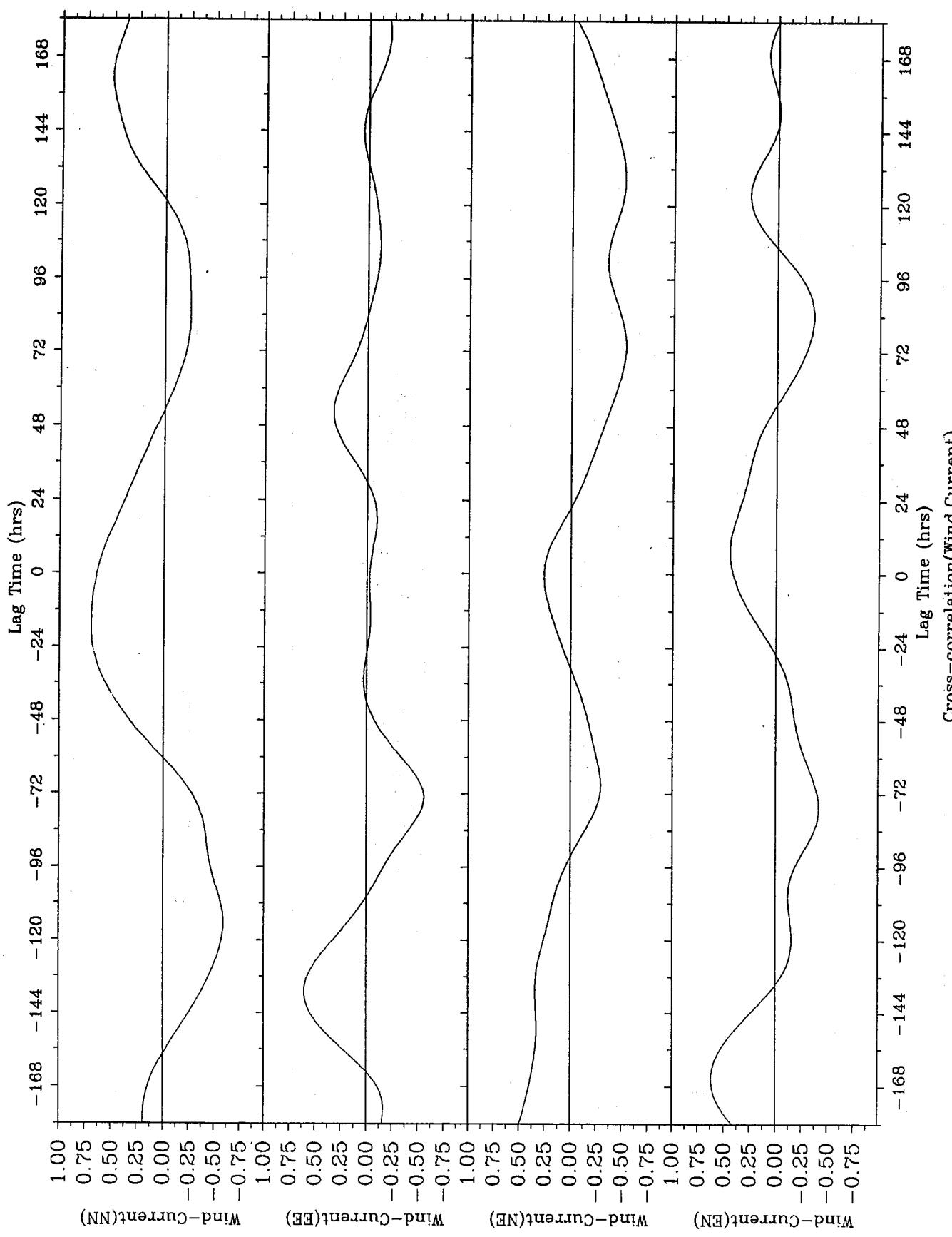


S4 Derived Bottom Current (East-west)



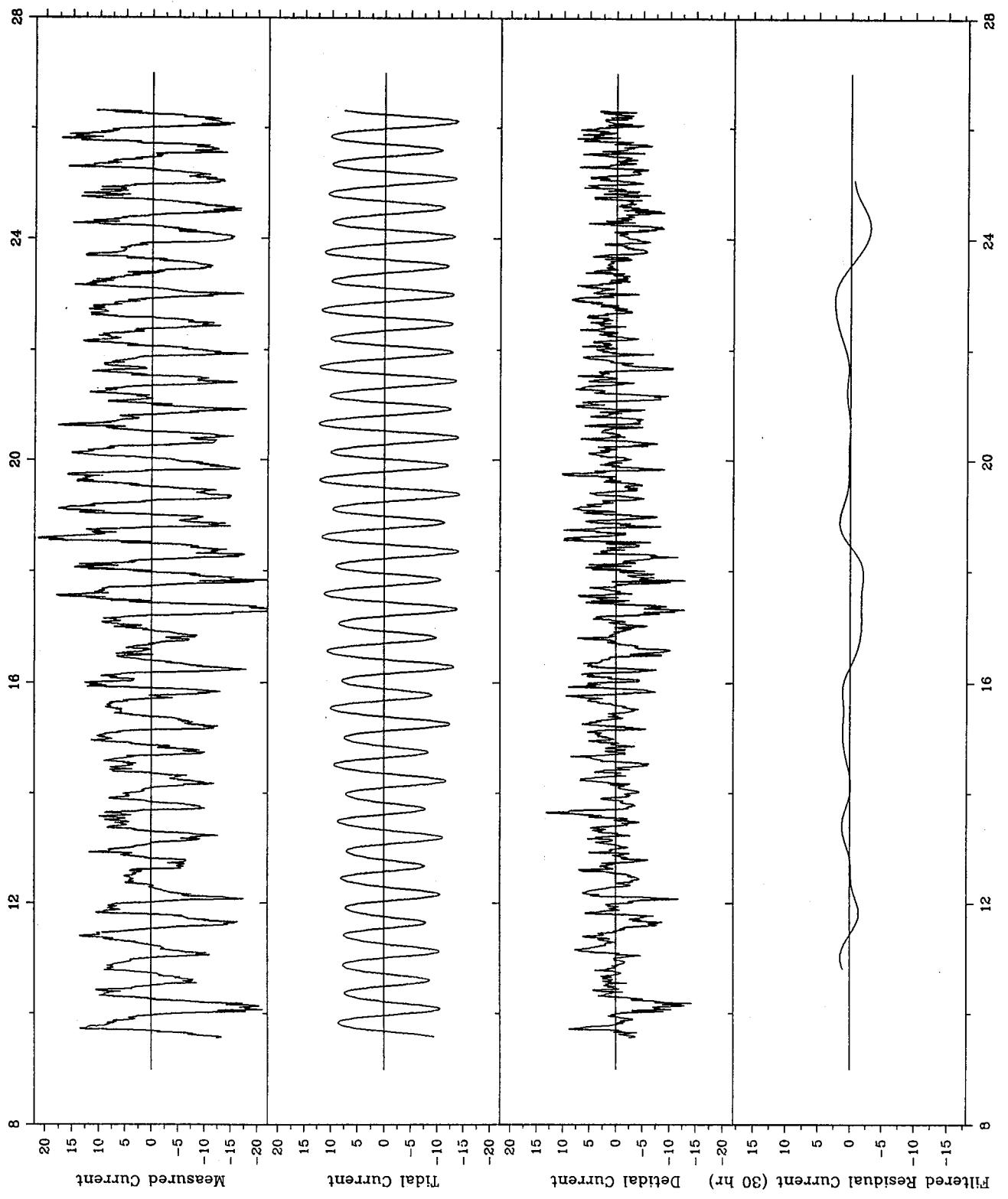
MANTOLOOKING (January)

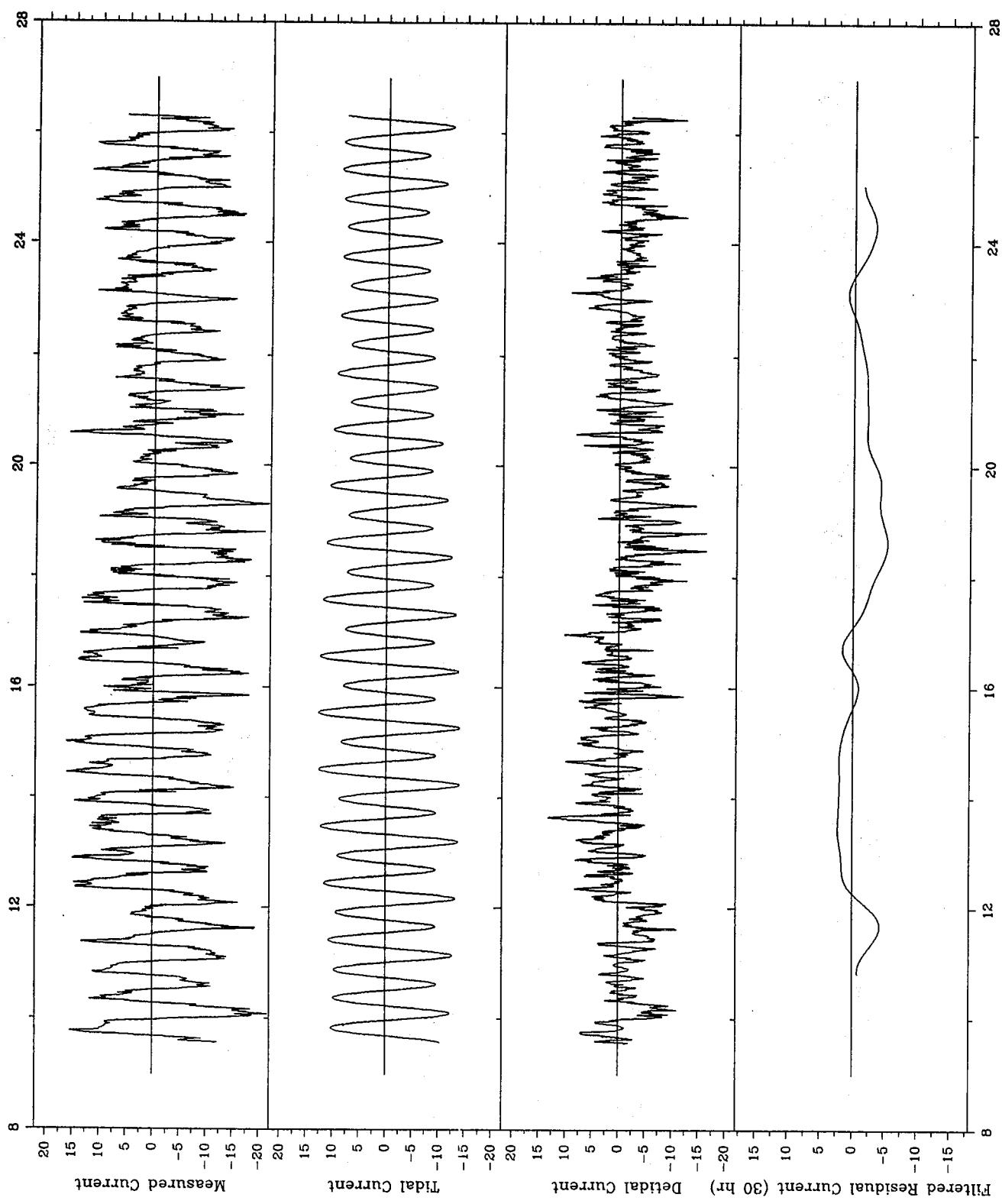




Cross-correlation(Wind, Current)

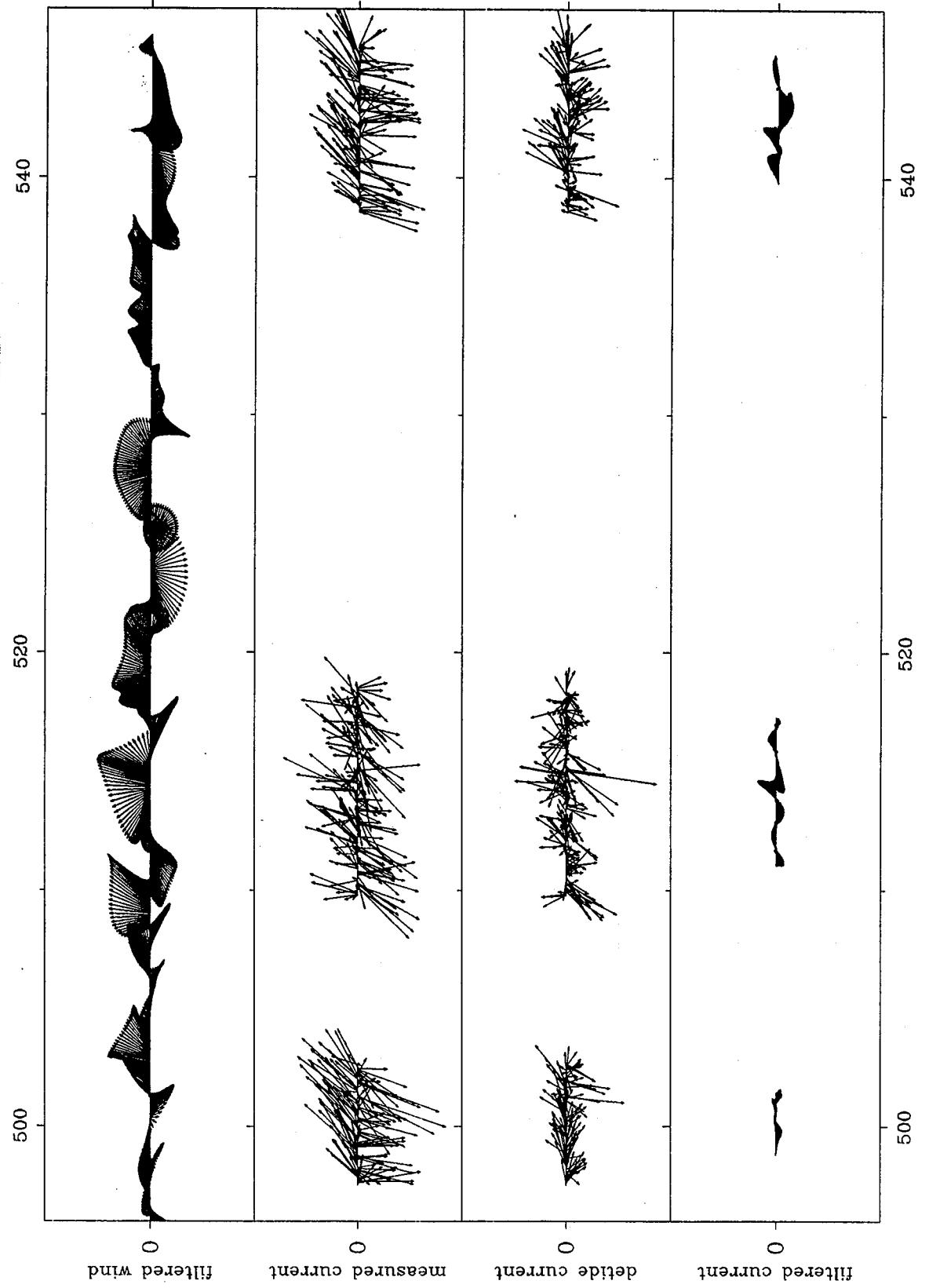
S4 Derived Bottom Current (East-west)



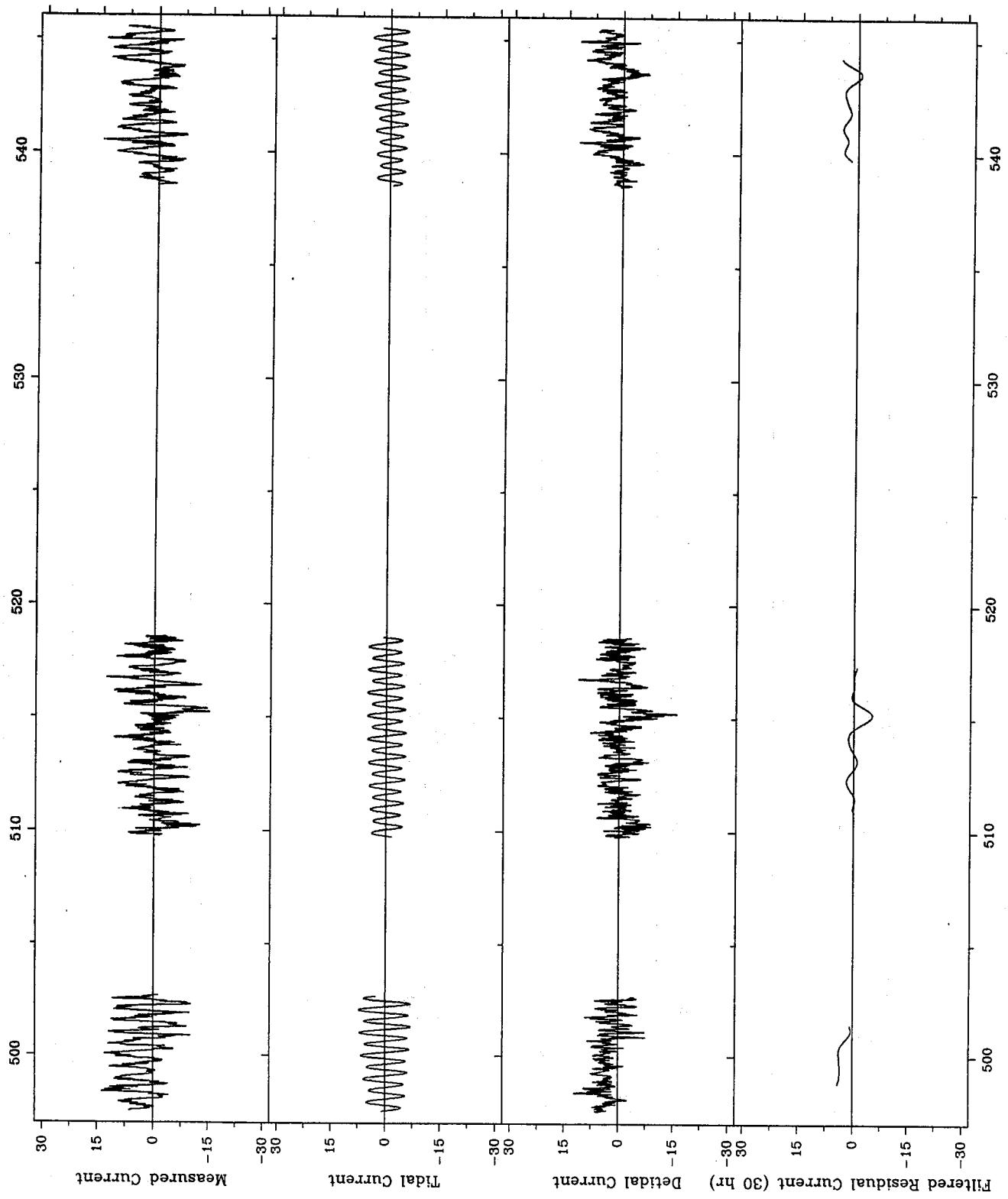


S4 Derived Bottom Current (North-south)

CEDAR CREEK (May/June)



Time series of current and wind



S4 Derived Bottom Current (East-west)

S4 Derived Bottom Current (North-south)

